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Canadian Transport
Commission

Commission canadienne
des transports

Research
Branch

Direction
de la recherche

Economic
and Social
Research
Directorate

Recherche
économique
et sociale

Canada

Transportation Intelligence Report



I. TRANSPORTATION

1. WATER

Water Borne Cargo Tonnage at Selected Canadian Ports
(in thousands of tonnes)

	November			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Change	1985	1986	% Change
Halifax	1 197	1 184	-1.1	13 004	12 607	-3.1
Saint John	889	618	-30.5	7 827	10 723	37.0
Quebec	1 710	832	-51.3	16 550	11 869	-28.3
Montreal	2 332	2 761	18.4	21 831	19 303	-11.6
Vancouver	5 279	4 650	-11.9	54 614	52 784	-3.4
TOTAL	11 407	10 045	-11.9	113 826	107 286	-5.7

St. Lawrence Seaway Tonnage*
(in thousands of tonnes)

	December			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Change	1985	1986	% Change
a) Montreal-Lake Ontario Commodities:						
Grain	2 352	2 075	-11.8	16 374	16 355	-0.1
Iron Ore	739	538	-27.2	8 679	8 047	-7.3
Other Bulk	828	745	-10.0	7 352	8 309	13.0
	3 919	3 358	-14.3	32 405	32 711	0.9
General	182	174	-4.4	4 046	3 994	-1.3
Other	85	83	-2.4	870	838	-3.7
Grand Total	4 186	3 615	-13.6	37 321	37 543	0.6
b) Welland Canal Commodities:						
Grain	2 263	2 205	-2.6	17 024	16 972	-0.3
Iron Ore	376	411	9.3	6 788	5 889	-13.2
Coal	538	293	-45.5	5 807	5 777	-0.5
Other Bulk	1 101	904	-17.9	8 571	9 518	11.0
	4 278	3 813	-10.9	38 190	38 156	-0.1
General	159	234	47.2	3 397	3 202	-5.7
Other	58	27	-53.4	264	227	-14.0
Grand Total	4 495	4 074	-9.4	41 851	41 585	-0.6

*St. Lawrence Seaway closes during Winter.

Commercial Vessel Transits

	December			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Change	1985	1986	% Change
Montreal-Lake Ontario						
Inland	177	170	-4.0	1 811	1 889	4.3
Ocean	150	130	-13.3	1 277	1 418	11.0
	327	300	-8.3	3 088	3 307	7.1
Welland Canal						
Inland	282	260	-7.8	2 769	2 741	-1.0
Ocean	121	109	-9.9	1 057	1 214	14.9
	403	369	-8.4	3 826	3 955	3.4

2. RAIL

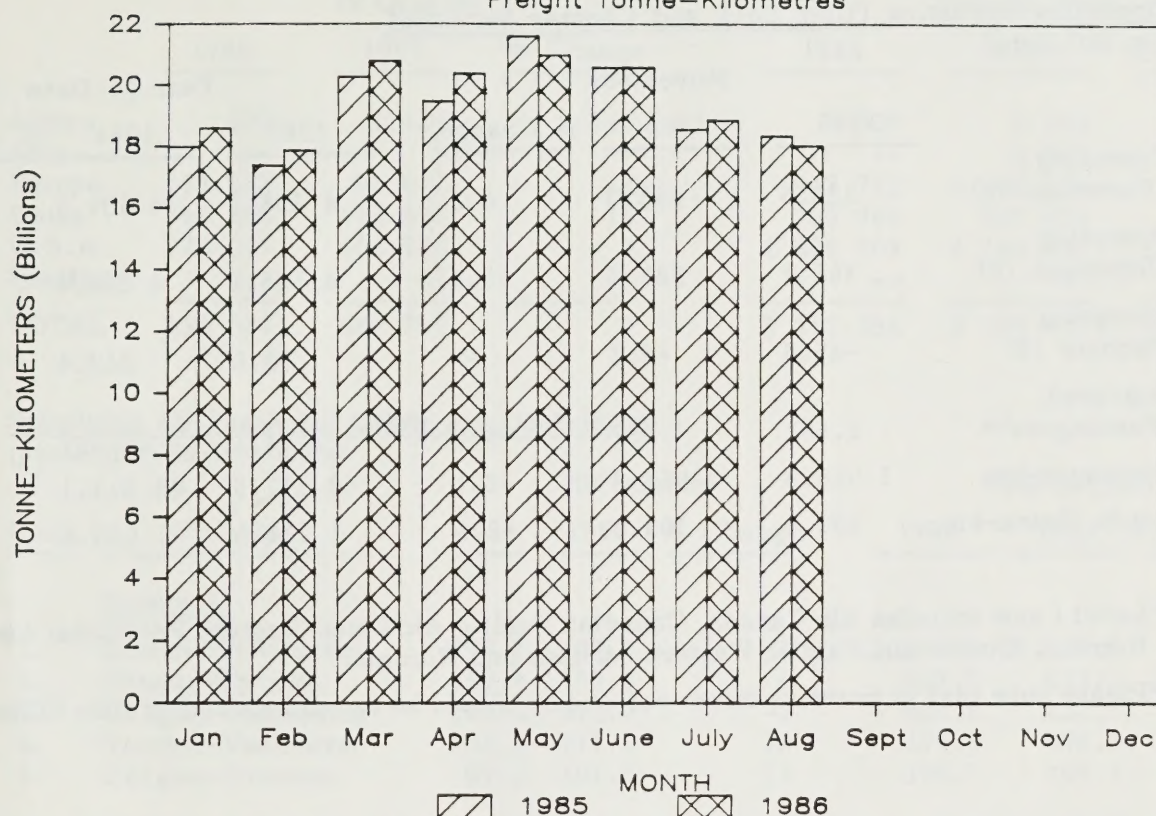
Operating Statistics*
(in millions)

	August			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Change	1985	1986	% Change
Operating Revenues (\$)	577.1	551.7	-4.4	4 913.3	4 873.6	-0.8
Operating Expenses (\$)	565.8	558.6	-1.3	4 757.8	4 780.2	0.5
Operating Income (\$)	11.3	-6.9	--	155.5	93.4	-39.9
Tonne-km, freight	18 365.0	18 145.7	-1.2	154 311.1	156 354.9	1.3
Passenger-km, Intercity	284.9	264.5	-7.2	1 537.6	1 456.1	-5.3
Total	285.4	264.8	-7.2	1 542.3	1 459.6	-5.4
Passengers, Intercity	0.733	0.661	-9.8	3.758	4.095	9.0
Total	0.752	0.674	-10.4	3.908	4.241	8.5
Freight Train-km	7.7	7.5	-2.6	64.8	64.7	-0.2
Freight Car-km	586.6	559.1	-4.7	4 879.8	4 868.4	-0.2
Passenger Car-km	14.2	12.8	-9.9	87.8	85.8	-2.3

*The above table comprises data pertaining to the seven largest railways in Canada.

RAIL OPERATING STATISTICS

Freight Tonne-Kilometres



Carloadings

(in thousands of tonnes)

	October			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Change	1985	1986	% Change
Carload Traffic						
(excl. Piggyback)	21 696	20 569	-5.2	189 401	187 786	-0.9
Non-Carload Traffic	3.5	2.9	-17.1	35.9	28.2	-21.5
Piggyback Traffic	1 088	1 100	1.1	9 669	10 086	4.3
Receipts from U.S. Connections	1 149	1 233	7.3	11 080	10 734	-3.1
Total Traffic Carried	23 937	22 905	-4.3	210 186	208 634	-0.7
Major Commodity Changes:						
Coal	3 977	3 799	-4.5	36 749	34 508	-6.1
Grain (excl. wheat)	725	1 284	77.1	5 429	8 780	61.7
Wheat	2 482	1 773	-28.6	15 444	14 704	-4.8

3. AIR

Major Canadian Air Transport Carriers - Level I*
Operating Statistics (Unit Toll and Charter Services)
 (in millions)

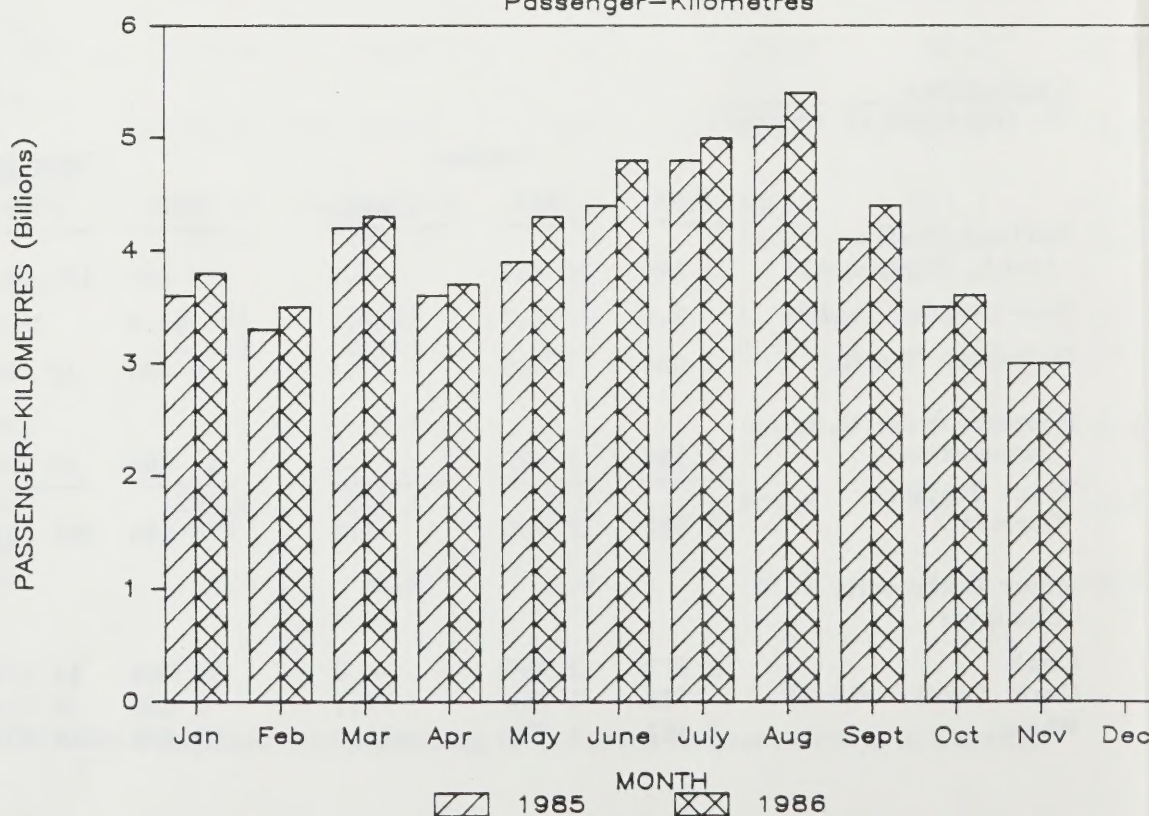
	November			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Change	1985	1986	% Change
Operating Revenues (\$)	322.6	343.0	6.3	4 258.1	4 509.3	5.9
Operating Expenses (\$)	368.1	348.2	-5.4	4 165.1	4 266.9	2.4
Operating Income (\$)	-45.5	-5.2	--	93.0	242.4	160.6
Enplaned Passengers**	1.681	1.587	-5.6	21.372	21.437	0.3
Passenger-km	3 016.8	2 954.3	-2.1	43 547.5	45 211.1	3.8
Goods Tonne-km	105.6	103.0	-2.5	1 066.6	1 059.4	-0.7

* Level I now includes Air Canada, Canadian Pacific Air Lines, Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Quebecair, Pacific Western Airlines and Wardair.

**Please note that in previous issues passengers should be in millions rather than billions.

AIR OPERATING STATISTICS

Passenger-Kilometres



International Passengers In and Out of Canada*
(Charter Operations)

	IV Quarter			Year to Date		
	1984	1985	% Change	1984	1985	% Change
Africa	452	1 114	146	1 038	2 194	111
Asia	--	9	--	--	1 629	--
Europe	91 323	92 677	1	947 772	1 062 204	12
South	168 204	192 974	15	755 969	917 474	21
U.S.A.	374 659	402 948	8	1 608 905	1 746 440	8
Pacific	--	43	--	--	50	--
TOTAL	634 638	689 765	9	3 312 684	3 729 991	13

Scheduled Air Passenger Origin and Destination
(passengers in thousands)

		IV Quarter			Year to Date		
Rank	City Pair	1984	1985	% Change	1984	1985	% Change
<u>Domestic</u>							
1.	Montreal-Toronto	293.7	327.4	9	1 084.9	1 197.6	10
2.	Ottawa-Toronto	159.4	169.6	6	623.7	633.2	1
3.	Calgary-Vancouver	116.4	112.9	-3	436.8	430.0	-2
4.	Toronto-Vancouver	101.8	111.6	10	495.3	458.2	-7
5.	Calgary-Toronto	91.6	101.7	11	395.7	399.5	1
<u>Transborder</u>							
1.	Toronto-New York	156.6	177.5	13	624.3	637.2	2
2.	Montreal-New York	88.0	138.3	57	330.2	410.4	24
3.	Montreal-Miami	50.4	55.8	11	160.7	165.6	3
4.	Toronto-Chicago	56.6	55.2	-3	222.3	228.4	3
5.	Toronto-Boston	43.9	45.3	3	172.8	171.1	-1

Top Ten Canadian Airports Ranked by Total Deplaned plus
Enplaned Passengers (Scheduled Services)
(passengers in thousands)

		December	Year to Date		
		1985	1984	1985	% Change
1.	Lester B. Pearson International	1 109	13 082	13 632	4
2.	Vancouver International	472	6 036	6 047	--
3.	Montreal International	423	5 566	5 489	-1
4.	Calgary International	293	3 632	3 683	1
5.	Winnipeg International	171	2 056	2 066	0.5
6.	Edmonton International	161	1 847	1 840	-0.4
7.	Ottawa International	156	1 982	1 980	--
8.	Halifax International	146	1 610	1 776	10
9.	Mirabel International	97	1 178	1 259	7
10.	Edmonton Municipal	53	738	761	3

*Revised

4. ROAD

Passenger Bus Statistics (Intercity & Rural)

	October			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Change	1985	1986	% Change
Carriers Reporting	20	20		20	20	
Passenger Revenue Earned (\$'000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	17 066	17 774	4.1	186 578	188 944	1.3
Other Services	6 809	7 403	8.7	58 637	60 850	3.8
Fare Passengers Carried ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	1 779	1 782	0.2	19 505	18 754	-3.8
Other Services	*	*		*	*	
Vehicle-km ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	14 129	14 349	1.6	147 980	147 681	-0.2
Other Services	3 729	3 773	1.2	40 467	34 963	-13.6

*Figures not available.

Urban Transit
(in millions)

	October			Year to Date		
	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg</u>
Fare Passengers Carried:						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	101.4	108.3	6.8	924.6	975.9	5.5
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	24.0	24.6	2.5	243.8	257.1	5.5
Other Services**	*	*		*	*	
Total	<u>125.4</u>	<u>132.8</u>	<u>5.9</u>	<u>1 168.4</u>	<u>1 233.0</u>	<u>5.5</u>
Total Distance Run (km):						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	45.5	46.3	1.8	457.9	454.1	-0.8
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	14.3	14.9	4.2	147.7	150.5	1.9
Other Services**	<u>0.77</u>	<u>0.73</u>	<u>-5.2</u>	<u>6.50</u>	<u>6.93</u>	<u>6.6</u>
Total	<u>60.6</u>	<u>61.9</u>	<u>2.1</u>	<u>612.1</u>	<u>611.6</u>	<u>-0.1</u>

*Figures not available.

**Other services such as charter, school bus and tours.

Average Fuel Consumption Rate of Personal
Use Car Operated During II Quarter, 1985*

	1984 Models Only		Models of All Years	
	<u>litres/100km</u>	<u>miles/gal.</u>	<u>litres/100km</u>	<u>miles/gal.</u>
Canada	9.9	28.5	12.4	22.8

*Note: For this quarter, 1985 models were not included.

Number of Motor Vehicles Sold in Canada
(in thousands)

	September			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg	1985	1986	% Chg
Passenger Cars	80.9	86.8	7.3	865.1	857.6	-0.9
Commercial Vehicles	29.5	31.5	6.8	293.1	320.5	9.3
Total	110.4	118.2	7.1	1 158.1	1 178.1	1.7

II. TRAVEL AND TOURISM

Number of International Travellers Entering or Returning to Canada*
(in thousands)

	September			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg	1985	1986	% Chg
Non Resident Travellers:						
United States	3 142	3 617	15	27 967	31 238	12
All Other Countries	191	257	34	1 515	1 893	25
Total	3 333	3 874	16	29 482	33 131	12
Residents of Canada:						
United States	3 240	3 088	-5	29 520	29 914	1
All Other Countries	205	178	13	1 893	1 847	-2
Total	3 444	3 266	-5	31 413	31 762	1
Grand Total	6 777	7 140	5	60 895	64 892	7

*Excludes immigrants, former residents, military personnel, diplomats and crews.

III. ENERGY

Domestic Sales of Petroleum Products
(cubic metres in thousands)

	September			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg	1985	1986	% Chg
Motor Gasoline	2 757	2 935	6.5	24 515	24 580	0.3
Diesel Fuel Oil	1 396	1 383	-0.9	11 169	11 211	0.4
All Other Products	2 244	2 302	2.6	21 822	21 572	-1.1
Total Petroleum Products	6 397	6 620	3.5	57 506	57 364	-0.2

Disposition of Energy(in petajoules: 1 petajoule=10¹⁵ joules)

	I Quarter			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Change	1985	1986	% Change
(i) <u>Refined Petroleum Products Only</u>						
Industrial	77.9	81.6	5	77.9	81.6	5
Rail	20.0	19.0	-5	20.0	19.0	-5
Air	28.1	30.0	6	28.1	30.0	6
Marine	10.4	8.5	-18	10.4	8.5	-18
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	270.4	269.4	-0.4	270.4	269.4	-0.4
Residential and Agriculture	120.7	106.7	-12	120.7	106.7	-12
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	76.4	67.3	-12	76.4	67.3	-12
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	603.9	582.4	-4	603.9	582.4	-4
Producer Consumption	55.3	55.2	--	55.3	55.2	--
Non-Energy Use	53.3	67.4	27	53.3	67.6	27
Net Supply	725.1	719.5	-1	725.1	719.5	-1

*1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000023 Petajoules per Capita.

(ii) Total of All Primary and Secondary Forms of Energy

Industrial	518.4	520.7	0.4	518.4	520.7	0.4
Rail	20.0	19.0	-5	20.0	19.0	-5
Air	28.1	30.0	6	28.1	30.0	6
Marine	10.4	8.5	-18	10.4	8.5	-18
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	275.1	274.9	--	275.1	274.9	--
Residential and Agriculture	492.3	482.9	-2	492.3	482.9	-2
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	369.7	365.0	-1	369.7	365.0	-1
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	1 714.1	1 700.7	-1	1 714.1	1 700.7	-1
Producer Consumption	190.8	206.3	8	190.8	206.3	8
Non-Energy Use	122.3	138.6	13	122.3	138.6	13
Net Supply	2 007.0	2 018.3	1	2 007.0	2 018.3	1

*1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000667 Petajoules per Capita.

Note: Totals will not agree due to statistical differences.

IV. ECONOMY

1. Price Indices

	1985 Dec.	1986 Nov. Dec.	% Change Dec. '86 from Dec. '85 Nov. '86	
(1981 = 100)				
Consumer Price Index:				
All Items	129.5	134.7 134.9	4.2	0.1
Public Transport	154.3	165.7 169.9	10.1	2.5
Gasoline	150.9	120.3 121.3	-19.6	0.8

	1984 IV Qtr.	1985 III Qtr. IV Qtr.	% Change IV Qtr. '85 from IV Qtr. '84 III Qtr. '85	
(1981 = 100)				
Travel Price Index:	127.4	133.7 136.3	7.0	1.9

	1985 Nov.	1986 Oct. Nov.	% Change Nov. '86 from Nov. '85 Oct. '86	
(1981 = 100)				
Industrial Product Price Index (All Commodities)	119.3	119.8 119.8	0.4	0.0

2. Employment

	1985 Dec.	1986 Nov. Dec.
Unemployment Rate:		
Seasonally Adjusted	10.0	9.4 9.4
Unadjusted	9.8	9.2 9.3
Number of Employed ('000)*	11 339	11 607 11 545
Number of Unemployed ('000)*	1 238	1 173 1 180

*Unadjusted

3. Gross Domestic Product (G.D.P.) Index
(Seasonally Adjusted)

	1985 Sept.	1986 Aug. Sept.	% Change Sept. '86 from Sept. '85 Aug. '86	
(1981 = 100)				
Total Economy	110.7	112.5 113.3	2.3	0.7
Goods Producing	107.3	105.0 104.6	-2.5	-0.4
Service Producing	113.0	117.5 119.1	5.4	1.4
Transportation	109.1	111.6 113.9	4.4	2.1

4. Exchange Rate: Canadian Dollar in U.S. Cents
(Noon Average Spot Rate)

1986			1987		
<u>Jan. 8</u>	<u>Jan. 15</u>	<u>Jan. 22</u>	<u>Jan. 7</u>	<u>Jan. 14</u>	<u>Jan. 21</u>
71.32	71.40	71.25	72.73	73.13	73.53

5. Bank of Canada Rate

1986			1987		
<u>Jan. 9</u>	<u>Jan. 16</u>	<u>Jan. 23</u>	<u>Jan. 8</u>	<u>Jan. 15</u>	<u>Jan. 22</u>
10.21	10.38	10.33	8.37	8.20	7.74

6. Gross National Product (G.N.P.)

	1986 <u>II Quarter</u>	1986 <u>III Quarter</u>	% <u>Change</u>
G.N.P. (Billions of Current Dollars)	486.1	495.5	1.9
G.N.P. (Billions of 1981 Constant Dollars)	389.2	391.7	0.6
G.N.E. Implicit Price Index (1981 = 100)	124.9	126.4	1.2

INFORMATION SOURCES

TRANSPORTATION

1. Water

- | | |
|--|--|
| Water Borne Cargo Tonnage at Selected Canadian Ports | - Ports Canada |
| St. Lawrence Seaway Tonnages | - The St. Lawrence Seaway Authority, Monthly Operations Report |

2. Rail

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| Operating Statistics | - Statistics Canada, Railway Operating Statistics, Cat. No. 52-003 |
| Carloadings | - Statistics Canada, Railway Carloadings, Cat. No. 52-001 |

3. Air

- | | |
|--|---|
| Major Canadian Air Transport Carriers - Level I, Operating Statistics | - Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service |
| International Charter Passengers - In and Out of Canada | - Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin, Cat. No. 51-004 |
| Scheduled Air Passenger Origin and Destination | - Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin, Cat. No. 51-004 |
| Top Ten Canadian Airports Ranked by Total Deplaned and Enplaned Passengers | - Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin, Cat. No. 51-004 |

4. Road

- | | |
|--|--|
| Passenger Bus Statistics | - Statistics Canada, Passenger Bus and Urban Transit Statistics, Cat. No. 53-003 |
| Urban Transit | - Statistics Canada, Passenger Bus and Urban Transit Statistics, Cat. No. 53-003 |
| Number of New Motor Vehicles Sold in Canada | - Statistics Canada, New Motor Vehicle Sales, Catalogue No. 63-007 |
| Average Fuel Consumption Rate of Personal Use Cars | - Statistics Canada, Fuel Consumption Survey, Cat. No. 53-007 |

Note: The Transportation Intelligence Report is an attempt to compile the most current selected Economic and Transport statistics as they become available. Users of the Report are cautioned that the majority of the data presented are preliminary. As the data are subject to revision, it is suggested that the Report not be used for Time Series purposes.

TRAVEL & TOURISM

Number of International Travellers
Entering or Returning to Canada

- Statistics Canada, International Travel: Advance Information, Cat. No. 66-001P

ENERGY

Domestic Sales of Petroleum
Products

- Statistics Canada, Refined Petroleum Products, Cat. No. 45-004

Disposition of Energy

- Statistics Canada, Quarterly Report on Energy Supply-Demand in Canada, Cat. No. 57-003

ECONOMY

1. Price Indices

a) Consumer Price Index

- Statistics Canada, Statistics Canada Daily, Cat. No. 11-001E

b) Travel Price Index

- Statistics Canada, Travel-log, Cat. No. 87-003

c) Industrial Product Price Index

- Statistics Canada, Daily Bulletin, Cat. No. 11-001E

2. Employment

- Statistics Canada, Statistics Canada Daily, Cat. No. 11-001E

3. Gross Domestic Product Index

- Developed from Statistics Canada Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Cat. No. 61-005

4. Exchange Rate

- Bank of Canada, Weekly Financial Statistics

5. Bank of Canada Rate

- Bank of Canada, Weekly Financial Statistics

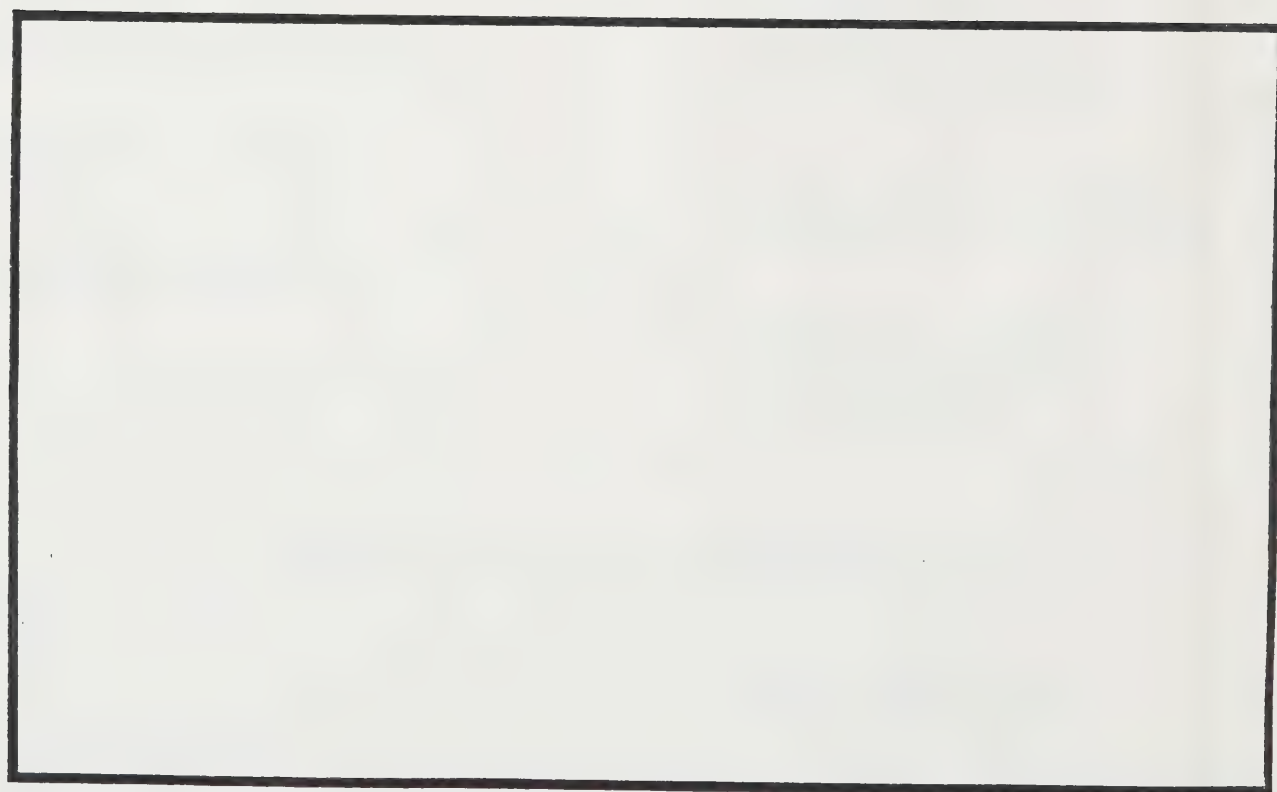
6. Gross National Product

- Bank of Canada, Bank of Canada Review

Note: Totals may not agree due to rounding.

INFORMATION SOURCES

Statistics Canada, Bank of Canada,
St. Lawrence Seaway Authority, Ports Canada, Transport Canada



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Volume 14 Number 2 February 1987

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Halifax	1 281	1 500	17.1	14 285	14 106	-1.3
Saint John	782	1 495	91.2	8 609	12 334	43.3
Quebec	1 173	657	-44.0	17 723	12 527	-29.3
Montreal	1 975	2 293	16.1	23 806	21 597	-9.3
Vancouver	4 683	4 809	2.7	59 297	57 593	-2.9
Total	9 894	10 754	8.7	123 720	118 157	-4.5

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2. RAIL

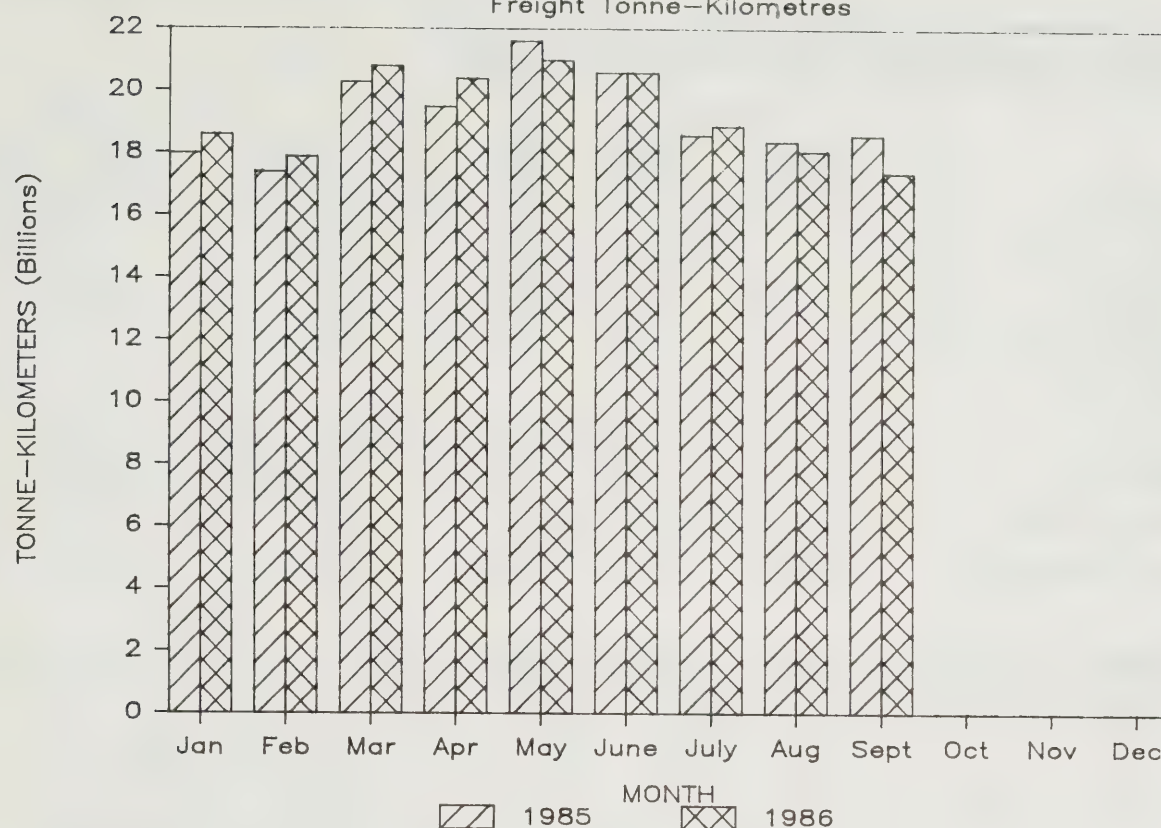
Operating Statistics*
(in millions)

	September		%	Year to Date		%
	1985	1986	Chg.	1985	1986	Chg.
Operating Revenues (\$)	602.9	563.6	-6.5	5 516.2	5 437.3	-1.4
Operating Expenses (\$)	584.3	577.9	-1.1	5 342.1	5 358.1	0.3
Operating Income (\$)	18.6	-14.3	--	174.1	79.2	-54.5
Tonne-km, freight	18 588.0	17 445.4	-6.1	172 899.1	173 800.3	0.5
Passenger-km, Intercity	184.0	173.6	-5.7	1 722.0	1 629.6	-5.4
Total	184.4	174.0	-5.6	1 726.7	1 633.6	-5.4
Passengers, Intercity	0.495	0.452	-8.7	4.986	4.547	-8.8
Total	0.513	0.469	-8.6	5.173	4.710	-9.0
Freight Train-km	7.7	7.3	-5.2	72.5	72.0	-0.7
Freight Car-km	592.7	544.8	-8.1	5 472.5	5 413.2	-1.1
Passenger Car-km	11.8	10.7	-9.3	99.6	96.5	-3.1

*The above table comprises data pertaining to the seven largest railways in Canada.

RAIL OPERATING STATISTICS

Freight Tonne-Kilometres



Carloadings

(in thousands of tonnes)

	November			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
Carload Traffic (excl. Piggyback)	19 130	20 569	7.5	208 531	206 568	-0.9
Non-Carload Traffic	2.6	2.0	-23.1	38.4	30.2	-21.4
Piggyback Traffic	995	998	0.3	10 664	11 084	3.9
Receipts from U.S. Connections	1 114	1 043	-6.4	12 194	11 777	-3.4
Total Traffic Carried	21 242	20 824	-2.0	231 427	229 458	-0.9
Major Commodity Changes:						
Coal	3 495	3 475	-0.6	40 244	37 983	-5.6
Grain (excl. wheat)	766	1 297	69.3	6 195	10 077	62.7
Iron Ore & Conc.	3 444	3 088	-10.3	36 040	34 775	-3.5

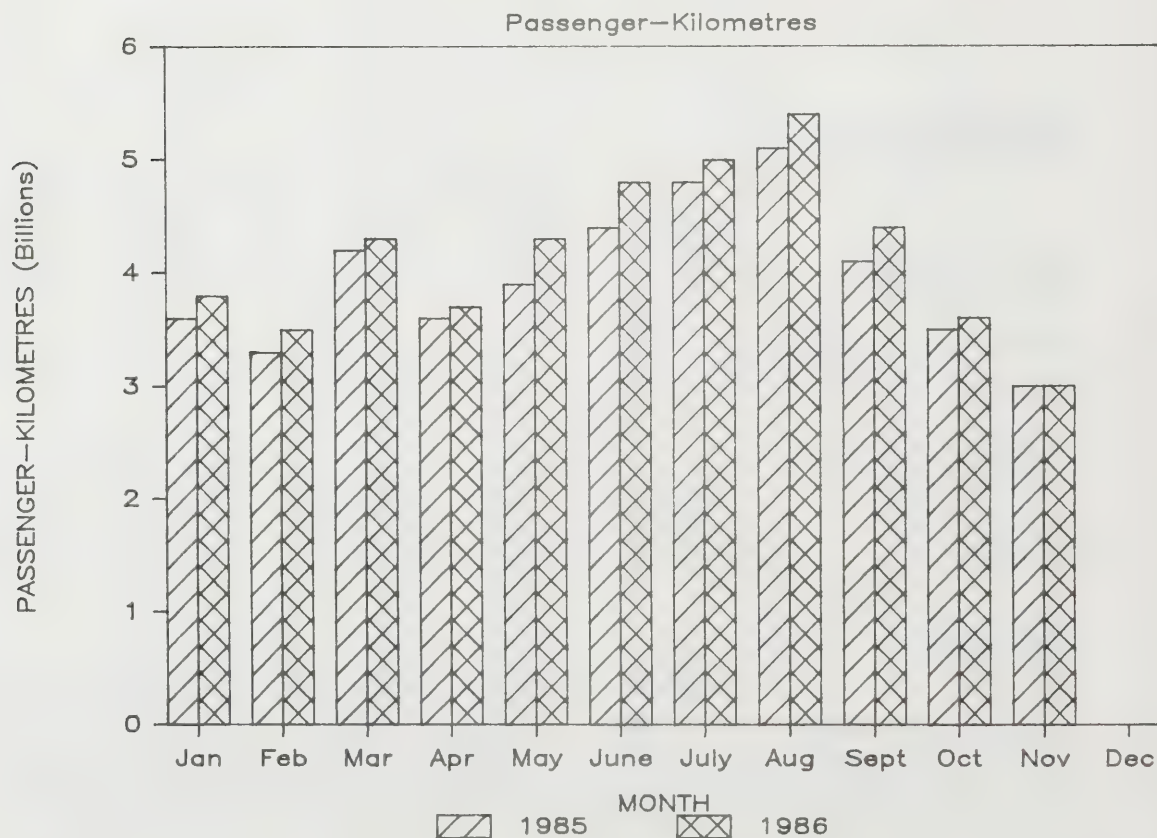
3. AIR

Major Canadian Air Transport Carriers - Level I*
Operating Statistics (Unit Toll and Charter Services)
 (in millions)

	November		% Chg.	Year to Date		% Chg.
	1985	1986		1985	1986	
Operating Revenues (\$)	322.6	343.0	6.3	4 258.1	4 509.3	5.9
Operating Expenses (\$)	368.1	348.2	-5.4	4 165.1	4 266.9	2.4
Operating Income (\$)	-45.5	-5.2	--	93.0	242.4	160.6
Enplaned Passengers	1.681	1.587	-5.6	21.372	21.437	0.3
Passenger-km	3 016.8	2 954.3	-2.1	43 547.5	45 211.1	3.8
Goods Tonne-km	105.6	103.0	-2.5	1 066.6	1 059.4	-0.7

* Level I now includes Air Canada, Canadian Pacific Air Lines, Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Quebecair, Pacific Western Airlines and Wardair.

AIR OPERATING STATISTICS



International Passengers In and Out of Canada*
(Charter Operations)

	II Quarter			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1984	1985	% Chg.
Africa	1 061	2 718	156.2	1 061	6 635	525.4
Asia	--	144	--	1 540	153	-90.1
Europe	337 313	261 449	-22.5	374 164	300 575	-19.7
South	139 662	152 317	9.1	661 582	732 432	10.7
U.S.A.	358 152	291 028	-18.7	1 127 195	1 020 060	-9.5
Pacific	--	--	--	--	69	--
TOTAL	836 188	707 656	-15.4	2 165 542	2 059 924	-4.9

Scheduled Air Passenger Origin and Destination
(passengers in thousands)

		I Quarter			Year to Date		
Rank	City Pair	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
<u>Domestic</u>							
1.	Montreal-Toronto	286.8	307.0	7.0	286.8	307.0	7.0
2.	Ottawa-Toronto	168.4	164.8	-2.1	168.4	164.8	-2.1
3.	Toronto-Vancouver	99.3	103.9	4.6	99.3	103.9	4.6
4.	Calgary-Vancouver	88.8	92.9	4.6	88.8	92.9	4.6
5.	Calgary-Toronto	83.7	83.9	0.2	83.7	83.9	0.2
<u>Transborder</u>							
1.	Toronto-New York	131.3	155.2	18.2	131.3	155.2	18.2
2.	Montreal-New York	71.3	96.6	35.5	71.3	96.6	35.5
3.	Toronto-Chicago	49.7	58.3	17.3	49.7	58.3	17.3
4.	Montreal-Miami	52.3	57.5	9.9	52.3	57.5	9.9
5.	Toronto-Miami	44.4	49.8	12.2	44.4	49.8	12.2

Top Ten Canadian Airports Ranked by Total Deplaned plus Enplaned Passengers (Scheduled Services)
(passengers in thousands)

	January		% Chg.
	1985	1986	
1. L.B. Pearson International	990	1 077	8.8
2. Vancouver International	429	427	-0.5
3. Montreal International	417	417	0.0
4. Calgary International	274	265	-3.3
5. Winnipeg International	155	156	0.6
6. Ottawa International	152	150	-1.3
7. Edmonton International	134	141	5.2
8. Halifax International	116	122	5.2
9. Mirabel International	88	101	14.8
10. Edmonton International	68	56	-17.6

*Revised

4. ROAD

Passenger Bus Statistics (Intercity & Rural)
(in thousands)

	November			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
Carriers Reporting	20	20	0.0	20	20	0.0
Passenger Revenue Earned (\$'000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	16 642	16 617	-0.2	203 221	205 561	1.2
Other Services	4 829	5 201	7.7	63 466	66 050	4.1
Fare Passengers Carried ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	1 782	1 764	-1.0	21 287	20 518	-3.6
Other Services	*	*		*	*	
Vehicle-km ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	13 594	13 574	-0.1	161 574	161 255	-0.2
Other Services	2 769	2 924	5.6	43 235	37 886	-12.4

*Figures not available.

Urban Transit
(in millions)

	November		%	Year to Date		%
	1985	1986		1985	1986	
			Chg			Chg
Fare Passengers Carried:						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	102.9	105.4	2.4	1 027.5	1 081.9	5.3
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	25.7	26.6	3.5	269.5	283.6	5.2
Other Services**	*	*		*	*	
Total	128.6	132.0	2.6	1 297.0	1 365.5	5.3

Total Distance Run (km):

Urban and Suburban
(regular and extra services)

Motor Bus	45.6	45.0	-1.3	503.5	498.4	-1.0
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	14.5	14.7	1.4	162.2	165.6	2.1
Other Services**	0.72	0.58	-19.4	7.23	7.37	1.9
Total	60.8	60.2	-1.0	672.9	671.4	-0.2

*Figures not available.

**Other services such as charter, school bus and tours.

Average Fuel Consumption Rate of Personal
Use Car Operated During II Quarter, 1985*

	1984 Models Only		Models of All Years	
	litres/100km	miles/gal.	litres/100km	miles/gal.
Canada	9.9	28.5	12.4	22.8

*Note: For this quarter, 1985 models were not included.

Number of Motor Vehicles Sold in Canada
(in thousands)

	October		%	Year to Date		%
	1985	1986		1985	1986	
Passenger Cars	106.4	91.9	-13.6	971.5	949.5	-2.3
Commercial Vehicles	35.5	36.0	1.4	328.6	356.5	8.5
Total	142.0	127.8	-10.0	1 300.1	1 305.9	0.4

II. TRAVEL AND TOURISM

Number of International Travellers Entering or Returning to Canada*
(in thousands)

	November		%	Year to Date		%
	1985	1986	Chg.	1985	1986	Chg.
Non Resident Travellers:						
United States	1 921	2 089	8.7	32 350	36 103	11.6
All Other Countries	79	95	20.3	1 715	2 147	25.2
Total	2 000	2 184	9.2	34 064	38 250	12.3
Residents of Canada:						
United States	2 560	2 639	3.1	35 000	35 542	1.5
All Other Countries	125	149	19.2	2 176	2 149	-1.2
Total	2 685	2 789	3.9	37 176	37 691	1.4
Grand Total	4 685	4 972	6.1	71 240	75 941	6.6

*Excludes immigrants, former residents, military personnel, diplomats and crews.

III. ENERGY

Domestic Sales of Petroleum Products
(cubic metres in thousands)

	October		%	Year to Date		%
	1985	1986		1985	1986	
Motor Gasoline	2 829	2 914	3.0	27 344	27 494	0.5
Diesel Fuel Oil	1 439	1 400	-2.7	12 608	12 509	-0.8
All Other Products	2 543	2 519	-0.9	24 365	24 231	-0.5
Total Petroleum Products	6 811	6 833	0.3	64 316	64 234	-0.1

Disposition of Energy(in petajoules: 1 petajoule=10¹⁵ joules)

	II Quarter			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
(i) <u>Refined Petroleum Products Only</u>						
Industrial	66.1	78.4	18.6	144.0	160.9	11.7
Rail	21.5	19.5	-9.3	41.4	38.6	-6.8
Air	31.7	32.9	3.8	59.8	52.9	-11.5
Marine	18.5	18.7	1.1	28.9	27.2	-5.9
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	307.0	314.9	2.6	577.4	586.1	1.5
Residential and Agriculture	61.2	60.0	-2.0	181.9	166.6	-8.4
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	62.2	64.3	3.4	138.6	131.4	-5.2
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	568.2	588.6	3.6	1 172.1	1 173.8	0.1
Producer Consumption	51.9	48.5	-6.6	107.2	103.7	-3.3
Non-Energy Use	87.0	84.5	-2.9	140.3	152.1	8.4
Net Supply	718.8	734.3	2.2	1 443.9	1 456.2	0.9

*1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000459 Petajoules per Capita.

(ii) Total of All Primary and Secondary Forms of Energy

Industrial	445.2	460.6	3.5	960.5	981.2	2.2
Rail	21.5	19.5	-9.3	41.4	38.6	-6.8
Air	31.7	32.9	3.8	59.8	62.9	5.2
Marine	18.5	18.7	1.1	28.9	27.2	-5.9
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	310.6	318.9	2.7	585.7	595.7	1.7
Residential and Agriculture	247.7	256.3	3.5	740.0	739.1	-0.1
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	232.3	236.4	1.8	602.6	601.6	-0.2
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	1 307.4	1 343.3	2.7	3 019.1	3 046.2	0.9
Producer Consumption	163.9	170.5	4.0	357.0	377.2	5.7
Non-Energy Use	156.9	151.3	-3.6	278.7	290.0	4.1
Net Supply	1 601.6	1 641.1	2.5	3 607.9	3 661.6	1.5

*1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000119 Petajoules per Capita.

Note: Totals will not agree due to statistical differences.

IV. ECONOMY

1. Price Indices

(1981 = 100)	1986		1987	% Change Jan. '87 from	
	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Jan. '86	Dec. '86
Consumer Price Index:					
All Items	130.1	134.9	135.2	3.9	0.2
Public Transport	154.3	169.9	164.4	6.5	-3.2
Gasoline	151.8	121.3	123.1	-18.9	1.5

(1981 = 100)	1984	1985		% Change IV Qtr. '85 from	
	IV Qtr.	III Qtr.	IV Qtr.	IV Qtr. '84	III Qtr. '85
Travel Price Index:	127.4	133.7	136.3	7.0	1.9

(1981 = 100)	1985	1986		% Change Dec. '86 from	
	Dec.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec. '85	Nov. '86
Industrial Product Price Index (All Commodities)	120.0	119.8	119.8	-0.2	0.0

2. Employment

Unemployment Rate:	1986		1987
	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.
Seasonally Adjusted	9.8	9.4	9.7
Unadjusted	10.7	9.3	10.6
Number of Employed ('000)*	11 196	11 545	11 333
Number of Unemployed ('000)*	1 347	1 180	1 342

*Unadjusted

3. Gross Domestic Product (G.D.P.) Index
(Seasonally Adjusted)

(1981 = 100)	1985	1986		% Change May '86 from	
	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Nov.	Oct.
Total	110.9	113.1	113.0	1.9	-0.1
Goods Producing	106.9	105.5	105.2	-1.6	-0.3
Service Producing	113.5	118.2	118.1	4.1	-0.1
Transportation	111.1	112.2	112.0	0.8	-0.2

4. Exchange Rate: Canadian Dollar in U.S. Cents
(Noon Average Spot Rate)

<u>Jan. 29</u>	1986		<u>Jan. 28</u>	1987	
	<u>Feb. 5</u>	<u>Feb. 12</u>		<u>Feb. 4</u>	<u>Feb. 11</u>
70.72	70.00	71.36	74.08	74.92	74.84

5. Bank of Canada Rate

<u>Jan. 30</u>	1986		<u>Jan. 29</u>	1987	
	<u>Feb. 6</u>	<u>Feb. 13</u>		<u>Feb. 5</u>	<u>Feb. 12</u>
10.80	11.47	12.10	7.49	7.51	7.67

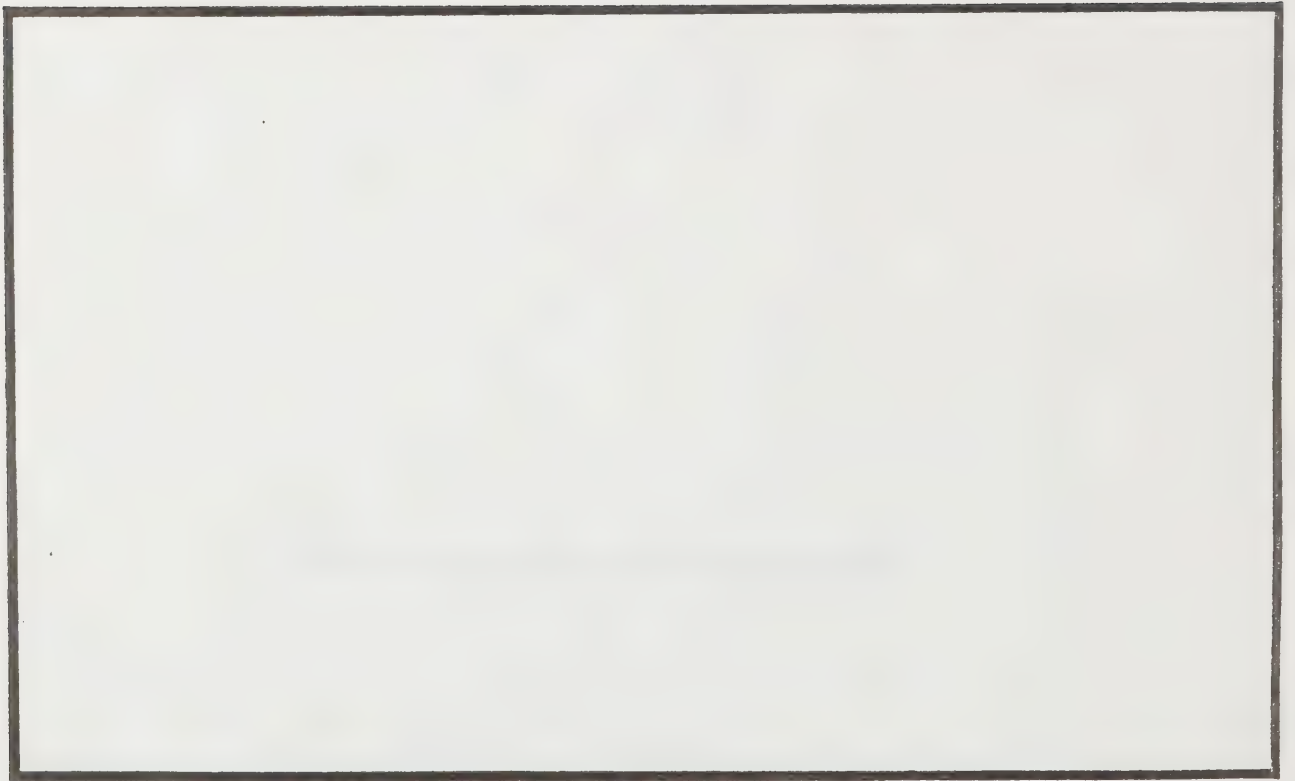
6. Gross National Product (G.N.P.)

	<u>1986</u> <u>I Quarter</u>	<u>1986</u> <u>II Quarter</u>	<u>%</u> <u>Change</u>
G.N.P. (Billions of Current Dollars)	486.1	495.5	1.9
G.N.P. (Billions of 1981 Constant Dollars)	389.2	391.7	0.6
G.N.E. Implicit Price Index (1981 = 100)	124.9	126.4	1.2

Note: Totals may not agree due to rounding.

INFORMATION SOURCES

Statistics Canada, Bank of Canada,
St. Lawrence Seaway Authority, Ports Canada, Transport Canada



CAI
TA115
-T63

Canadian Transport
Commission

Commission canadienne
des transports

Research
Branch

Direction
de la recherche

Economic
and Social
Research
Directorate

Recherche
économique
et sociale

Canada

Transportation Intelligence Report



I. TRANSPORTATION

1. WATER

Water Borne Cargo Tonnage at Selected Canadian Ports
(in thousands of tonnes)

	January			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Halifax	1 161	1 292	11.3	1 161	1 292	11.3
Saint John	891	1 069	20.0	891	1 069	20.0
Quebec	849	812	-4.4	849	812	-4.4
Montreal	1 048	1 085	3.5	1 048	1 085	3.5
Vancouver	4 526	4 525	--	4 526	4 525	--
Total	8 475	8 783	3.6	8 475	8 783	3.6

St. Lawrence Seaway Tonnage*
(in thousands of tonnes)

	December			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
a) Montreal-Lake Ontario Commodities:						
Grain	2 352	2 075	-11.8	16 374	16 355	-0.1
Iron Ore	739	538	-27.2	8 679	8 047	-7.3
Other Bulk	828	745	-10.0	7 352	8 309	13.0
	3 919	3 358	-14.3	32 405	32 711	0.9
General	182	174	-4.4	4 046	3 994	-1.3
Other	85	83	-2.4	870	838	-3.7
Grand Total	4 186	3 615	-13.6	37 321	37 543	0.6
b) Welland Canal Commodities:						
Grain	2 263	2 205	-2.6	17 024	16 972	-0.3
Iron Ore	376	411	9.3	6 788	5 889	-13.2
Coal	538	293	-45.5	5 807	5 777	-0.5
Other Bulk	1 101	904	-17.9	8 571	9 518	11.0
	4 278	3 813	-10.9	38 190	38 156	-0.1
General	159	234	47.2	3 397	3 202	-5.7
Other	58	27	-53.4	264	227	-14.0
Grand Total	4 495	4 074	-9.4	41 851	41 585	-0.6

*St. Lawrence Seaway closes during Winter.

Commercial Vessel Transits

	1985	December 1986	% Chg.	1985	Year to Date 1986	% Chg.
Montreal-Lake Ontario						
Inland	177	170	-4.0	1 811	1 889	4.3
Ocean	150	130	-13.3	1 277	1 418	11.0
	327	300	-8.3	3 088	3 307	7.1
Welland Canal						
Inland	282	260	-7.8	2 769	2 741	-1.0
Ocean	121	109	-9.9	1 057	1 214	14.9
	403	369	-8.4	3 826	3 955	3.4

2. RAIL

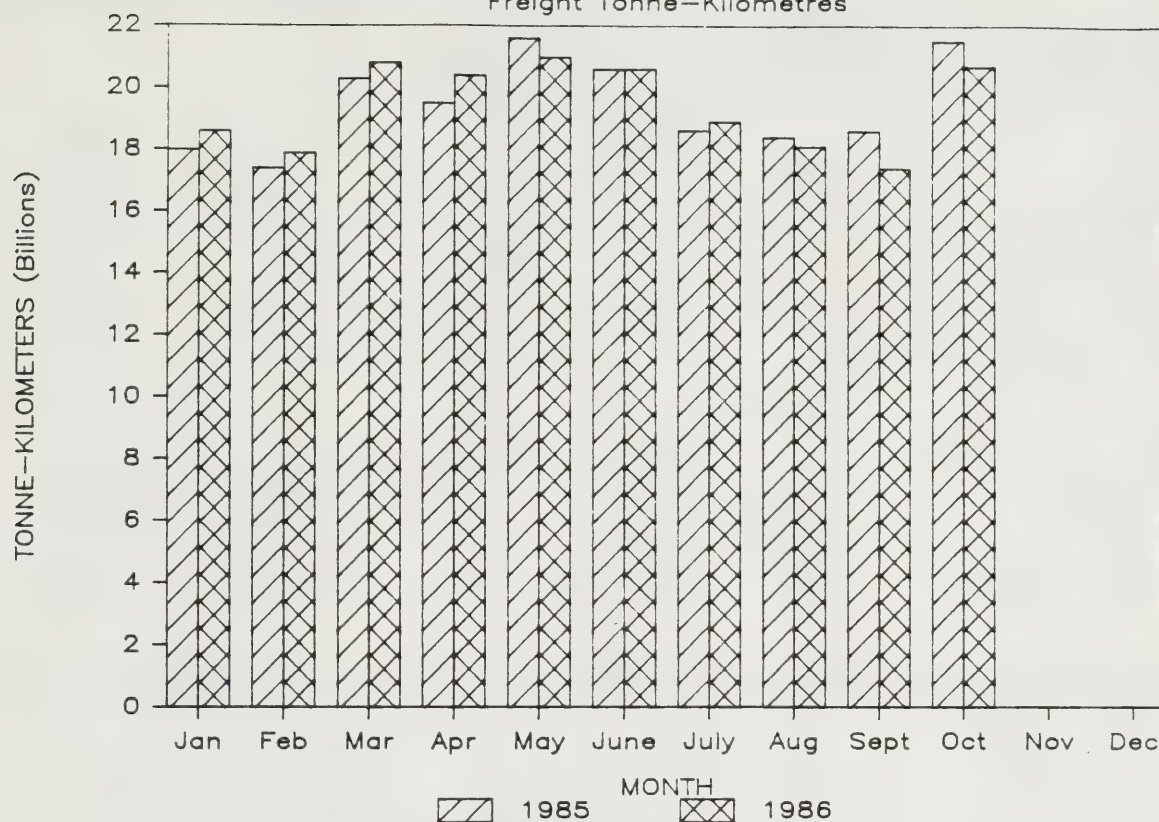
Operating Statistics*
(in millions)

	1985	October 1986	% Chg.	1985	Year to Date 1986	% Chg.
Operating Revenues (\$)	685.3	660.4	-3.6	6 201.5	6 097.7	-1.7
Operating Expenses (\$)	652.1	600.0	-8.0	5 994.2	5 958.1	-0.6
Operating Income (\$)	33.2	60.4	81.9	207.3	139.6	-32.7
Tonne-km, freight	21 451.7	20 713.6	-3.4	194 350.9	194 513.9	0.1
Passenger-km, Intercity	182.4	169.8	-6.9	1 904.4	1 799.4	-5.5
Total	182.9	170.2	-6.9	1 909.6	1 803.8	-5.5
Passengers, Intercity	0.508	0.450	-11.4	5.494	4.997	-9.0
Total	0.528	0.467	-11.6	5.701	5.177	-9.2
Freight Train-km	8.5	8.4	-1.2	81.0	80.4	-0.7
Freight Car-km	667.8	639.6	-4.2	6 140.3	6 052.9	-1.4
Passenger Car-km	11.4	10.1	-11.4	111.0	106.6	-4.0

*The above table comprises data pertaining to the seven largest railways in Canada.

RAIL OPERATING STATISTICS

Freight Tonne-Kilometres



Carloadings

(in thousands of tonnes)

	December			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
Carload Traffic (excl. Piggyback)	17 839	18 397	3.1	226 369	224 965	-0.6
Non-Carload Traffic	1.9	2.3	21.1	40.3	32.4	-19.6
Piggyback Traffic	841	964	14.6	11 505	12 047	4.7
Receipts from U.S. Connections	1 046	974	-6.9	13 240	12 751	-3.7
Total Traffic Carried	19 727	20 337	3.1	251 154	249 795	-0.5
Major Commodity Changes:						
Coal	3 358	3 312	-1.4	43 602	41 295	-5.3
Grain (excl. wheat)	669	1 144	71.0	6 863	11 221	63.5
Wheat	1 519	2 224	46.4	18 894	19 086	1.0
Iron Ore & Conc.	3 334	2 271	-31.9	39 374	37 046	-5.9

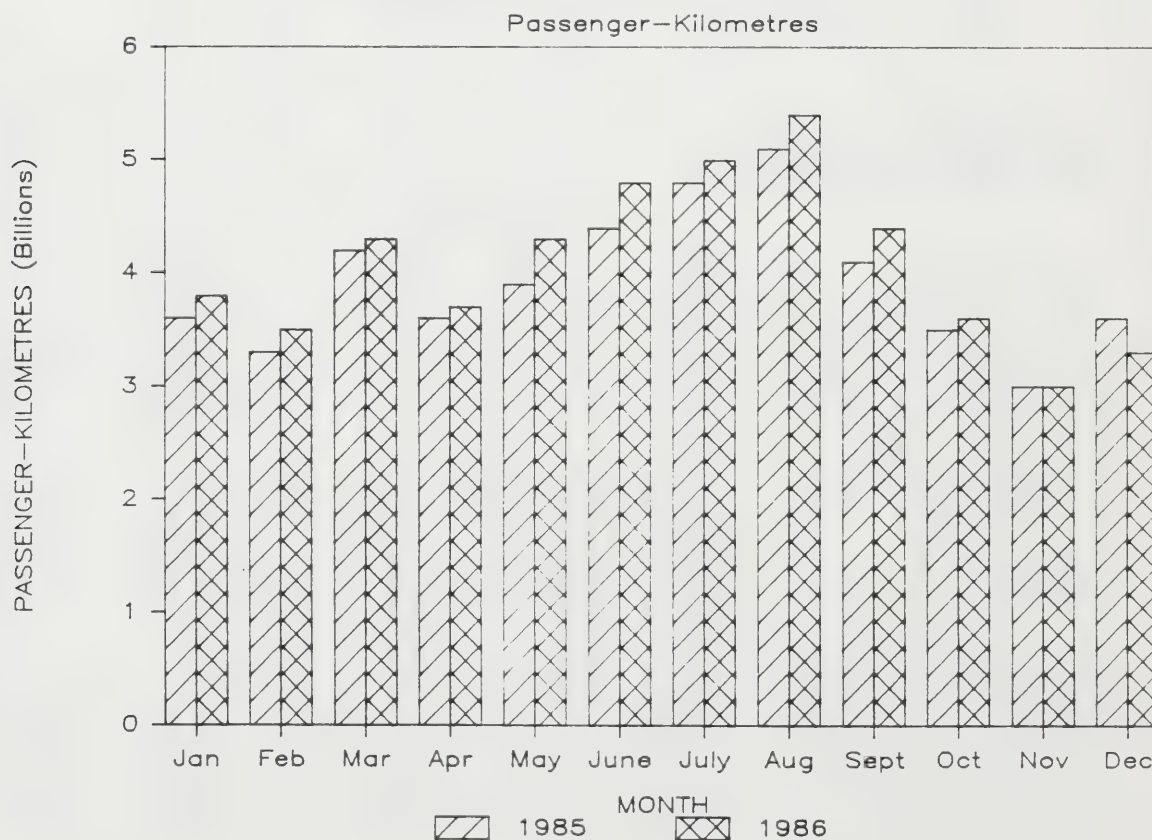
3. AIR

Major Canadian Air Transport Carriers - Level I*
Operating Statistics (Unit Toll and Charter Services)
 (in millions)

	December		% Chg.	Year to Date		% Chg.
	1985	1986		1985	1986	
Operating Revenues (\$)	388.8	368.1	-5.3	4 647.0	4 877.4	5.0
Operating Expenses (\$)	395.1	322.2	-18.5	4 560.3	4 589.0	0.6
Operating Income (\$)	-6.3	46.0	--	86.7	288.4	232.6
Enplaned Passengers	1.864	1.719	-7.8	23.236	23.157	0.3
Passenger-km	3 570.7	3 323.2	-6.9	47 118.2	48 534.4	3.0
Goods Tonne-km	102.0	95.3	-6.6	1 168.7	1 154.7	-1.2

* Level I now includes Air Canada, Canadian Pacific Air Lines, Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Quebecair, Pacific Western Airlines and Wardair.

AIR OPERATING STATISTICS



International Passengers In and Out of Canada (Charter Operations)

	II Quarter			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
Africa	1 061	2 718	156.2	1 061	6 635	525.4
Asia	--	144	--	1 540	153	-90.1
Europe	337 313	261 449	-22.5	374 164	300 575	-19.7
South	139 662	152 317	9.1	661 582	732 432	10.7
U.S.A.	358 152	291 028	-18.7	1 127 195	1 020 060	-9.5
Pacific	--	--	--	--	69	--
TOTAL	836 188	707 656	-15.4	2 165 542	2 059 924	-4.9

Scheduled Air Passenger Origin and Destination
(passengers in thousands)

		I Quarter			Year to Date		
Rank	City Pair	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
<u>Domestic</u>							
1.	Montreal-Toronto	286.8	307.0	7.0	286.8	307.0	7.0
2.	Ottawa-Toronto	168.4	164.8	-2.1	168.4	164.8	-2.1
3.	Toronto-Vancouver	99.3	103.9	4.6	99.3	103.9	4.6
4.	Calgary-Vancouver	88.8	92.9	4.6	88.8	92.9	4.6
5.	Calgary-Toronto	83.7	83.9	0.2	83.7	83.9	0.2
<u>Transborder</u>							
1.	Toronto-New York	131.3	155.2	18.2	131.3	155.2	18.2
2.	Montreal-New York	71.3	96.6	35.5	71.3	96.6	35.5
3.	Toronto-Chicago	49.7	58.3	17.3	49.7	58.3	17.3
4.	Montreal-Miami	52.3	57.5	9.9	52.3	57.5	9.9
5.	Toronto-Miami	44.4	49.8	12.2	44.4	49.8	12.2

Top Ten Canadian Airports Ranked by Total Deplaned plus Enplaned Passengers (Scheduled Services)
(passengers in thousands)

	January		% Chg.
	1985	1986	
1. L.B. Pearson International	990	1 077	8.8
2. Vancouver International	429	427	-0.5
3. Montreal International	417	417	0.0
4. Calgary International	274	265	-3.3
5. Winnipeg International	155	156	0.6
6. Ottawa International	152	150	-1.3
7. Edmonton International	134	141	5.2
8. Halifax International	116	122	5.2
9. Mirabel International	88	101	14.8
10. Edmonton Municipal	68	56	-17.6

4. ROAD

Passenger Bus Statistics (Intercity & Rural)

	December			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
Carriers Reporting	20	20		20	20	
Passenger Revenue Earned (\$'000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	22 406	21 614	-3.5	225 626	226 696	0.5
Other Services	3 981	4 118	3.4	67 447	71 665	6.3
Fare Passengers Carried ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	2 016	1 919	-4.8	23 303	22 392	-3.9
Other Services	*	*		*	*	
Vehicle-km ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	16 637	16 123	-3.1	178 211	176 797	-0.8
Other Services	2 139	2 274	6.3	45 374	37 987	-16.3

*Figures not available.

Urban Transit
(in millions)

	December		%	Year to Date		%
	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>Chg</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>Chg</u>
Fare Passengers Carried:						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	101.9	103.8	1.9	1 129.4	1 185.7	5.0
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	25.7	25.7	--	295.2	309.3	4.8
Other Services**	<u>*</u>	<u>*</u>		<u>*</u>	<u>*</u>	
Total	127.6	129.5	1.5	1 424.6	1 495.0	4.9

Total Distance Run (km):

Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	47.7	47.9	0.4	551.2	546.3	0.9
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	15.5	15.6	0.6	177.6	181.2	2.0
Other Services**	<u>0.51</u>	<u>0.54</u>	<u>5.9</u>	<u>7.74</u>	<u>7.92</u>	<u>2.3</u>
Total	63.7	64.1	0.6	736.6	735.5	0.1

*Figures not available.

**Other services such as charter, school bus and tours.

Average Fuel Consumption Rate of Personal
Use Car Operated During III Quarter, 1985*

	1984 Models Only		Models of All Years	
	<u>litres/100km</u>	<u>miles/gal.</u>	<u>litres/100km</u>	<u>miles/gal.</u>
Canada	9.9	28.5	12.4	22.8

*Note: For this quarter, 1985 models were not included.

Number of Motor Vehicles Sold in Canada
(in thousands)

	November		%	Year to Date		%
	1985	1986		1985	1986	
Passenger Cars	93.2	74.9	-19.6	1 064.7	1 024.3	-3.8
Commercial Vehicles	33.0	30.5	-7.6	361.6	387.0	7.0
Total	126.1	105.4	-16.4	1 426.2	1 411.3	1.0

II. TRAVEL AND TOURISM

Number of International Travellers Entering or Returning to Canada*
(in thousands)

	December		%	Year to Date		%
	1985	1986		1985	1986	
Non Resident Travellers:						
United States	1 768	2 096	18.6	34 117	38 200	12.0
All Other Countries	94	116	23.4	1 808	2 260	25.0
Total	1 861	2 212	18.9	35 925	40 459	12.6
Residents of Canada:						
United States	2 428	2 577	6.1	37 429	38 119	1.8
All Other Countries	125	136	8.8	2 301	2 285	-0.7
Total	2 553	2 713	6.3	39 729	40 404	1.7
Grand Total	4 415	4 925	11.6	75 655	80 863	6.9

*Excludes immigrants, former residents, military personnel, diplomats and crews.

III. ENERGY

Domestic Sales of Petroleum Products
(cubic metres in thousands)

	November		%	Year to Date		%
	1985	1986		1985	1986	
Motor Gasoline	2 597	2 584	-0.5	29 941	30 078	0.5
Diesel Fuel Oil	1 282	1 228	-4.2	13 889	13 737	-1.1
All Other Products	2 447	2 556	4.5	26 812	26 956	0.5
Total Petroleum Products	6 326	6 368	0.7	70 642	70 771	0.2

Disposition of Energy
(in petajoules: 1 petajoule = 10^{15} joules)

	II Quarter		%	Year to Date		%
	1985	1986		1985	1986	
			Chg.			Chg.
(i) <u>Refined Petroleum Products Only</u>						
Industrial	66.1	78.4	18.6	144.0	160.9	11.7
Rail	21.5	19.5	-9.3	41.4	38.6	-6.8
Air	31.7	32.9	3.8	59.8	52.9	-11.5
Marine	18.5	18.7	1.1	28.9	27.2	-5.9
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	307.0	314.9	2.6	577.4	586.1	1.5
Residential and Agriculture	61.2	60.0	-2.0	181.9	166.6	-8.4
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	62.2	64.3	3.4	138.6	131.4	-5.2
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	568.2	588.6	3.6	1 172.1	1 173.8	0.1
Producer Consumption	51.9	48.5	-6.6	107.2	103.7	-3.3
Non-Energy Use	87.0	84.5	-2.9	140.3	152.1	8.4
Net Supply	718.8	734.3	2.2	1 443.9	1 456.2	0.9

*1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000459 Petajoules per Capita.

(ii) Total of All Primary and Secondary Forms of Energy

Industrial	445.2	460.6	3.5	960.5	981.2	2.2
Rail	21.5	19.5	-9.3	41.4	38.6	-6.8
Air	31.7	32.9	3.8	59.8	62.9	5.2
Marine	18.5	18.7	1.1	28.9	27.2	-5.9
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	310.6	318.9	2.7	585.7	595.7	1.7
Residential and Agriculture	247.7	256.3	3.5	740.0	739.1	-0.1
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	232.3	236.4	1.8	602.6	601.6	-0.2
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	1 307.4	1 343.3	2.7	3 019.1	3 046.2	0.9
Producer Consumption	163.9	170.5	4.0	357.0	377.2	5.7
Non-Energy Use	156.9	151.3	-3.6	278.7	290.0	4.1
Net Supply	1 601.6	1 641.1	2.5	3 607.9	3 661.6	1.5

*1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000119 Petajoules per Capita.

Note: Totals will not agree due to statistical differences.

IV. ECONOMY

1. Price Indices

(1981 = 100)	1986 <u>Feb.</u>	1987		% Change Feb. '87 from	
		<u>Jan.</u>	<u>Feb.</u>	<u>Feb. '86</u>	<u>Jan. '87</u>
Consumer Price Index:					
All Items	130.6	135.2	135.8	4.0	0.4
Public Transport	156.3	164.4	165.3	5.8	0.5
Gasoline	151.6	123.1	126.7	-16.4	2.9

	1984 <u>IV Qtr.</u>	1985		% Change IV Qtr.'85 from	
		<u>III Qtr.</u>	<u>IV Qtr.</u>	<u>IV Qtr. '84</u>	<u>III Qtr. '</u>
Travel Price Index:	127.4	133.7	136.3	-0.9	0.2

(1981 = 100)	1986		1987 <u>Jan.</u>	% Change Jan.'87 from	
	<u>Jan.</u>	<u>Dec.</u>		<u>Jan. '86</u>	<u>Dec. '86</u>
Industrial Product Price Index (All Commodities)	121.0	119.7	119.9	-0.9	0.2

2. Employment

	1986 <u>Feb.</u>	1987	
		<u>Jan.</u>	<u>Feb.</u>
Unemployment Rate:			
Seasonally Adjusted	9.8	9.7	9.6
Unadjusted	10.7	10.6	10.5
Number of Employed ('000)*	11 247	11 333	11 426
Number of Unemployed ('000)*	1 341	1 342	1 335

*Unadjusted

3. Gross Domestic Product (G.D.P.) Index
(Seasonally Adjusted)

(1981 = 100)	1985 <u>Nov.</u>	1986		% Change Nov. '86 from	
		<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Nov. '85</u>	<u>Oct. '86</u>
Total	110.9	113.1	113.0	1.9	-0.1
Goods Producing	106.9	105.5	105.2	-1.6	-0.3
Service Producing	113.5	118.2	118.1	4.1	-0.1
Transportation	111.1	112.2	112.0	0.8	-0.2

4. Exchange Rate: Canadian Dollar in U.S. Cents
(Noon Average Spot Rate)

1986			1987		
<u>Mar. 5</u>	<u>Mar. 12</u>	<u>Mar. 19</u>	<u>Mar. 4</u>	<u>Mar. 11</u>	<u>Mar. 18</u>
70.54	71.29	71.92	75.05	75.05	75.94

5. Bank of Canada Rate

1986			1987		
<u>Mar. 6</u>	<u>Mar. 13</u>	<u>Mar. 20</u>	<u>Mar. 5</u>	<u>Mar. 12</u>	<u>Mar. 19</u>
11.74	10.69	10.11	7.54	7.28	7.14

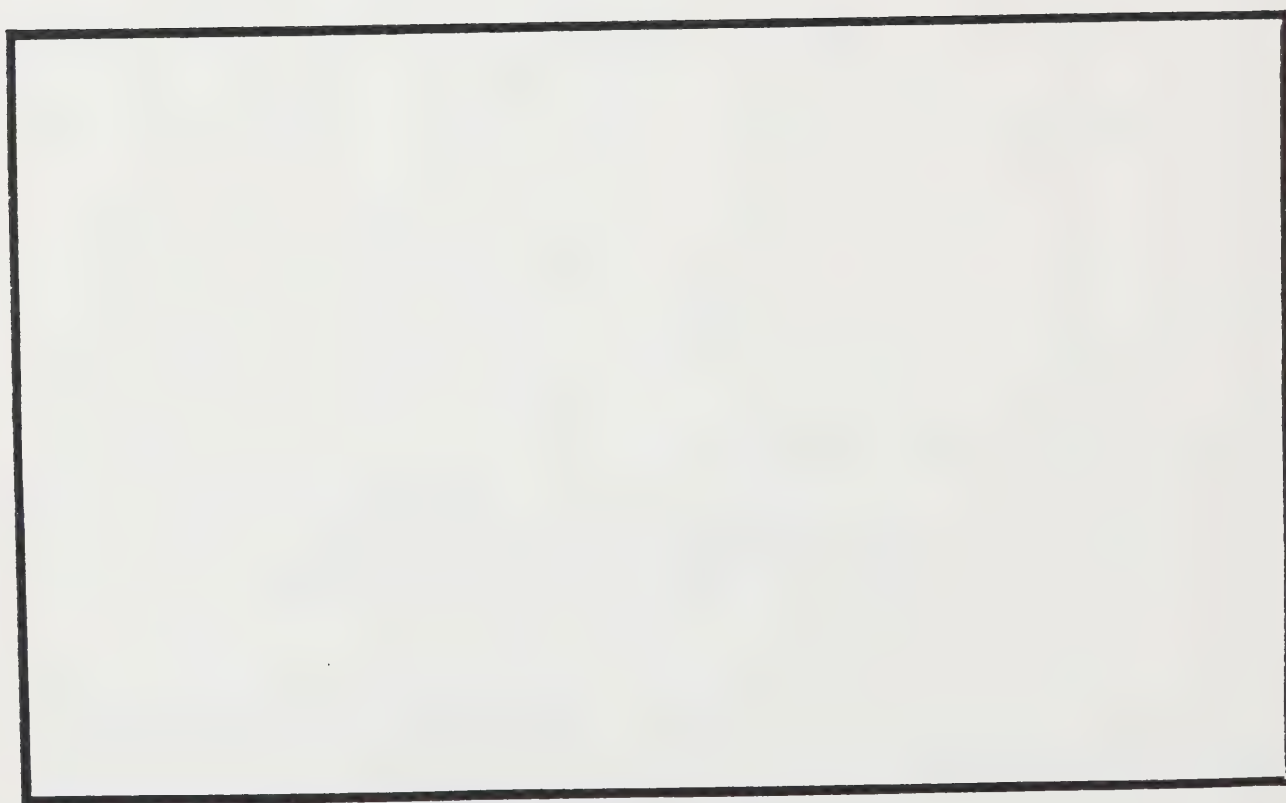
6. Gross National Product (G.N.P.)

	<u>1986</u> <u>II Quarter</u>	<u>1986</u> <u>III Quarter</u>	<u>%</u> <u>Change</u>
G.N.P. (Billions of Current Dollars)	486.1	495.5	1.9
G.N.P. (Billions of 1981 Constant Dollars)	389.2	391.7	0.6
G.N.E. Implicit Price Index (1981 = 100)	124.9	126.4	1.2

Note: Totals may not agree due to rounding.

INFORMATION SOURCES

Statistics Canada, Bank of Canada,
St. Lawrence Seaway Authority, Ports Canada, Transport Canada



CA1
TA115
-T63

Canadian Transport
Commission

Commission canadienne
des transports

Research
Branch

Direction
de la recherche

Economic
and Social
Research
Directorate

Recherche
économique
et sociale

Canada

Transportation Intelligence Report



I. TRANSPORTATION

1. WATER

Water Borne Cargo Tonnage at Selected Canadian Ports (in thousands of tonnes)

	February			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Halifax	1 220	1 328	8.9	2 380	2 620	10.1
Saint John	1 137	936	-17.7	2 028	2 012	-0.8
Quebec	815	392	-51.9	1 663	1 204	-27.6
Montreal	1 204	959	-20.3	2 252	2 055	-8.7
Vancouver	4 737	4 605	-2.8	9 263	9 131	-1.4
Total	9 113	8 220	-9.8	17 586	17 022	-3.2

St. Lawrence Seaway Tonnage* (in thousands of tonnes)

	December			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
a) Montreal-Lake Ontario Commodities:						
Grain	2 352	2 075	-11.8	16 374	16 355	-0.1
Iron Ore	739	538	-27.2	8 679	8 047	-7.3
Other Bulk	828	745	-10.0	7 352	8 309	13.0
	3 919	3 358	-14.3	32 405	32 711	0.9
General	182	174	-4.4	4 046	3 994	-1.3
Other	85	83	-2.4	870	838	-3.7
Grand Total	4 186	3 615	-13.6	37 321	37 543	0.6

b) Welland Canal Commodities:

Grain	2 263	2 205	-2.6	17 024	16 972	-0.3
Iron Ore	376	411	9.3	6 788	5 889	-13.2
Coal	538	293	-45.5	5 807	5 777	-0.5
Other Bulk	1 101	904	-17.9	8 571	9 518	11.0
	4 278	3 813	-10.9	38 190	38 156	-0.1
General	159	234	47.2	3 397	3 202	-5.7
Other	58	27	-53.4	264	227	-14.0
Grand Total	4 495	4 074	-9.4	41 851	41 585	-0.6

* St. Lawrence Seaway closes during Winter.

Commercial Vessel Transits

	December			Year to Date		
	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Montreal-Lake Ontario						
Inland	177	170	-4.0	1 811	1 889	4.3
Ocean	<u>150</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>-13.3</u>	<u>1 277</u>	<u>1 418</u>	<u>11.0</u>
	327	300	-8.3	3 088	3 307	7.1
Welland Canada						
Inland	282	260	-7.8	2 769	2 741	-1.0
Ocean	<u>121</u>	<u>109</u>	<u>9.9</u>	<u>1 057</u>	<u>1 214</u>	<u>14.9</u>
	403	369	-8.4	3 826	3 955	3.4

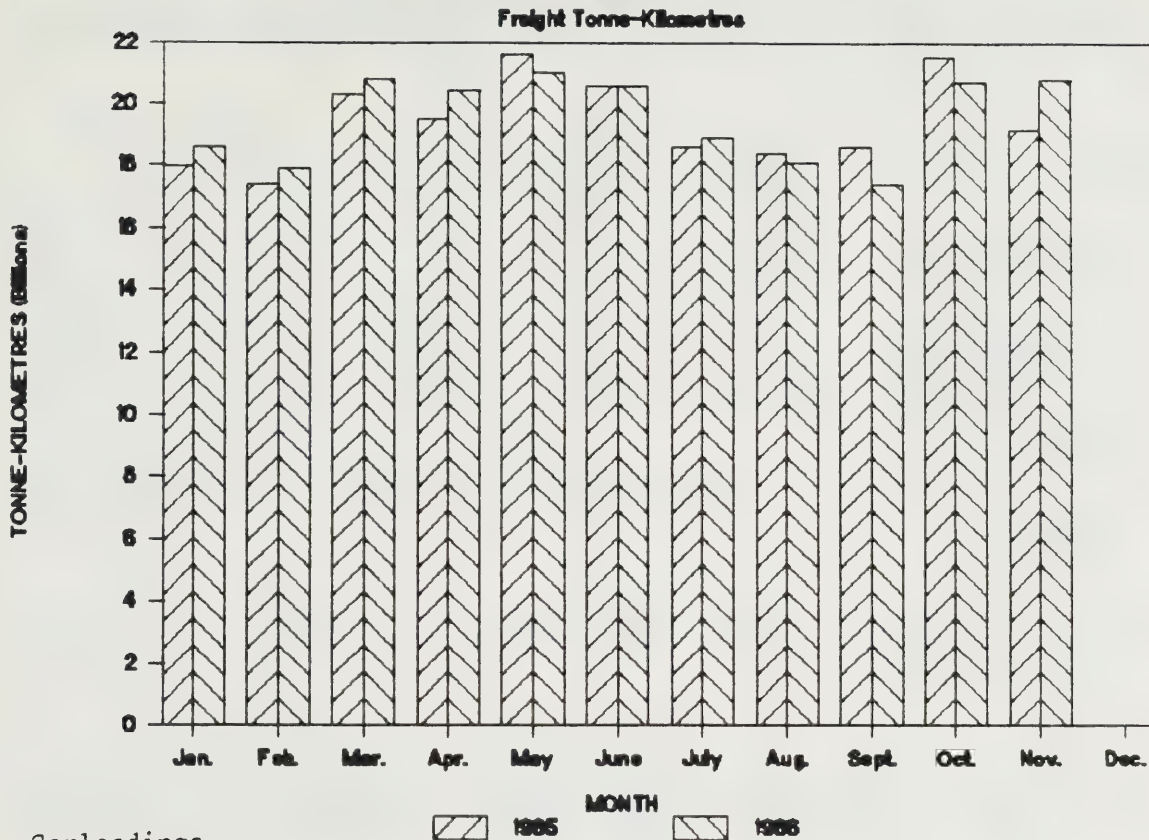
2. RAIL

Operating Statistics*
(in millions)

	November			Year to Date		
	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Operating Revenues (\$)	631.9	602.7	-4.6	6 833.4	6 700.4	-1.9
Operating Expenses (\$)	582.5	581.4	-0.2	6 576.7	6 539.5	-0.6
Operating Income (\$)	49.4	21.3	-56.9	256.7	160.8	-37.4
Tonne-km, freight	19 162.5	20 798.6	8.5	213 513.3	215 312.6	0.8
Passenger-km, Intercity	144.1	122.2	-15.2	2 048.5	1 921.6	-6.2
Total	144.5	122.6	-15.2	2 054.1	1 926.4	-6.2
Passengers, Intercity	0.464	0.402	-13.4	5 958	5 399	-9.4
Total	0.481	0.417	-13.3	6.182	5.594	-9.5
Freight Train-km	8.2	8.2	--	89.2	88.6	-0.7
Freight Car-km	620.7	626.2	0.9	6 761.0	6 679.1	-1.2
Passenger Car-km	9.9	8.3	-16.2	120.9	114.9	-5.0

* The above table comprises data pertaining to the seven largest railways in Canada.

RAIL OPERATING STATISTICS



Carloadings
(in thousands of tonnes)

	January			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Carload Traffic (excl. Piggyback)	18 282	18 235	-0.3	18 282	18 235	-0.3
Non-Carload Traffic	2.0	1.9	-5.0	2.0	1.9	-5.0
Piggyback Traffic	981	989	0.8	981	989	0.8
Receipts from U.S. Connections	1 184	1 041	-12.1	1 184	1 041	-12.1
Total Traffic Carried	20 449	20 267	-0.9	20 449	20 267	-0.9
Major Commodity Changes:						
Coal	3 486	3 279	-5.9	3 486	3 279	-5.9
Wheat	1 367	1 817	32.9	1 367	1 817	32.9

3. AIR

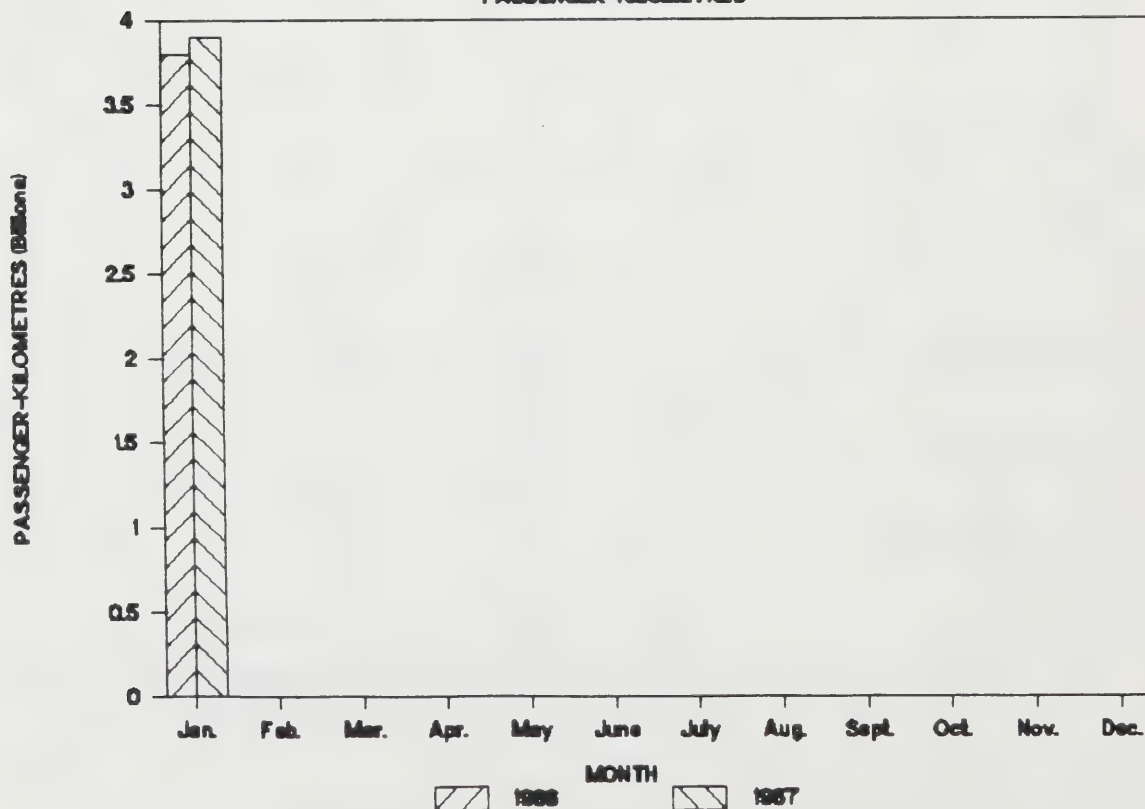
Major Canadian Air Transport Carriers - Level I*
Operating Statistics (Unit Toll and Charter Services)
 (in millions)

	January			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Operating Revenues (\$)	357.8	361.2	1.0	357.8	361.2	1.0
Operating Expenses (\$)	408.9	354.3	-13.4	408.9	354.3	-13.4
Operating Income (\$)	-51.1	6.9	--	-51.1	6.9	--
Enplaned Passengers	1.833	1.863	1.6	1.833	1.863	1.6
Passenger-km	3 761.0	3 878.6	3.1	3 761.0	3 878.6	3.1
Goods Tonne-km	82.6	84.3	2.1	82.6	84.3	2.1

* Level I now includes Air Canada, Canadian Pacific Air Lines, Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Quebecair, Pacific Western Airlines and Wardair.

AIR OPERATING STATISTICS

PASSENGER-KILOMETRES



International Passengers In and Out of Canada
(Charter Operations)

	II Quarter			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
Africa	1 061	2 718	156.2	1 061	6 635	525.4
Asia	--	144	--	1 540	153	-90.1
Europe	337 313	261 449	-22.5	374 164	300 575	-19.7
South	139 662	152 317	9.1	661 582	732 432	10.7
U.S.A.	358 152	291 028	-18.7	1 127 195	1 020 060	-9.5
Pacific	--	--	--	--	69	--
TOTAL	836 188	707 656	-15.4	2 165 542	2 059 924	-4.9

Scheduled Air Passenger Origin and Destination
(passengers in thousands)

Rank	City Pair	I Quarter			Year to Date		
		1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
	<u>Domestic</u>						
1.	Montreal-Toronto	286.8	307.0	7.0	286.8	307.0	7.0
2.	Ottawa-Toronto	168.4	164.8	-2.1	168.4	164.8	-2.1
3.	Toronto-Vancouver	99.3	103.9	4.6	99.3	103.9	4.6
4.	Calgary-Vancouver	88.8	92.9	4.6	88.8	92.9	4.6
5.	Calgary-Toronto	83.7	83.9	0.2	83.7	83.9	0.2
	<u>Transborder</u>						
1.	Toronto-New York	131.3	155.2	18.2	131.3	155.2	18.2
2.	Montreal-New York	71.3	96.6	35.5	71.3	96.6	35.5
3.	Toronto-Chicago	49.7	58.3	17.3	49.7	58.3	17.3
4.	Montreal-Miami	52.3	57.5	9.9	52.3	57.5	9.9
5.	Toronto-Miami	44.4	49.8	12.2	44.4	49.8	12.2

Top Ten Canadian Airports Ranked by Total Deplaned plus Enplaned Passengers (Scheduled Services)
(passengers in thousands)

		January		% Chg.
		1985	1986	
1.	L.B. Pearson International	990	1 077	8.8
2.	Vancouver International	429	427	-0.5
3.	Montreal International	417	417	0.0
4.	Calgary International	274	265	-3.3
5.	Winnipeg International	155	156	0.6
6.	Ottawa International	152	150	-1.3
7.	Edmonton International	134	141	5.2
8.	Halifax International	116	122	5.2
9.	Mirabel International	88	101	14.8
10.	Edmonton Municipal	68	56	-17.6

4. ROAD

Passenger Bus Statistics (Intercity & Rural)

	January			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Carriers Reporting	20	18		20	18	
Passenger Revenue Earned (\$'000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	18 273	17 082	-6.5	18 273	17 082	-6.5
Other Services	4 755	5 291	11.3	4 755	5 291	11.3
Fare Passengers Carried ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	1 854	1 703	-8.1	1 854	1 703	-8.1
Other Services	*	*		*	*	
Vehicle-km ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	14 690	13 840	-5.8	14 690	13 840	-5.8
Other Services	2 737	3 084	12.7	2 737	3 084	12.7

* Figures not available.

Urban Transit
(in millions)

	January			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Fare Passengers Carried:						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	99.2	101.8	2.6	99.2	101.8	2.6
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	27.0	25.3	-6.3	27.0	25.3	-6.3
Other Services**	<u>*</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>—</u>
Total	126.1	127.1	0.8	126.1	127.1	0.8
Total Distance Run (km):						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	46.6	45.8	-1.7	46.6	45.8	-1.7
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	15.2	15.4	1.3	15.2	15.4	1.3
Other Services**	<u>0.59</u>	<u>0.55</u>	<u>-6.8</u>	<u>0.59</u>	<u>0.55</u>	<u>-6.8</u>
Total	62.4	61.7	-1.1	62.4	61.7	-1.1

* Figures not available.

** Other services such as charter, school bus and tours.

Average Fuel Consumption Rate of Personal
Use Car Operated During IV Quarter, 1985*

	1984 Models Only		Models of All Years	
	<u>litres/100km</u>	<u>miles/gal.</u>	<u>litres/100km</u>	<u>miles/gal.</u>
Canada	11.2	25.3	13.9	20.3

* Note: For this quarter, 1985 models were not included.

Number of Motor Vehicles Sold in Canada
(in thousands)

	November			Year to Date		
	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Passenger Cars	93.2	74.9	-19.6	1 064.7	1 024.3	-3.8
Commercial Vehicles	<u>33.0</u>	<u>30.5</u>	<u>-7.6</u>	<u>361.6</u>	<u>387.0</u>	<u>7.0</u>
Total	126.1	105.4	-16.4	1 426.2	1 411.3	1.0

II. TRAVEL AND TOURISM

Number of International Travellers Entering or Returning to Canada*
(in thousands)

	January			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Non Resident Travellers:						
United States	1 621	1 721	6.2	1 621	1 721	6.2
All Other Countries	<u>60</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>25.0</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>25.0</u>
Total	1 682	1 795	6.7	1 682	1 795	6.7
Residents of Canada:						
United States	2 541	2 647	4.2	2 541	2 647	4.2
All Other Countries	<u>254</u>	<u>299</u>	<u>17.7</u>	<u>254</u>	<u>299</u>	<u>17.7</u>
Total	2 795	2 947	5.4	2 795	2 947	5.4
Grand total	<u>4 476</u>	<u>4 742</u>	<u>5.9</u>	<u>4 476</u>	<u>4 742</u>	<u>5.9</u>

* Excludes immigrants, former residents, military personnel, diplomats and crews.

III. ENERGY

Domestic Sales of Petroleum Products
(cubic metres in thousands)

	December			Year to Date		
	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Motor Gasoline	2 790	2 839	1.8	32 731	32 875	0.4
Diesel Fuel Oil	1 253	1 241	-1.0	15 143	14 949	-1.3
All Other Products	<u>2 998</u>	<u>3 181</u>	<u>6.1</u>	<u>29 810</u>	<u>30 124</u>	<u>1.1</u>
Total Petroleum Products	7 041	7 261	3.1	77 683	77 949	0.3

Disposition of Energy

(in petajoules: 1 petajoule = 10^{15} joules)

	II Quarter			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
(i) <u>Refined Petroleum Products Only</u>						
Industrial	66.1	78.4	18.6	144.0	160.9	11.7
Rail	21.5	19.5	-9.3	41.4	38.6	-6.8
Air	31.7	32.9	3.8	59.8	52.9	-11.5
Marine	18.5	18.7	1.1	28.9	27.2	-5.9
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	307.0	314.9	2.6	577.4	586.1	1.5
Residential and Agriculture	61.2	60.0	-2.0	181.9	166.6	-8.4
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	62.2	64.3	3.4	138.6	131.4	-5.2
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	568.2	588.6	3.6	1 172.1	1 173.8	0.1
Producer Consumption	51.9	48.5	-6.6	107.2	103.7	-3.3
Non-Energy Use	87.0	84.5	-2.9	140.3	152.1	8.4
Net Supply	718.8	734.3	2.2	1 433.9	1 456.2	0.9

* 1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000459 Petajoules per capita.

(ii) Total of All Primary and Secondary Forms of Energy

Industrial	455.2	460.2	3.5	960.5	981.2	2.2
Rail	21.5	19.5	-9.3	41.4	38.6	-6.8
Air	31.7	32.9	3.8	59.8	62.9	5.2
Marine	18.5	18.7	1.1	28.9	27.2	-5.9
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	310.6	318.9	2.7	585.7	595.7	1.7
Residential and Agriculture	247.7	256.3	3.5	740.0	739.1	-0.1
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	232.3	236.4	1.8	602.6	601.6	-0.2
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	1 307.4	1 343.3	2.7	3 019.1	3 046.2	0.9
Producer Consumption	163.9	170.5	4.0	357.0	377.2	5.7
Non-Energy Use	156.9	151.3	-3.6	278.7	290.0	4.1
Net Supply	1 601.6	1 641.1	2.5	3 607.9	3 661.6	1.5

* 1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000119 Petajoules per capita.

Note: Totals will not agree due to statistical differences.

IV. ECONOMY

1. Price Indices

	1986	1987	% Change Mar. '87 from	
	Mar.	Feb.	Mar. '86	Feb. '87
(1981 = 100)				
Consumer Price Index:				
All Items	130.9	135.8	4.2	0.4
Public Transport	165.5	165.3	2.5	2.6
Gasoline	143.5	126.7	-8.7	3.4

	1984	1985	% Change IV Qtr. '85 from	
	IV Qtr.	III Qtr.	IV Qtr. '84	III Qtr. '85
(1981 = 100)				
Travel Price Index:	127.4	133.7	7.0	1.9

	1986	1987	% Change Feb. '87 from	
	Feb.	Jan.	Feb. '86	Jan. '87
(1981 = 100)				
Industrial Product Price Index				
(All Commodities)	115.7	119.9	3.5	--

2. Employment

	1986	1987	
	Feb.	Jan.	Feb.
Unemployment Rate:			
Seasonally Adjusted	9.8	9.7	9.6
Unadjusted	10.7	10.6	10.5
Number of Employed ('000)*	11 247	11 333	11 426
Number of Unemployed ('000)*	1 341	1 342	1 335

* Unadjusted.

3. Gross Domestic Product (G.D.P.) Index (Seasonally Adjusted)

	1985	1986	% Change Dec. '86 from	
	Dec.	Nov.	Dec. '85	Nov. '86
(1981 = 100)				
Total	111.5	112.4	2.1	1.2
Goods Producing	108.1	106.6	0.3	1.7
Service Producing	113.7	116.3	3.3	0.9
Transportation	113.3	112.5	1.3	2.0

4. Exchange Rate: Canadian Dollar in U.S. Cents
(Noon Average Spot Rate)

<u>Apr. 9</u>	1986 <u>Apr. 16</u>	<u>Apr. 23</u>	<u>Apr. 8</u>	1987 <u>Apr. 15</u>	<u>Apr. 22</u>
72.10	71.84	72.00	76.52	76.32	75.63

5. Bank of Canada Rate

<u>Apr. 10</u>	1986 <u>Apr. 17</u>	<u>Apr. 24</u>	<u>Apr. 9</u>	1987 <u>Apr. 16</u>	<u>Apr. 23</u>
9.33	9.23	9.27	7.20	7.90	8.26

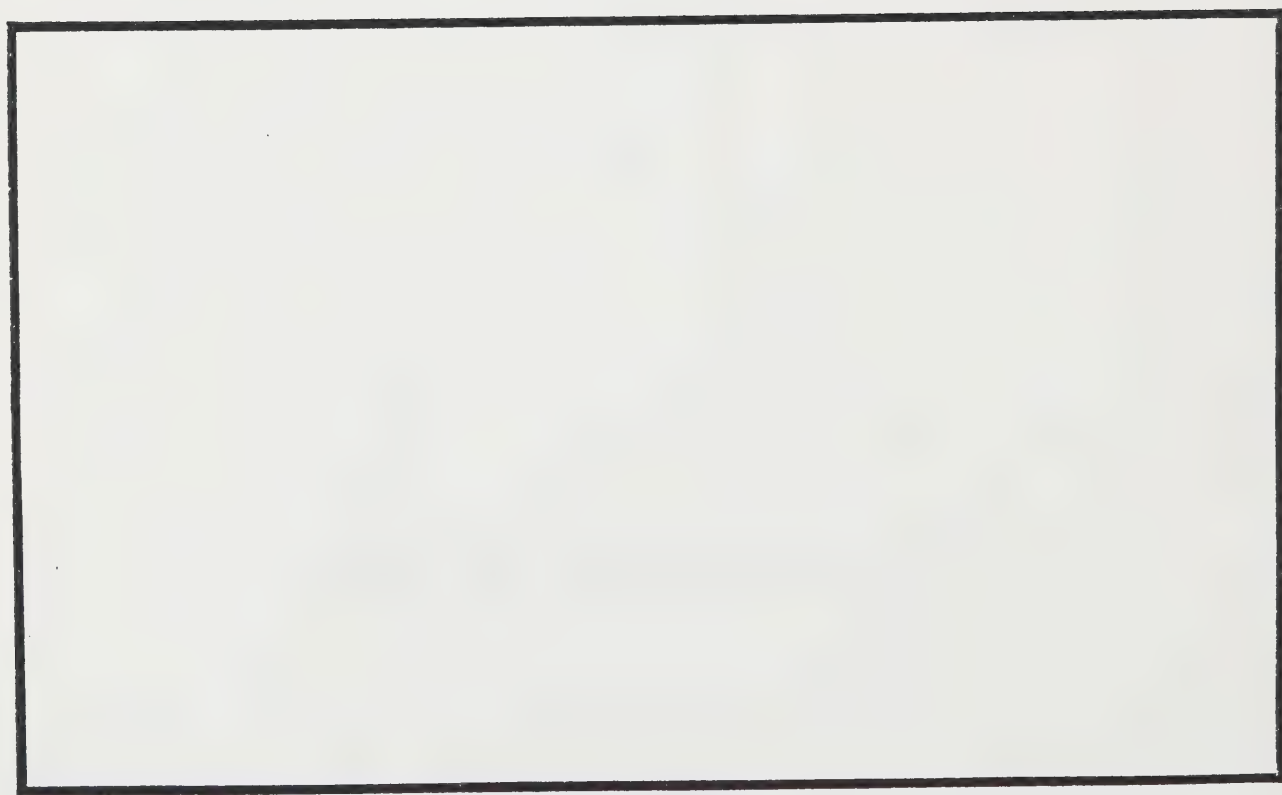
6. Gross National Product (G.N.P.)

	1986 <u>II Quarter</u>	1986 <u>III Quarter</u>	% <u>Change</u>
G.N.P. (Billions of Current Dollars)	486.1	495.5	1.9
G.N.P. (Billions of 1981 Constant Dollars)	389.2	391.7	0.6
G.N.E. Implicit Price Index (1981 = 100)	124.9	126.4	1.2

Note: Totals may not agree due to rounding.

INFORMATION SOURCES

Statistics Canada, Bank of Canada,
St. Lawrence Seaway Authority, Ports Canada, Transport Canada





**Canadian Transport
Commission**

**Commission canadienne
des transports**

**Research
Branch**

**Direction
de la recherche**

**Economic
and Social
Research
Directorate**

**Recherche
économique
et sociale**

Canada

CAI
TA 115
-T63

Transportation Intelligence Report



Volume 14 Number 5 May 1987

ISSN 0710-8753

I. TRANSPORTATION

1. WATER

Water Borne Cargo Tonnage at Selected Canadian Ports (in thousands of tonnes)

	March			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Halifax	1 078	1 319	22.4	3 458	3 939	13.9
Saint John	764	1 183	54.8	2 792	3 195	14.4
Quebec	745	1 099	47.5	2 409	2 302	-4.4
Montreal	992	1 179	18.9	3 244	3 288	1.4
Vancouver	<u>5 025</u>	<u>5 738</u>	<u>14.2</u>	<u>14 288</u>	<u>14 870</u>	<u>4.1</u>
Total	8 604	10 518	22.2	26 191	27 594	5.4

St. Lawrence Seaway Tonnage* (in thousands of tonnes)

	April			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
a) Montreal-Lake Ontario Commodities:						
Grain	1 039	2 081	100.3	1 039	2 081	100.3
Iron Ore	679	1 073	58.0	679	1 171	72.5
Other Bulk	<u>804</u>	<u>689</u>	<u>-14.3</u>	<u>804</u>	<u>689</u>	<u>-14.3</u>
	2 522	3 843	52.4	2 522	3 941	56.3
General	354	308	-13.0	354	308	-13.0
Other	<u>149</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>-93.3</u>	<u>149</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>-92.6</u>
Grand Total	3 025	4 161	37.6	3 025	4 260	40.8

b) Welland Canal Commodities:

Grain	1 143	2 314	102.4	1 143	2 314	102.4
Iron Ore	499	886	77.6	499	886	77.6
Coal	645	468	-27.4	645	468	-27.4
Other Bulk	<u>1 086</u>	<u>899</u>	<u>-17.2</u>	<u>1 086</u>	<u>899</u>	<u>-17.2</u>
	3 373	4 567	35.4	3 373	4 567	35.4
General	306	250	-18.3	306	250	-18.3
Other	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>200.0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>200.0</u>
Grand Total	3 680	4 820	31.0	3 680	4 820	31.0

* St. Lawrence Seaway closes during Winter.

Commercial Vessel Transits

	April			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Montreal-Lake Ontario						
Inland	166	234	41.0	166	242	45.8
Ocean	<u>94</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>-13.8</u>	<u>94</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>-13.8</u>
	260	315	21.2	260	323	24.2
Welland Canada						
Inland	280	378	35.0	280	378	35.0
Ocean	<u>74</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>-18.9</u>	<u>74</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>-18.9</u>
	354	438	23.7	354	438	23.7

2. RAIL

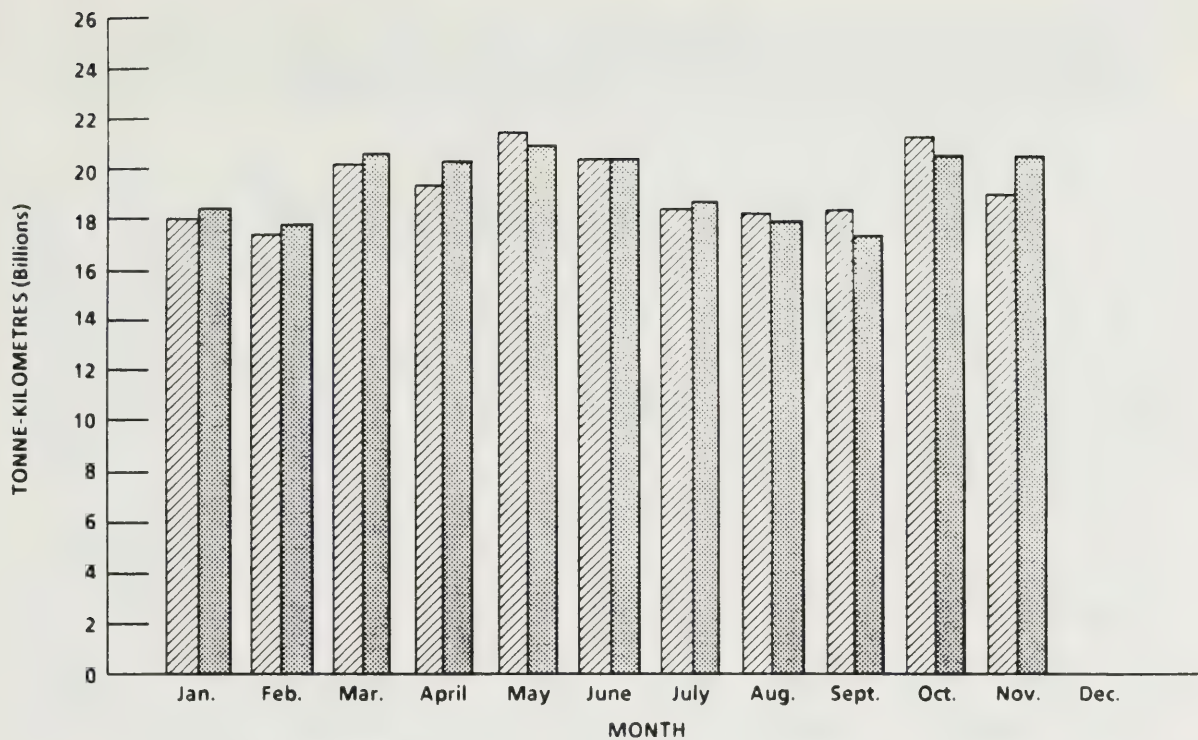
Operating Statistics*
(in millions)

	November			Year to Date		
	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Operating Revenues (\$)	631.9	602.7	-4.6	6 833.4	6 700.4	-1.9
Operating Expenses (\$)	582.5	581.4	-0.2	6 576.7	6 539.5	-0.6
Operating Income (\$)	49.4	21.3	-56.9	256.7	160.8	-37.4
Tonne-km, freight	19 162.5	20 798.6	8.5	213 513.3	215 312.6	0.8
Passenger-km, Intercity	144.1	122.2	-15.2	2 048.5	1 921.6	-6.2
Total	144.5	122.6	-15.2	2 054.1	1 926.4	-6.2
Passengers, Intercity	0.464	0.402	-13.4	5 958	5 399	-9.4
Total	0.481	0.417	-13.3	6.182	5.594	-9.5
Freight Train-km	8.2	8.2	--	89.2	88.6	-0.7
Freight Car-km	620.7	626.2	0.9	6 761.0	6 679.1	-1.2
Passenger Car-km	9.9	8.3	-16.2	120.9	114.9	-5.0

* The above table comprises data pertaining to the seven largest railways in Canada.

RAIL OPERATING STATISTICS

Freight Tonne-Kilometres



Legend:  1985  1986

Carloadings

(in thousands of tonnes)

	February			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Carload Traffic (excl. Piggyback)	17 297	18 275	5.7	35 580	36 510	2.6
Non-Carload Traffic	2.1	2.0	-4.5	4.1	4.0	-2.4
Piggyback Traffic	959	1 024	6.8	1 940	2 013	3.8
Receipts from U.S. Connections	1 107	1 099	-0.7	2 291	2 139	-6.6
Total Traffic Carried	19 366	20 399	5.3	39 815	40 666	2.1
Major Commodity Changes:						
Coal	3 012	3 152	4.6	6 858	6 431	-6.2
Wheat	1 401	1 830	30.6	2 768	3 646	31.7
Grain (Other than wheat)	731	989	35.3	1 259	1 839	46.1

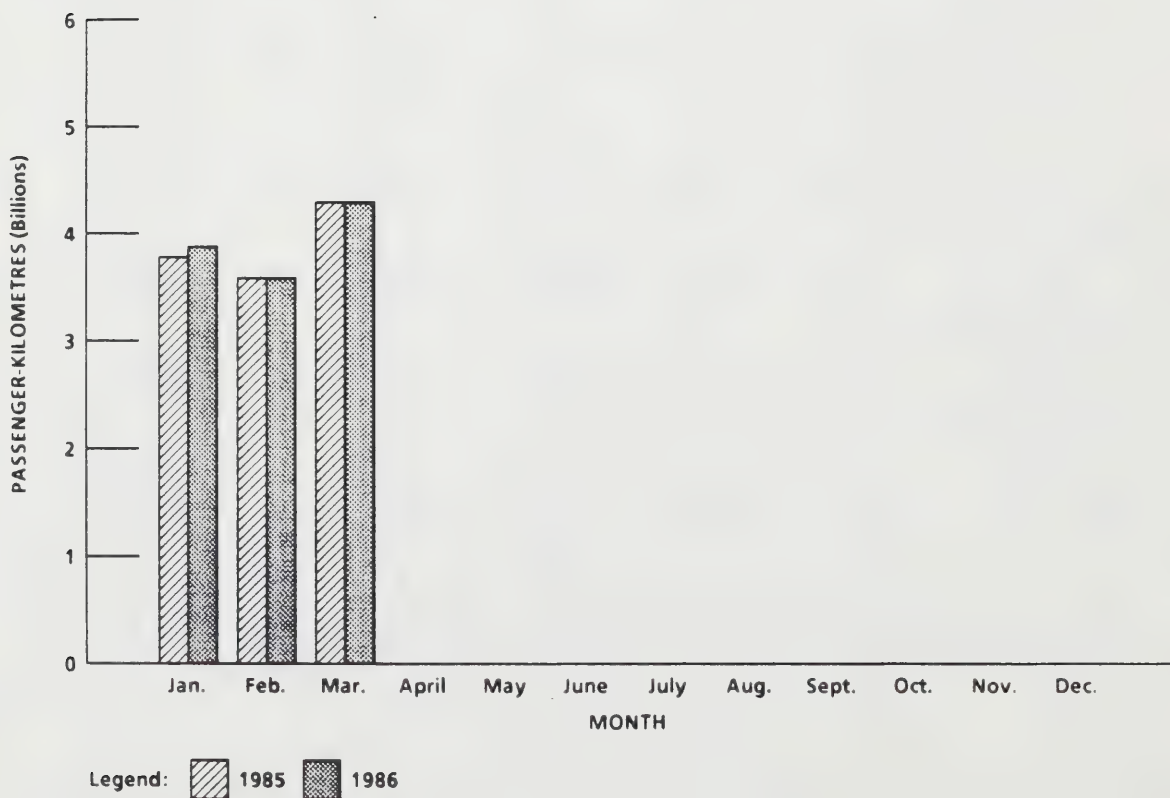
3. AIR

Major Canadian Air Transport Carriers - Level I*
Operating Statistics (Unit Toll and Charter Services)
 (in millions)

	March			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Operating Revenues (\$)	407.7	417.1	2.3	1 083.7	1 127.1	4.1
Operating Expenses (\$)	417.2	379.5	-9.0	1 193.4	1 071.0	-10.3
Operating Income (\$)	-9.5	37.6	--	-109.7	56.6	--
Enplaned Passengers	2.130	2.174	2.1	5.763	5.888	2.2
Passenger-km	4 275.0	4 251.1	-0.6	11 615.9	11 691.2	0.6
Goods Tonne-km	105.2	108.3	2.9	274.4	281.7	2.7

* Level I now includes Air B.C., Air Canada, Canadian Pacific Air Lines, Nordair, Quebecair, Pacific Western Airlines and Wardair.

AIR OPERATING STATISTICS
Passenger-Kilometres



International Passengers In and Out of Canada
(Charter Operations)

	IV Quarter			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
Africa	1 114	--	--	2 194	6 987	218.5
Asia	9	--	--	1 629	159	-90.2
Europe	92 677	82 231	-11.3	1 062 204	903 692	-14.9
South	192 974	241 608	25.2	917 474	1 047 462	14.2
U.S.A.	402 948	387 587	-3.8	1 746 440	1 597 623	-8.5
Pacific	43	189	339.5	50	445	790.0
TOTAL	689 765	711 615	3.2	3 729 991	3 556 368	-4.7

Scheduled Air Passenger Origin and Destination
(passengers in thousands)

Rank	City Pair	II Quarter			Year to Date		
		1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
	<u>Domestic</u>						
1.	Montreal-Toronto	311.0	329.6	6.0	597.8	636.7	6.5
2.	Vancouver-Toronto	117.8	235.4	99.8	217.0	339.3	56.4
3.	Ottawa-Toronto	164.1	166.6	1.5	332.5	331.4	-0.3
4.	Calgary-Vancouver	115.3	136.0	18.0	204.2	228.9	12.1
5.	Calgary-Toronto	100.1	107.6	1.5	183.8	191.5	4.2
	<u>Transborder</u>						
1.	Toronto-New York	162.0	201.9	24.6	293.3	357.1	21.8
2.	Montreal-New York	85.4	131.9	54.4	156.7	228.5	45.8
3.	Toronto-Chicago	64.1	70.4	9.8	113.7	128.7	13.2
4.	Vancouver-Los Angeles	50.2	67.8	35.1	82.1	105.4	28.4
5.	Vancouver-San Francisco/Oakland	34.6	62.9	81.8	57.5	85.8	49.2

Top Ten Canadian Airports Ranked by Total Deplaned plus Enplaned Passengers (Scheduled Services)
(passengers in thousands)

		June		% Chg.
		1985	1986	
1.	L.B. Pearson International	1 215	1 398	15.1
2.	Vancouver International	547	768	40.4
3.	Montreal International	474	470	-0.8
4.	Calgary International	332	364	9.6
5.	Winnipeg International	194	215	10.8
6.	Edmonton International	158	192	21.5
7.	Ottawa International	179	176	-1.7
8.	Halifax International	168	156	-7.1
9.	Mirabel International	121	133	9.9
10.	Edmonton Municipal	65	61	-6.2

4. ROAD

Passenger Bus Statistics (Intercity & Rural)

	February			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Carriers Reporting	20	20		20	20	
Passenger Revenue Earned (\$'000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	16 273	14 842	-8.8	34 546	32 109	-7.1
Other Services	5 405	6 837	26.5	10 160	13 002	28.0
Fare Passengers Carried ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	1 671	1 587	-5.0	3 524	3 297	-6.4
Other Services	*	*		*	*	
Vehicle-km ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	12 877	12 416	-3.6	27 567	26 447	-4.1
Other Services	3 063	4 119	34.5	5 799	7 799	34.5

* Figures not available.

Urban Transit
(in millions)

	February			Year to Date		
			%			%
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>Chg.</u>
Fare Passengers Carried:						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	99.2	99.3	0.1	198.4	200.8	1.2
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	24.8	24.2	-2.4	51.7	49.5	-4.3
Other Services**	<u>*</u>	<u>*</u>	<u> </u>	<u>*</u>	<u>*</u>	<u> </u>
Total	124.0	123.5	-0.4	250.1	250.3	0.1
Total Distance Run (km):						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	43.3	42.8	-1.2	89.9	88.5	-1.6
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	14.0	14.2	1.4	29.2	29.5	1.0
Other Services**	<u>0.67</u>	<u>0.53</u>	<u>-20.9</u>	<u>1.27</u>	<u>1.09</u>	<u>-14.2</u>
Total	58.0	57.5	-0.9	120.4	119.2	-1.0

* Figures not available.

** Other services such as charter, school bus and tours.

Average Fuel Consumption Rate of Personal
Use Car Operated During IV Quarter, 1985*

	1984 Models Only		Models of All Years	
	<u>litres/100km</u>	<u>miles/gal.</u>	<u>litres/100km</u>	<u>miles/gal.</u>
Canada	11.2	25.3	13.9	20.3

* Note: For this quarter, 1985 models were not included.

Number of Motor Vehicles Sold in Canada
(in thousands)

	November			Year to Date		
	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Passenger Cars	93.2	74.9	-19.6	1 064.7	1 024.3	-3.8
Commercial Vehicles	<u>33.0</u>	<u>30.5</u>	<u>-7.6</u>	<u>361.6</u>	<u>387.0</u>	<u>7.0</u>
Total	126.1	105.4	-16.4	1 426.2	1 411.3	1.0

II. TRAVEL AND TOURISM

Number of International Travellers Entering or Returning to Canada*
(in thousands)

	February			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Non Resident Travellers:						
United States	1 597	1 755	9.9	3 218	3 475	8.0
All Other Countries	<u>58</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>20.1</u>	<u>118</u>	<u>145</u>	<u>22.9</u>
Total	1 654	1 825	10.3	3 336	3 620	8.5
Residents of Canada:						
United States	2 228	2 646	18.9	4 769	5 293	11.0
All Other Countries	<u>203</u>	<u>240</u>	<u>18.2</u>	<u>457</u>	<u>540</u>	<u>18.2</u>
Total	2 431	2 886	18.7	5 226	5 833	11.6
Grand total	<u>4 085</u>	<u>4 711</u>	<u>15.3</u>	<u>8 561</u>	<u>9 453</u>	<u>10.4</u>

* Excludes immigrants, former residents, military personnel, diplomats and crews.

III. ENERGY

Domestic Sales of Petroleum Products
(cubic metres in thousands)

	December			Year to Date		
	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Motor Gasoline	2 790	2 839	1.8	32 731	32 875	0.4
Diesel Fuel Oil	1 253	1 241	-1.0	15 143	14 949	-1.3
All Other Products	<u>2 998</u>	<u>3 181</u>	<u>6.1</u>	<u>29 810</u>	<u>30 124</u>	<u>1.1</u>
Total Petroleum Products	7 041	7 261	3.1	77 683	77 949	0.3

Disposition of Energy

(in petajoules: 1 petajoule = 10^{15} joules)

	II Quarter			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
(i) <u>Refined Petroleum Products Only</u>						
Industrial	66.1	78.4	18.6	144.0	160.9	11.7
Rail	21.5	19.5	-9.3	41.4	38.6	-6.8
Air	31.7	32.9	3.8	59.8	52.9	-11.5
Marine	18.5	18.7	1.1	28.9	27.2	-5.9
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	307.0	314.9	2.6	577.4	586.1	1.5
Residential and Agriculture	61.2	60.0	-2.0	181.9	166.6	-8.4
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	62.2	64.3	3.4	138.6	131.4	-5.2
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	568.2	588.6	3.6	1 172.1	1 173.8	0.1
Producer Consumption	51.9	48.5	-6.6	107.2	103.7	-3.3
Non-Energy Use	87.0	84.5	-2.9	140.3	152.1	8.4
Net Supply	718.8	734.3	2.2	1 433.9	1 456.2	0.9

* 1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000459 Petajoules per capita.

(ii) Total of All Primary and Secondary Forms of Energy

Industrial	455.2	460.2	3.5	960.5	981.2	2.2
Rail	21.5	19.5	-9.3	41.4	38.6	-6.8
Air	31.7	32.9	3.8	59.8	62.9	5.2
Marine	18.5	18.7	1.1	28.9	27.2	-5.9
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	310.6	318.9	2.7	585.7	595.7	1.7
Residential and Agriculture	247.7	256.3	3.5	740.0	739.1	-0.1
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	232.3	236.4	1.8	602.6	601.6	-0.2
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	1 307.4	1 343.3	2.7	3 019.1	3 046.2	0.9
Producer Consumption	163.9	170.5	4.0	357.0	377.2	5.7
Non-Energy Use	156.9	151.3	-3.6	278.7	290.0	4.1
Net Supply	1 601.6	1 641.1	2.5	3 607.9	3 661.6	1.5

* 1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000119 Petajoules per capita.

Note: Totals will not agree due to statistical differences.

IV. ECONOMY

1. Price Indices

	1986		1987	% Change Apr. '87 from	
	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>Apr. '86</u>	<u>Mar. '87</u>
(1981 = 100)					
Consumer Price Index:					
All Items	131.1	136.4	137.0	4.5	0.4
Public Transport	165.8	169.6	168.0	1.3	0.9
Gasoline	127.9	131.0	132.8	3.8	1.4

	1984		1985	% Change IV Qtr. '85 from	
	<u>IV Qtr.</u>	<u>III Qtr.</u>	<u>IV Qtr.</u>	<u>IV Qtr. '84</u>	<u>III Qtr. '85</u>
(1981 = 100)					
Travel Price Index:	127.4	133.7	136.3	7.0	1.9

	1986		1987	% Change Mar. '87 from	
	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Feb.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Mar. '86</u>	<u>Feb. '87</u>
(1981 = 100)					
Industrial Product Price Index (All Commodities)	120.1	119.8	120.4	0.2	0.5

2. Employment

	1986		1987	
	<u>Mar.</u>		<u>Feb.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>
Unemployment Rate:				
Seasonally Adjusted	9.6		9.6	9.6
Unadjusted	10.9		10.5	10.8
Number of Employed ('000)*	11 301		11 426	11 508
Number of Unemployed ('000)*	1 380		1 335	1 397

* Unadjusted.

3. Gross Domestic Product (G.D.P.) Index (Seasonally Adjusted)

	1985		1986	% Change Dec. '86 from	
	<u>Dec.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Dec.</u>	<u>Dec. '85</u>	<u>Nov. '86</u>
(1981 = 100)					
Total	111.5	112.4	113.8	2.1	1.2
Goods Producing	108.1	106.6	108.4	0.3	1.7
Service Producing	113.7	116.3	117.4	3.3	0.9
Transportation	113.3	112.5	114.8	1.3	2.0

4. Exchange Rate: Canadian Dollar in U.S. Cents
(Noon Average Spot Rate)

<u>May 7</u>	1986 <u>May 14</u>	<u>May 21</u>	<u>May 6</u>	1987 <u>May 13</u>	<u>May 20</u>
72.58	72.52	73.14	74.65	74.82	74.55

5. Bank of Canada Rate

<u>May 8</u>	1986 <u>May 15</u>	<u>May 22</u>	<u>May 7</u>	1987 <u>May 14</u>	<u>May 21</u>
8.97	8.72	8.59	8.17	8.07	8.54

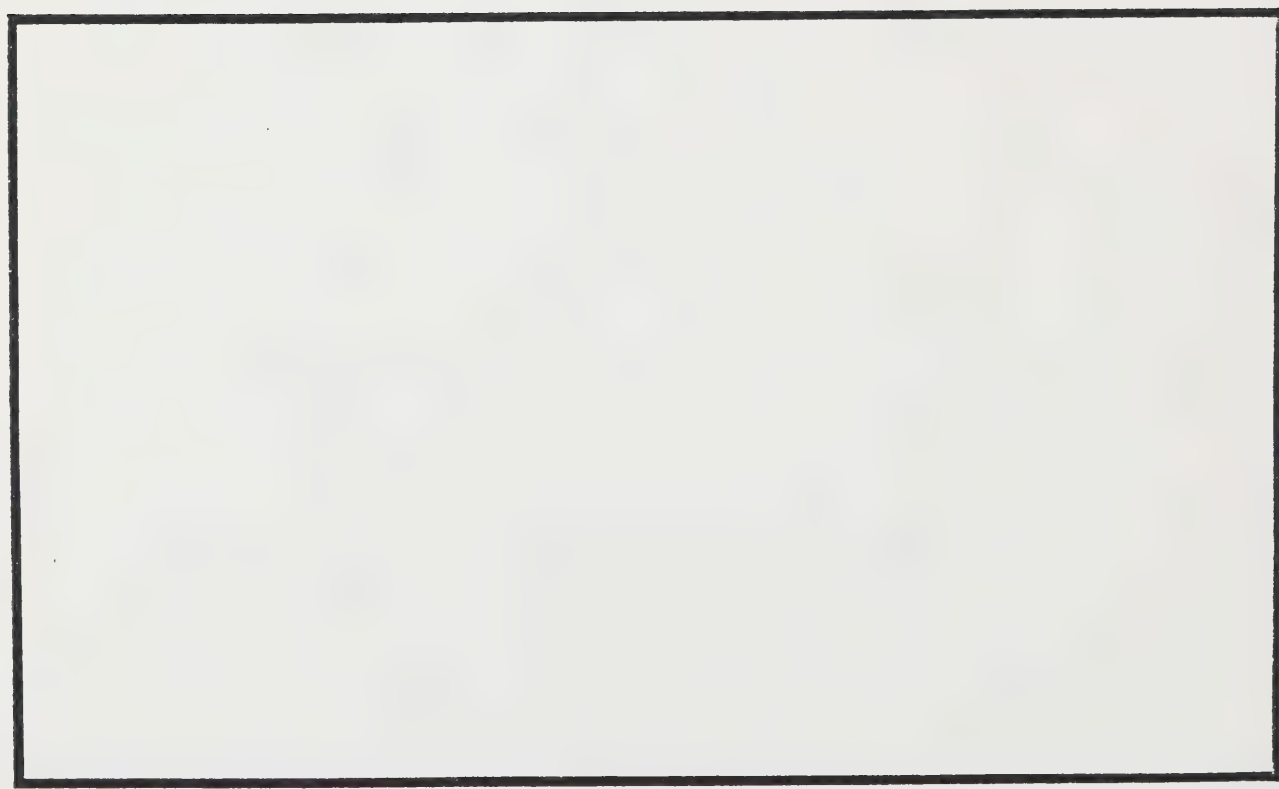
6. Gross National Product (G.N.P.)

	1986 <u>II Quarter</u>	1986 <u>III Quarter</u>	% <u>Change</u>
G.N.P. (Billions of Current Dollars)	486.1	495.5	1.9
G.N.P. (Billions of 1981 Constant Dollars)	389.2	391.7	0.6
G.N.E. Implicit Price Index (1981 = 100)	124.9	126.4	1.2

Note: Totals may not agree due to rounding.

INFORMATION SOURCES

Statistics Canada, Bank of Canada,
St. Lawrence Seaway Authority, Ports Canada, Transport Canada





Canadian Transport
Commission

Research
Branch

Commission canadienne
des transports

Direction
de la recherche

Canada

CAI
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Transportation Intelligence Report



Volume 14 Number 6 June 1987

ISSN 0710-8753



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I. TRANSPORTATION

1. WATER

Water Borne Cargo Tonnage at Selected Canadian Ports (in thousands of tonnes)

	March			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Halifax	1 078	1 319	22.4	3 458	3 939	13.9
Saint John	764	1 183	54.8	2 792	3 195	14.4
Quebec	745	1 099	47.5	2 409	2 302	-4.4
Montreal	992	1 179	18.9	3 244	3 288	1.4
Vancouver	<u>5 025</u>	<u>5 738</u>	<u>14.2</u>	<u>14 288</u>	<u>14 870</u>	<u>4.1</u>
Total	8 604	10 518	22.2	26 191	27 594	5.4

St. Lawrence Seaway Tonnage* (in thousands of tonnes)

	May			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
a) Montreal-Lake Ontario Commodities:						
Grain	1 979	2 693	36.1	3 018	4 814	59.5
Iron Ore	1 222	1 021	-16.4	1 901	2 204	15.9
Other Bulk	<u>1 032</u>	<u>1 067</u>	<u>3.4</u>	<u>1 837</u>	<u>1 777</u>	<u>-3.2</u>
	4 233	4 781	12.9	6 756	8 795	30.2
General	419	574	37.0	774	913	18.0
Other	<u>88</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>-25.0</u>	<u>235</u>	<u>76</u>	<u>-67.7</u>
Grand Total	4 740	5 421	14.4	7 765	9 784	26.0

b) Welland Canal Commodities:

Grain	2 062	2 710	31.4	3 205	5 039	57.2
Iron Ore	943	903	-4.2	1 443	1 798	24.6
Coal	778	665	-14.5	1 424	1 136	-20.2
Other Bulk	<u>1 023</u>	<u>1 031</u>	<u>0.8</u>	<u>2 110</u>	<u>1 993</u>	<u>-5.5</u>
	4 806	5 309	10.5	8 182	9 966	21.8
General	350	419	19.7	656	681	3.8
Other	<u>26</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>-88.5</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>-91.7</u>
Grand Total	5 182	5 731	10.6	8 862	10 649	20.2

* St. Lawrence Seaway closes during Winter.

Commercial Vessel Transits

	May			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Montreal-Lake Ontario						
Inland	214	256	19.6	380	498	31.0
Ocean	<u>156</u>	<u>164</u>	<u>5.1</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>246</u>	<u>-1.6</u>
	370	420	13.5	630	744	18.0
Welland Canada						
Inland	331	394	19.0	611	773	26.5
Ocean	<u>137</u>	<u>140</u>	<u>2.2</u>	<u>211</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>-5.2</u>
	468	534	14.1	822	973	18.3

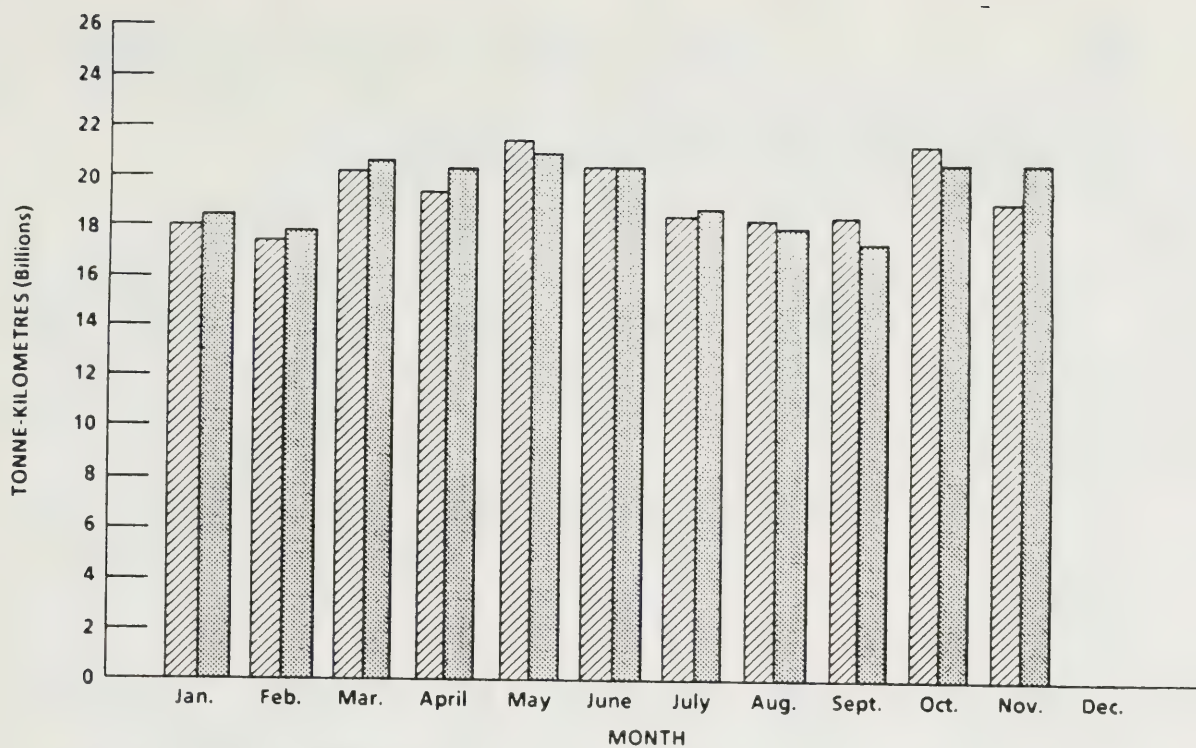
2. RAIL

Operating Statistics*
(in millions)

	November			Year to Date		
	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Operating Revenues (\$)	631.9	602.7	-4.6	6 833.4	6 700.4	-1.9
Operating Expenses (\$)	582.5	581.4	-0.2	6 576.7	6 539.5	-0.6
Operating Income (\$)	49.4	21.3	-56.9	256.7	160.8	-37.4
Tonne-km, freight	19 162.5	20 798.6	8.5	213 513.3	215 312.6	0.8
Passenger-km, Intercity	144.1	122.2	-15.2	2 048.5	1 921.6	-6.2
Total	144.5	122.6	-15.2	2 054.1	1 926.4	-6.2
Passengers, Intercity	0.464	0.402	-13.4	5 958	5 399	-9.4
Total	0.481	0.417	-13.3	6.182	5.594	-9.5
Freight Train-km	8.2	8.2	--	89.2	88.6	-0.7
Freight Car-km	620.7	626.2	0.9	6 761.0	6 679.1	-1.2
Passenger Car-km	9.9	8.3	-16.2	120.9	114.9	-5.0

* The above table comprises data pertaining to the seven largest railways in Canada.

RAIL OPERATING STATISTICS
Freight Tonne-Kilometres



Legend: 1985 1986

Carloadings

(in thousands of tonnes)

	March			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Carload Traffic (excl. Piggyback)	18 721	19 887	6.2	54 301	56 441	3.9
Non-Carload Traffic	2.4	2.1	-12.5	6.5	6.0	-7.7
Piggyback Traffic	1 018	1 100	8.1	2 958	3 114	5.3
Receipts from U.S. Connections	<u>1 075</u>	<u>1 185</u>	<u>10.2</u>	<u>3 361</u>	<u>3 324</u>	<u>-1.1</u>
Total Traffic Carried	20 816	22 174	6.5	60 627	62 885	3.7
Major Commodity Changes:						
Coal	3 672	3 268	-11.0	10 530	9 699	-7.9
Wheat	1 195	2 015	68.6	3 963	5 661	42.8
Grain (Other than wheat)	850	920	8.2	2 109	2 760	30.7

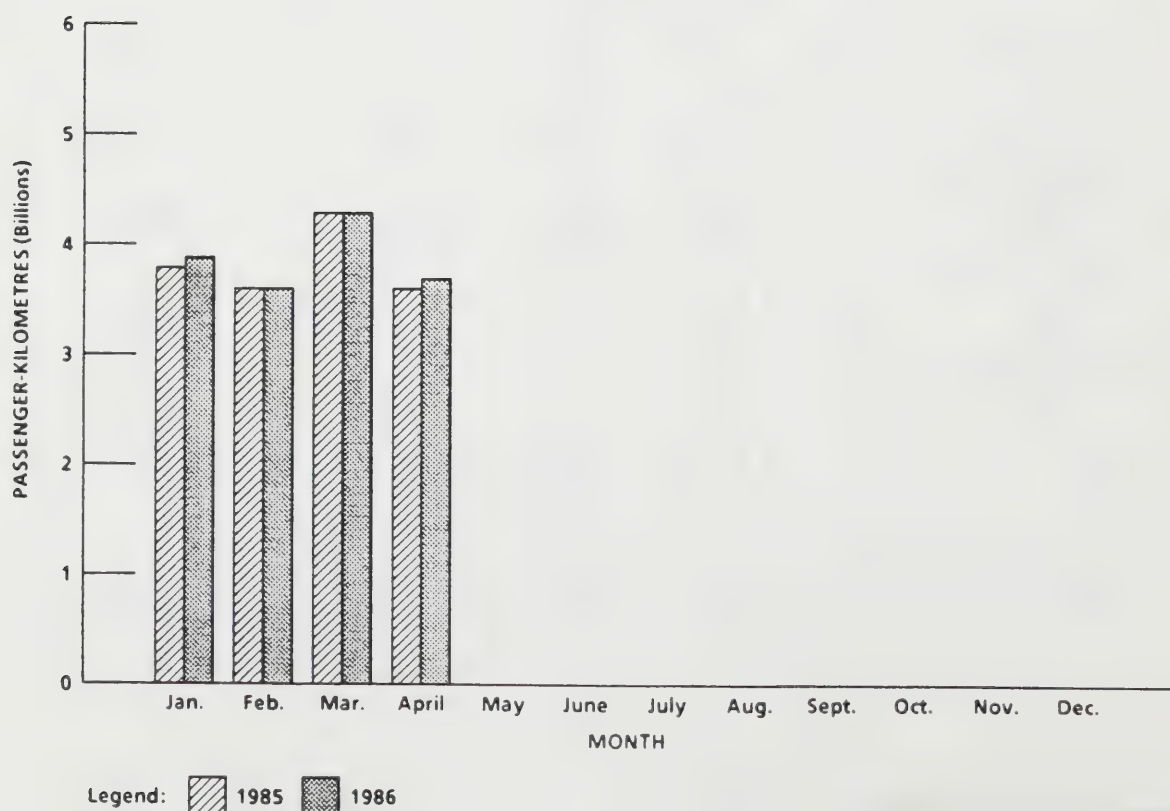
3. AIR

Major Canadian Air Transport Carriers - Level I*
Operating Statistics (Unit Toll and Charter Services)
 (in millions)

	April			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Operating Revenues (\$)	366.6	387.2	5.6	1 450.2	1 514.7	4.4
Operating Expenses (\$)	388.9	373.5	-4.0	1 582.2	1 443.4	-8.8
Operating Income (\$)	-22.3	13.7	--	-132.0	71.3	--
Enplaned Passengers	1.820	1.935	6.3	7.565	7.814	3.3
Passenger-km	3 650.6	3 678.9	0.8	15 181.0	15 359.4	1.2
Goods Tonne-km	92.3	97.9	6.1	366.7	379.8	3.6

* Level I now includes Air B.C., Air Canada, Canadian Pacific Air Lines, Nordair, Quebecair, Pacific Western Airlines and Wardair.

AIR OPERATING STATISTICS Passenger-Kilometres



International Passengers In and Out of Canada
(Charter Operations)

	IV Quarter			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
Africa	1 114	--	--	2 194	6 987	218.5
Asia	9	--	--	1 629	159	-90.2
Europe	92 677	82 231	-11.3	1 062 204	903 692	-14.9
South	192 974	241 608	25.2	917 474	1 047 462	14.2
U.S.A.	402 948	387 587	-3.8	1 746 440	1 597 623	-8.5
Pacific	43	189	339.5	50	445	790.0
TOTAL	689 765	711 615	3.2	3 729 991	3 556 368	-4.7

Scheduled Air Passenger Origin and Destination
(passengers in thousands)

Rank	City Pair	II Quarter			Year to Date		
		1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
	<u>Domestic</u>						
1.	Montreal-Toronto	311.0	329.6	6.0	597.8	636.7	6.5
2.	Vancouver-Toronto	117.8	235.4	99.8	217.0	339.3	56.4
3.	Ottawa-Toronto	164.1	166.6	1.5	332.5	331.4	-0.3
4.	Calgary-Vancouver	115.3	136.0	18.0	204.2	228.9	12.1
5.	Calgary-Toronto	100.1	107.6	1.5	183.8	191.5	4.2
	<u>Transborder</u>						
1.	Toronto-New York	162.0	201.9	24.6	293.3	357.1	21.8
2.	Montreal-New York	85.4	131.9	54.4	156.7	228.5	45.8
3.	Toronto-Chicago	64.1	70.4	9.8	113.7	128.7	13.2
4.	Vancouver-Los Angeles	50.2	67.8	35.1	82.1	105.4	28.4
5.	Vancouver-San Francisco/Oakland	34.6	62.9	81.8	57.5	85.8	49.2

Top Ten Canadian Airports Ranked by Total Deplaned plus Enplaned Passengers (Scheduled Services)
(passengers in thousands)

		July		% Chg.
		1985	1986	
1.	L.B. Pearson International	1 232	1 452	17.8
2.	Vancouver International	594	808	35.9
3.	Montreal International	467	465	-0.5
4.	Calgary International	361	385	6.5
5.	Winnipeg International	189	220	16.4
6.	Edmonton International	180	207	15.1
7.	Halifax International	172	171	-0.9
8.	Mirabel International	145	161	10.6
9.	Ottawa International	145	153	5.6
10.	Edmonton Municipal	57	52	-8.2

4. ROAD

Passenger Bus Statistics (Intercity & Rural)

	March			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Carriers Reporting	20	20		20	20	
Passenger Revenue Earned (\$'000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	19 338	17 588	-9.0	53 884	49 544	-8.1
Other Services	5 336	7 109	33.2	15 496	20 080	29.6
Fare Passengers Carried ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	1 962	1 786	-9.0	5 486	5 068	-7.6
Other Services	*	*		*	*	
Vehicle-km ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	15 097	14 084	-6.7	42 664	40 453	-5.2
Other Services	2 777	4 271	53.8	8 577	12 211	42.4

* Figures not available.

Urban Transit
(in millions)

	March		Year to Date			
			%			%
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>Chg.</u>
Fare Passengers Carried:						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	103.4	109.2	5.6	301.8	309.8	2.7
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	29.3	29.1	-0.7	81.0	78.6	-3.0
Other Services**	<u>*</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>—</u>
Total	132.7	138.3	4.2	383.8	388.4	1.5
Total Distance Run (km):						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	46.2	47.4	2.6	136.2	135.8	-0.3
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	16.2	16.3	0.6	45.4	45.9	1.1
Other Services**	<u>0.62</u>	<u>0.57</u>	<u>-8.1</u>	<u>1.89</u>	<u>1.66</u>	<u>-12.2</u>
Total	63.1	64.3	1.9	183.5	183.3	-0.1

* Figures not available.

** Other services such as charter, school bus and tours.

Average Fuel Consumption Rate of Personal
Use Car Operated During IV Quarter, 1985*

	1984 Models Only		Models of All Years	
	<u>litres/100km</u>	<u>miles/gal.</u>	<u>litres/100km</u>	<u>miles/gal.</u>
Canada	11.2	25.3	13.9	20.3

* Note: For this quarter, 1985 models were not included.

Number of Motor Vehicles Sold in Canada
(in thousands)

	January			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Passenger Cars	68.9	56.5	-17.9	68.9	56.5	-17.9
Commercial Vehicles	<u>27.9</u>	<u>26.5</u>	<u>-4.9</u>	<u>27.9</u>	<u>26.5</u>	<u>-4.9</u>
Total	96.7	83.0	-14.2	96.7	83.0	-14.2

II. TRAVEL AND TOURISM

Number of International Travellers Entering or Returning to Canada*
(in thousands)

	March			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Non Resident Travellers:						
United States	2 126	2 047	-3.7	5 343	5 523	3.4
All Other Countries	<u>88</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>12.3</u>	<u>206</u>	<u>243</u>	<u>18.3</u>
Total	2 213	2 146	-3.0	5 549	5 766	3.9
Residents of Canada:						
United States	3 352	3 589	7.1	8 121	8 882	9.4
All Other Countries	<u>285</u>	<u>314</u>	<u>10.0</u>	<u>742</u>	<u>854</u>	<u>15.1</u>
Total	3 637	3 903	7.3	8 863	9 736	9.8
Grand total	<u>5 850</u>	<u>6 048</u>	<u>3.4</u>	<u>14 412</u>	<u>15 502</u>	<u>7.6</u>

* Excludes immigrants, former residents, military personnel, diplomats and crews.

III. ENERGY

Domestic Sales of Petroleum Products
(cubic metres in thousands)

	December			Year to Date		
	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Motor Gasoline	2 790	2 839	1.8	32 731	32 875	0.4
Diesel Fuel Oil	1 253	1 241	-1.0	15 143	14 949	-1.3
All Other Products	<u>2 998</u>	<u>3 181</u>	<u>6.1</u>	<u>29 810</u>	<u>30 124</u>	<u>1.1</u>
Total Petroleum Products	7 041	7 261	3.1	77 683	77 949	0.3

Disposition of Energy

(in petajoules: 1 petajoule = 10^{15} joules)

	III Quarter			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
(i) <u>Refined Petroleum Products Only</u>						
Industrial	65.2	73.2	12.3	202.3	229.0	13.2
Rail	21.1	18.3	-13.3	64.1	56.9	-12.1
Air	36.6	37.5	2.5	96.5	100.3	3.9
Marine	21.6	23.0	6.5	51.8	50.2	-3.1
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	333.0	334.0	0.3	913.1	924.0	1.2
Residential and Agriculture	48.8	53.2	9.0	229.9	222.8	-3.1
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	63.0	60.7	-3.6	203.1	190.3	-6.3
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	589.3	600.0	1.8	1 761.3	1 773.5	0.7
Producer Consumption	55.7	51.9	-6.8	162.9	155.6	-4.5
Non-Energy Use	117.0	110.7	-5.4	256.4	262.8	2.5
Net Supply	779.2	777.7	-0.2	2 222.5	2 234.3	0.5

* 1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000069 Petajoules per capita.

(ii) Total of All Primary and Secondary Forms of Energy

Industrial	439.0	429.3	-2.2	1 394.1	1 404.6	0.8
Rail	21.1	18.3	-13.3	64.7	56.9	-12.1
Air	36.6	37.5	2.5	96.5	100.3	3.9
Marine	21.6	23.0	6.5	51.8	50.2	-3.1
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	336.8	337.9	0.3	924.9	937.4	1.4
Residential and Agriculture	181.6	186.4	2.6	919.9	925.7	0.6
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	203.4	196.1	-3.6	807.2	792.5	-1.8
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	1 240.0	1 228.4	-0.9	4 259.1	4 267.5	0.2
Producer Consumption	159.2	183.5	15.3	516.1	564.2	9.3
Non-Energy Use	188.8	170.1	-9.9	466.6	460.9	1.2
Net Supply	1 586.4	1 575.7	-0.7	5 193.6	5 235.0	0.8

* 1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000167 Petajoules per capita.

Note: Totals will not agree due to statistical differences.

IV. ECONOMY

1. Price Indices

	1986	1987	% Change May '87 from	
	<u>May</u>	<u>Apr.</u> <u>May</u>	<u>May '86</u>	<u>Apr. '87</u>
(1981 = 100)				
Consumer Price Index:				
All Items	131.7	137.0 137.8	4.6	0.6
Public Transport	165.5	168.0 170.7	3.1	1.6
Gasoline	122.5	132.8 132.7	8.3	-0.1

	1986	1987	% Change May '87 from	
	<u>May</u>	<u>Apr.</u> <u>May</u>	<u>May '86</u>	<u>Apr. '87</u>
(1981 = 100)				
Industrial Product Price Index				
(All Commodities)	118.9	121.1 121.7	2.4	0.5

2. Employment

	1986	1987	
	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Apr.</u>
Unemployment Rate:			
Seasonally Adjusted	9.6	9.6	9.3
Unadjusted	10.2	10.8	9.8
Number of Employed ('000)*	11 431	11 508	11 641
Number of Unemployed ('000)*	1 303	1 397	1 271

* Unadjusted.

3. Gross Domestic Product (G.D.P.) Index (Seasonally Adjusted)

	1985	1986	% Change Dec. '86 from	
	<u>Dec.</u>	<u>Nov.</u> <u>Dec.</u>	<u>Dec. '85</u>	<u>Nov. '86</u>
(1981 = 100)				
Total	111.5	112.4 113.8	2.1	1.2
Goods Producing	108.1	106.6 108.4	0.3	1.7
Service Producing	113.7	116.3 117.4	3.3	0.9
Transportation	113.3	112.5 114.8	1.3	2.0

4. Exchange Rate: Canadian Dollar in U.S. Cents
(Noon Average Spot Rate)

	1986			1987	
<u>June 4</u>	<u>June 11</u>	<u>June 18</u>	<u>June 3</u>	<u>June 10</u>	<u>June 17</u>
72.14	71.84	72.06	74.56	74.52	74.58

5. Bank of Canada Rate

	1986			1987	
<u>June 5</u>	<u>June 12</u>	<u>June 19</u>	<u>June 4</u>	<u>June 11</u>	<u>June 18</u>
8.92	8.79	8.84	8.50	8.58	8.59

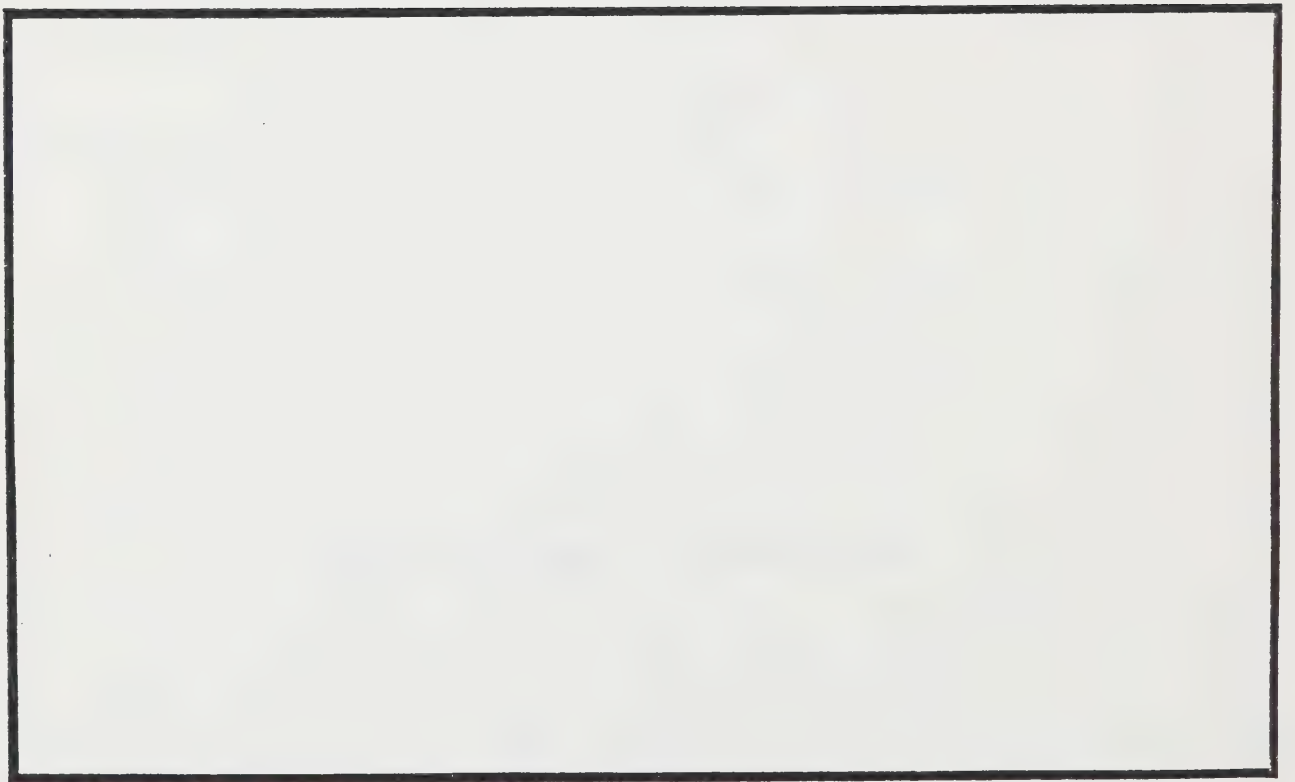
6. Gross National Product (G.N.P.)

	1986 <u>II Quarter</u>	1986 <u>III Quarter</u>	% <u>Change</u>
G.N.P. (Billions of Current Dollars)	486.1	495.5	1.9
G.N.P. (Billions of 1981 Constant Dollars)	389.2	391.7	0.6
G.N.E. Implicit Price Index (1981 = 100)	124.9	126.4	1.2

Note: Totals may not agree due to rounding.

INFORMATION SOURCES

Statistics Canada, Bank of Canada,
St. Lawrence Seaway Authority, Ports Canada, Transport Canada





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Canada

Transportation Intelligence Report



Volume 14 Number 7 July 1987

ISSN 0710-8753



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I. TRANSPORTATION

1. WATER

Water Borne Cargo Tonnage at Selected Canadian Ports (in thousands of tonnes)

	June			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Halifax	1 241	1 300	4.8	6 319	7 608	20.4
Saint John	1 212	NA	--	6 029	NA	--
Quebec	1 431	1 640	14.6	5 977	7 203	20.5
Montreal	1 848	2 180	18.0	8 546	9 726	13.8
Vancouver	<u>5 173</u>	<u>5 321</u>	<u>2.9</u>	<u>29 932</u>	<u>30 818</u>	<u>3.0</u>
Total	10 905	NA	--	56 803	NA	--

St. Lawrence Seaway Tonnage* (in thousands of tonnes)

	June			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
a) Montreal-Lake Ontario Commodities:						
Grain	1 510	2 260	49.7	4 529	7 046	55.6
Iron Ore	1 757	1 102	45.6	2 659	3 355	26.2
Other Bulk	<u>1 036</u>	<u>786</u>	<u>-24.1</u>	<u>2 874</u>	<u>2 561</u>	<u>-10.9</u>
	3 303	4 148	25.6	10 062	12 962	28.8
General	403	385	-4.5	1 177	1 311	11.4
Other	<u>51</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>-72.5</u>	<u>283</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>-65.4</u>
Grand Total	3 757	4 547	-21.0	11 522	14 371	24.7

b) Welland Canal Commodities:

Grain	1 604	2 307	43.8	4 809	7 319	52.2
Iron Ore	670	633	-5.5	2 113	2 435	15.2
Coal	664	568	-14.5	2 088	1 683	-19.4
Other Bulk	<u>1 311</u>	<u>993</u>	<u>24.3</u>	<u>3 421</u>	<u>3 089</u>	<u>-9.7</u>
	4 249	4 501	5.9	12 431	14 526	16.9
General	283	371	31.1	940	1 076	14.5
Other	<u>34</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>-94.1</u>	<u>58</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>-77.6</u>
Grand Total	4 566	4 874	6.7	13 429	15 615	16.3

* St. Lawrence Seaway closes during Winter.

Commercial Vessel Transits

	June			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Montreal-Lake Ontario						
Laker	211	262	24.2	591	757	28.1
Ocean	<u>136</u>	<u>128</u>	<u>-5.9</u>	<u>386</u>	<u>374</u>	<u>-3.1</u>
	347	390	12.4	977	1 131	15.7
Welland Canada						
Laker	337	333	-1.2	948	1 105	16.6
Ocean	<u>114</u>	<u>120</u>	<u>5.3</u>	<u>325</u>	<u>319</u>	<u>-1.8</u>
	451	453	0.4	1 273	1 424	11.9

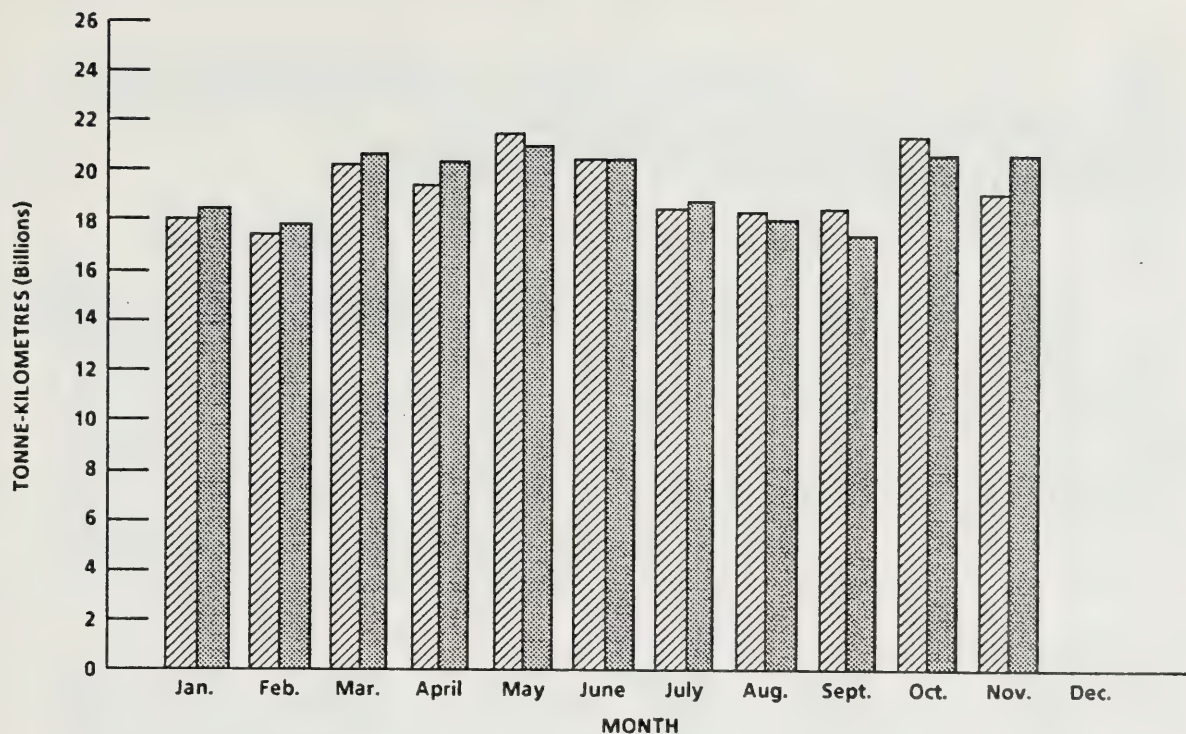
2. RAIL

Operating Statistics*
(in millions)

	November			Year to Date		
	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Operating Revenues (\$)	631.9	602.7	-4.6	6 833.4	6 700.4	-1.9
Operating Expenses (\$)	582.5	581.4	-0.2	6 576.7	6 539.5	-0.6
Operating Income (\$)	49.4	21.3	-56.9	256.7	160.8	-37.4
Tonne-km, freight	19 162.5	20 798.6	8.5	213 513.3	215 312.6	0.8
Passenger-km, Intercity	144.1	122.2	-15.2	2 048.5	1 921.6	-6.2
Total	144.5	122.6	-15.2	2 054.1	1 926.4	-6.2
Passengers, Intercity	0.464	0.402	-13.4	5 958	5 399	-9.4
Total	0.481	0.417	-13.3	6.182	5.594	-9.5
Freight Train-km	8.2	8.2	--	89.2	88.6	-0.7
Freight Car-km	620.7	626.2	0.9	6 761.0	6 679.1	-1.2
Passenger Car-km	9.9	8.3	-16.2	120.9	114.9	-5.0

* The above table comprises data pertaining to the seven largest railways in Canada.

RAIL OPERATING STATISTICS
Freight Tonne-Kilometres



Legend:  1985  1986

Carloadings

(in thousands of tonnes)

	April			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Carload Traffic (excl. Piggyback)	20 360	18 742	-7.9	74 660	75 184	0.7
Non-Carload Traffic	2.5	1.8	-28.0	8.9	7.8	-12.4
Piggyback Traffic	1 090	1 138	4.4	4 048	4 251	5.0
Receipts from U.S. Connections	<u>1 118</u>	<u>1 087</u>	<u>-2.8</u>	<u>4 479</u>	<u>4 411</u>	<u>-1.5</u>
Total Traffic Carried	22 570	20 968	-7.1	83 196	83 854	0.8
Major Commodity Changes:						
Coal	3 697	3 313	-10.4	14 227	13 012	-8.5
Wheat	1 237	2 547	106.1	5 199	8 209	57.9
Iron Ore & Concentrates	3 249	1 537	-52.7	11 633	10 312	-11.4

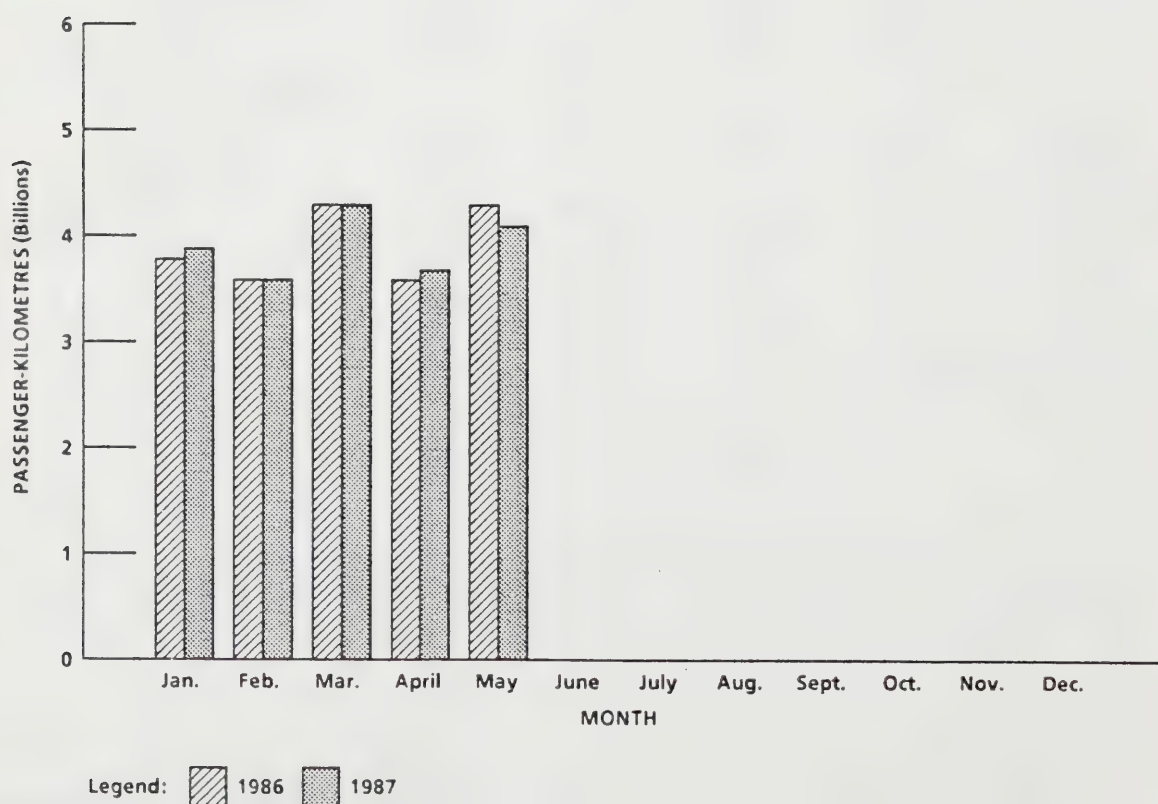
3. AIR

Major Canadian Air Transport Carriers - Level I*
Operating Statistics (Unit Toll and Charter Services)
(in millions)

	May			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Operating Revenues (\$)	404.4	440.6	9.0	1 854.6	1 956.6	5.5
Operating Expenses (\$)	394.1	390.3	-1.0	1 976.3	1 834.2	-7.2
Operating Income (\$)	10.3	50.2	387.4	-121.7	122.4	--
Enplaned Passengers	1.965	2.008	2.2	9.526	9.845	3.3
Passenger-km	4 345.2	4 149.5	-4.5	19 526.1	19 545.2	0.1
Goods Tonne-km	98.9	99.9	1.0	465.6	479.5	3.0

* Level I now includes Air B.C., Air Canada, Canadian Pacific Air Lines, Nordair, Quebecair, Pacific Western Airlines and Wardair.

AIR OPERATING STATISTICS
Passenger-Kilometres



International Passengers In and Out of Canada
(Charter Operations)

	IV Quarter			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
Africa	1 114	--	--	2 194	6 987	218.5
Asia	9	--	--	1 629	159	-90.2
Europe	92 677	82 231	-11.3	1 062 204	903 692	-14.9
South	192 974	241 608	25.2	917 474	1 047 462	14.2
U.S.A.	402 948	387 587	-3.8	1 746 440	1 597 623	-8.5
Pacific	43	189	339.5	50	445	790.0
TOTAL	689 765	711 615	3.2	3 729 991	3 556 368	-4.7

Scheduled Air Passenger Origin and Destination
(passengers in thousands)

Rank	City Pair	II Quarter			Year to Date		
		1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
	<u>Domestic</u>						
1.	Montreal-Toronto	311.0	329.6	6.0	597.8	636.7	6.5
2.	Vancouver-Toronto	117.8	235.4	99.8	217.0	339.3	56.4
3.	Ottawa-Toronto	164.1	166.6	1.5	332.5	331.4	-0.3
4.	Calgary-Vancouver	115.3	136.0	18.0	204.2	228.9	12.1
5.	Calgary-Toronto	100.1	107.6	1.5	183.8	191.5	4.2
	<u>Transborder</u>						
1.	Toronto-New York	162.0	201.9	24.6	293.3	357.1	21.8
2.	Montreal-New York	85.4	131.9	54.4	156.7	228.5	45.8
3.	Toronto-Chicago	64.1	70.4	9.8	113.7	128.7	13.2
4.	Vancouver-Los Angeles	50.2	67.8	35.1	82.1	105.4	28.4
5.	Vancouver-San Francisco/Oakland	34.6	62.9	81.8	57.5	85.8	49.2

Top Ten Canadian Airports Ranked by Total Deplaned plus Enplaned Passengers (Scheduled Services)
(passengers in thousands)

		July		% Chg.
		1985	1986	
1.	L.B. Pearson International	1 232	1 452	17.8
2.	Vancouver International	594	808	35.9
3.	Montreal International	467	465	-0.5
4.	Calgary International	361	385	6.5
5.	Winnipeg International	189	220	16.4
6.	Edmonton International	180	207	15.1
7.	Halifax International	172	171	-0.9
8.	Mirabel International	145	161	10.6
9.	Ottawa International	145	153	5.6
10.	Edmonton Municipal	57	52	-8.2

4. ROAD

Passenger Bus Statistics (Intercity & Rural)

	April			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Carriers Reporting	20	20		20	20	
Passenger Revenue Earned (\$'000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	16 169	16 617	2.8	70 053	66 206	-5.5
Other Services	5 443	7 144	31.3	20 939	27 386	30.8
Fare Passengers Carried ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	1 683	1 645	-2.3	7 169	6 725	-6.2
Other Services	*	*		*	*	
Vehicle-km ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	13 302	13 219	-0.6	55 966	53 597	-4.2
Other Services	2 364	4 074	72.3	10 941	16 355	49.5

* Figures not available.

Urban Transit
(in millions)

	April		Year to Date			
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Fare Passengers Carried:						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	101.2	89.7	-11.4	403.1	400.1	-0.7
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	24.6	22.7	-7.7	105.6	101.3	-4.1
Other Services**	*	*		*	*	
Total	125.8	112.4	-10.7	508.7	501.4	-1.4
Total Distance Run (km):						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	45.4	42.0	-7.5	181.6	177.6	-2.2
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	14.5	12.8	-11.7	60.0	58.6	-2.3
Other Services**	0.71	0.56	-21.1	2.61	2.24	-14.2
Total	60.6	55.4	-8.6	244.1	238.5	-2.3

* Figures not available.

** Other services such as charter, school bus and tours.

Average Fuel Consumption Rate of Personal
Use Car Operated During I Quarter, 1986*

	1985 Models Only		Models of All Years	
	litres/100km	miles/gal.	litres/100km	miles/gal.
Canada	11.9	23.7	14.3	19.8

* Note: For this quarter, 1986 models were not included.

Number of Motor Vehicles Sold in Canada
(in thousands)

	January			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Passenger Cars	68.9	56.5	-17.9	68.9	56.5	-17.9
Commercial Vehicles	<u>27.9</u>	<u>26.5</u>	<u>-4.9</u>	<u>27.9</u>	<u>26.5</u>	<u>-4.9</u>
Total	96.7	83.0	-14.2	96.7	83.0	-14.2

II. TRAVEL AND TOURISM

Number of International Travellers Entering or Returning to Canada*
(in thousands)

	May			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Non Resident Travellers:						
United States	3 362	3 307	-1.6	10 880	11 179	2.7
All Other Countries	<u>210</u>	<u>247</u>	<u>18.0</u>	<u>525</u>	<u>633</u>	<u>20.6</u>
Total	3 572	3 555	-0.5	11 405	11 812	3.6
Residents of Canada:						
United States	3 238	3 874	19.6	14 417	16 466	14.2
All Other Countries	<u>161</u>	<u>205</u>	<u>27.3</u>	<u>1 099</u>	<u>1 270</u>	<u>15.6</u>
Total	3 399	4 079	20.0	15 515	17 737	14.3
Grand total	<u>6 971</u>	<u>7 633</u>	<u>9.5</u>	<u>26 921</u>	<u>29 549</u>	<u>9.8</u>

* Excludes immigrants, former residents, military personnel, diplomats and crews.

III. ENERGY

Domestic Sales of Petroleum Products
(cubic metres in thousands)

	March			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Motor Gasoline	2 362	2 588	9.6	7 095	7 389	4.1
Diesel Fuel Oil	1 047	1 128	7.7	3 229	3 141	-2.7
All Other Products	<u>2 391</u>	<u>2 749</u>	<u>15.0</u>	<u>8 169</u>	<u>8 450</u>	<u>3.4</u>
Total Petroleum Products	5 799	6 465	11.5	18 493	18 979	2.6

Disposition of Energy

(in petajoules: 1 petajoule = 10^{15} joules)

	IV Quarter			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
(i) <u>Refined Petroleum Products Only</u>						
Industrial	81.0	84.0	3.7	281.3	312.8	11.2
Rail	20.8	18.8	-9.6	85.5	75.4	-11.8
Air	31.1	30.9	0.6	128.5	131.2	2.1
Marine	22.6	24.9	10.2	74.1	74.8	0.9
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	308.6	313.4	1.6	1 222.5	1 233.4	0.9
Residential and Agriculture	97.0	99.5	2.6	327.2	324.0	-1.0
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	69.0	72.0	4.3	270.1	265.1	-1.9
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	630.0	643.8	2.2	2 389.3	2 416.7	1.1
Producer Consumption	59.0	52.0	-11.9	221.9	207.9	-6.3
Non-Energy Use	78.5	87.7	11.7	335.8	349.6	4.1
Net Supply	781.4	797.9	2.1	3 003.9	3 031.0	0.9

* 1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000094 Petajoules per capita.

(ii) Total of All Primary and Secondary Forms of Energy

Industrial	513.4	515.6	0.4	1 903.7	1 940.0	1.9
Rail	20.8	18.8	-9.6	85.5	75.4	-11.8
Air	31.1	30.9	-0.6	128.5	131.2	2.1
Marine	22.6	24.9	10.2	74.1	74.8	0.9
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	313.7	321.3	2.4	1 239.5	1 254.6	1.2
Residential and Agriculture	377.3	368.5	-2.3	1 297.3	1 284.6	-1.0
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	313.1	306.9	-2.0	1 118.0	1 106.4	-1.1
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	1 591.9	1 587.1	-0.3	5 846.6	5 867.0	0.3
Producer Consumption	214.3	215.7	0.7	725.6	759.9	4.7
Non-Energy Use	148.7	149.8	0.7	615.2	609.3	-1.0
Net Supply	1 995.7	1 981.3	-0.7	7 181.3	7 210.0	0.4

* 1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000228 Petajoules per capita.

Note: Totals will not agree due to statistical differences.

IV. ECONOMY

1. Price Indices

	1986	1987	% Change June '87 from	
	<u>June</u>	<u>May</u> <u>June</u>	<u>June '86</u>	<u>May '87</u>
(1981 = 100)				
Consumer Price Index:				
All Items	131.9	137.8 138.7	5.2	0.7
Public Transport	166.8	170.7 172.4	3.4	1.0
Gasoline	122.6	132.7 135.5	10.5	2.1

	1986	1987	% Change May '87 from	
	<u>May</u>	<u>Apr.</u> <u>May</u>	<u>May '86</u>	<u>Apr. '87</u>
(1981 = 100)				
Industrial Product Price Index (All Commodities)	118.9	121.1 121.7	2.4	0.5

2. Employment

	1986	1987	
	<u>June</u>	<u>May</u> <u>June</u>	
Unemployment Rate:			
Seasonally Adjusted	9.6	9.1 8.9	
Unadjusted	9.1	8.9 8.5	
Number of Employed ('000)*	11 997	12 018 12 315	
Number of Unemployed ('000)*	1 205	1 177 1 142	

* Unadjusted.

3. Gross Domestic Product (G.D.P.) Index (Seasonally Adjusted)

	1985	1986	% Change Dec. '86 from	
	<u>Dec.</u>	<u>Nov.</u> <u>Dec.</u>	<u>Dec. '85</u>	<u>Nov. '86</u>
(1981 = 100)				
Total	111.5	112.4 113.8	2.1	1.2
Goods Producing	108.1	106.6 108.4	0.3	1.7
Service Producing	113.7	116.3 117.4	3.3	0.9
Transportation	113.3	112.5 114.8	1.3	2.0

4. Exchange Rate: Canadian Dollar in U.S. Cents
(Noon Average Spot Rate)

<u>July 2</u>	1986 <u>July 9</u>	<u>July 16</u>	<u>July 1</u>	1987 <u>July 8</u>	<u>July 15</u>
72.11	72.46	72.65	75.08	75.38	75.69

5. Bank of Canada Rate

<u>July 3</u>	1986 <u>July 10</u>	<u>July 17</u>	<u>July 2</u>	1987 <u>July 9</u>	<u>July 16</u>
8.65	8.57	8.34	8.60	8.64	8.67

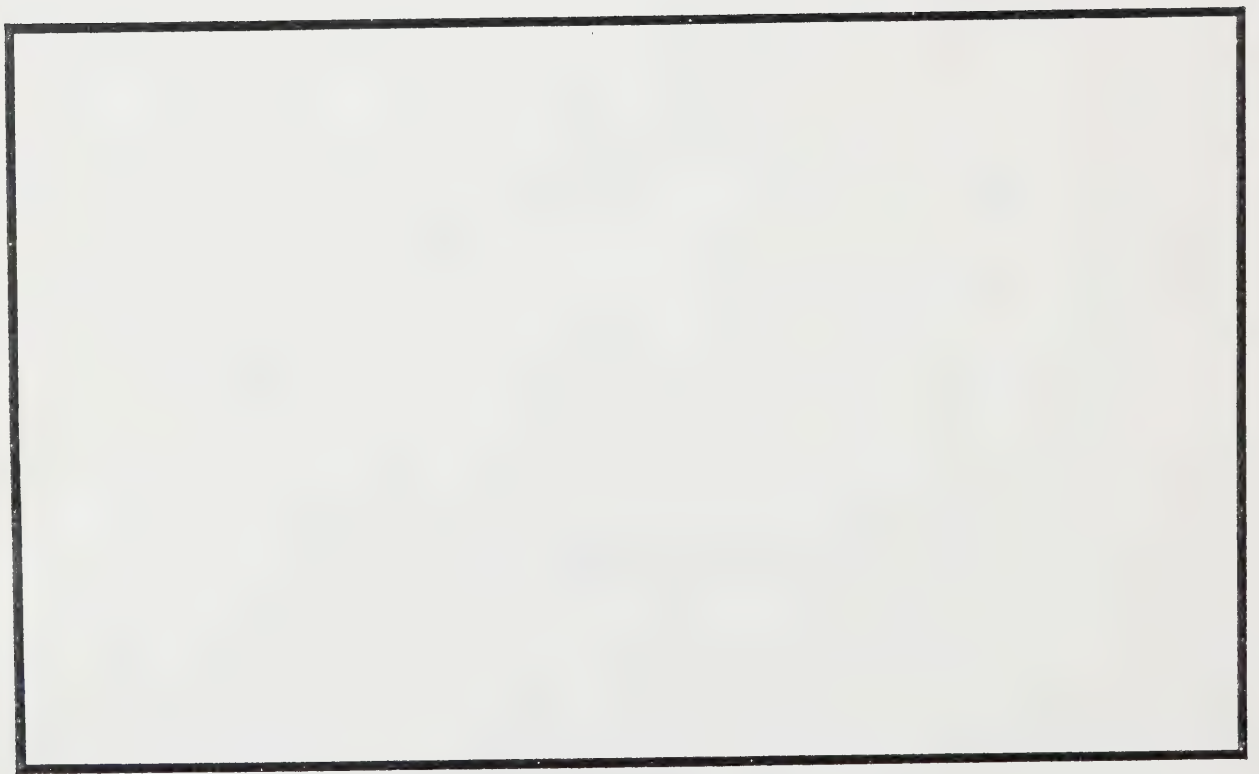
6. Gross National Product (G.N.P.)

	1986 <u>III Quarter</u>	1986 <u>IV Quarter</u>	% <u>Change</u>
G.N.P. (Billions of Current Dollars)	493.6	495.0	0.3
G.N.P. (Billions of 1981 Constant Dollars)	391.1	388.3	-0.7
G.N.E. Implicit Price Index (1981 = 100)	126.2	127.5	1.0

Note: Totals may not agree due to rounding.

INFORMATION SOURCES

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St. Lawrence Seaway Authority, Ports Canada, Transport Canada





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CAI
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I. TRANSPORTATION

1. WATER

Water Borne Cargo Tonnage at Selected Canadian Ports (in thousands of tonnes)

	June			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Halifax	1 241	1 300	4.8	6 319	7 608	20.4
Saint John	1 212	NA	--	6 029	NA	--
Quebec	1 431	1 640	14.6	5 977	7 203	20.5
Montreal	1 848	2 180	18.0	8 546	9 726	13.8
Vancouver	<u>5 173</u>	<u>5 321</u>	<u>2.9</u>	<u>29 932</u>	<u>30 818</u>	<u>3.0</u>
Total	10 905	NA	--	56 803	NA	--

St. Lawrence Seaway Tonnage* (in thousands of tonnes)

	July			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
a) Montreal-Lake Ontario Commodities:						
Grain	1 505	1 062	-29.4	6 034	8 119	34.6
Iron Ore	768	706	-8.1	3 427	4 035	17.7
Other Bulk	<u>935</u>	<u>608</u>	<u>-35.0</u>	<u>3 809</u>	<u>3 220</u>	<u>-15.4</u>
	3 208	2 376	-25.9	13 270	15 374	15.9
General	420	509	21.1	1 598	1 838	15.0
Other	<u>96</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>-89.6</u>	<u>379</u>	<u>107</u>	<u>-71.8</u>
Grand Total	3 724	2 895	-24.6	15 247	17 319	13.6

b) Welland Canal Commodities:

Grain	1 589	1 108	-30.3	6 399	8 427	31.7
Iron Ore	628	488	-22.3	2 741	2 915	6.3
Coal	681	510	-25.1	2 770	2 200	-20.6
Other Bulk	<u>939</u>	<u>761</u>	<u>-19.0</u>	<u>4 361</u>	<u>3 907</u>	<u>-10.4</u>
	3 837	2 867	-25.3	16 271	17 449	7.2
General	346	377	9.0	1 286	1 428	11.0
Other	<u>44</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>-75.0</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>-78.8</u>
Grand Total	4 227	3 255	-23.7	17 656	18 898	7.0

* St. Lawrence Seaway closes during Winter.

Commercial Vessel Transits

	July			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Montreal-Lake Ontario						
Laker	217	171	-21.2	808	929	15.0
Ocean	<u>148</u>	<u>124</u>	<u>-16.2</u>	<u>534</u>	<u>498</u>	<u>-6.7</u>
	365	295	-19.2	1 342	1 427	6.3
Welland Canada						
Laker	275	209	-24.0	1 223	1 315	7.5
Ocean	<u>116</u>	<u>102</u>	<u>-12.1</u>	<u>441</u>	<u>421</u>	<u>-4.5</u>
	391	311	-20.5	1 664	1 736	4.3

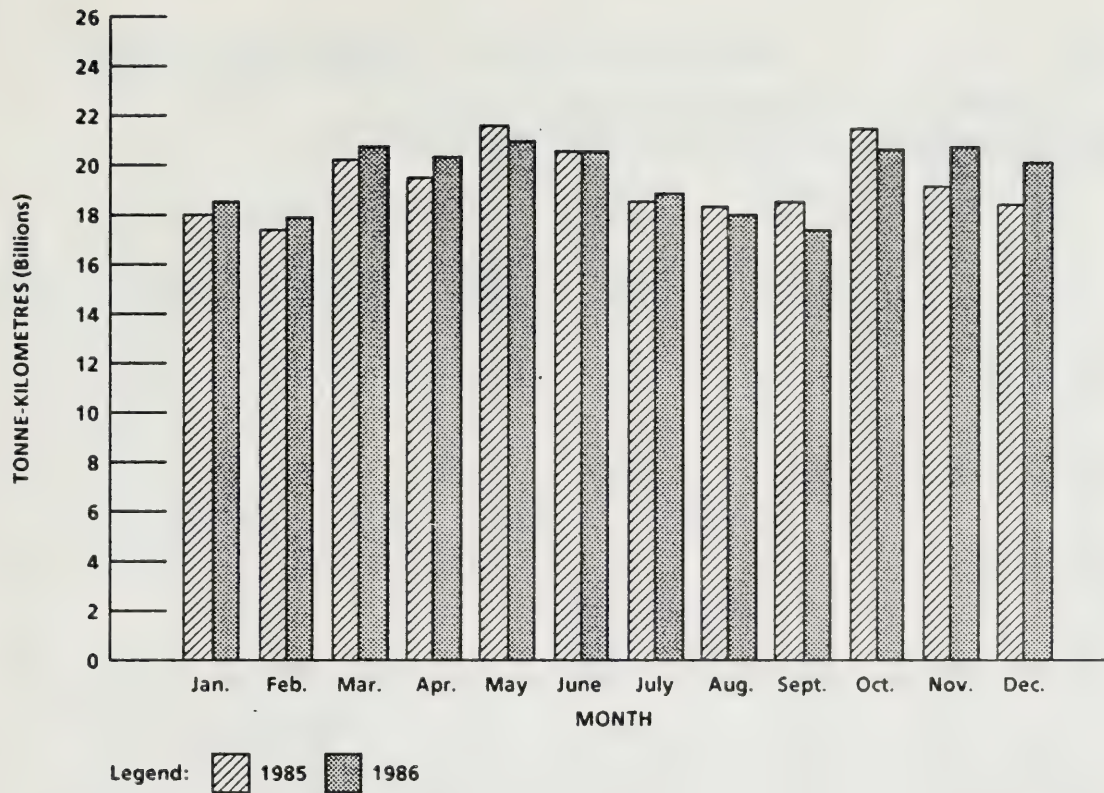
2. RAIL

Operating Statistics*
(in millions)

	December			Year to Date		
	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Operating Revenues (\$)	618.4	676.8	9.4	7 451.8	7 377.2	-1.0
Operating Expenses (\$)	601.9	703.9	16.9	7 178.6	7 243.5	0.9
Operating Income (\$)	16.5	-27.1	--	273.2	133.7	-51.1
Tonne-km, freight	18 522.0	20 214.3	9.1	232 035.3	235 526.9	1.5
Passenger-km, Intercity	173.6	162.8	-6.2	2 222.1	2 084.5	-6.2
Total	174.0	163.2	-6.2	2 228.1	2 089.5	-6.2
Passengers, Intercity	0.537	0.489	-8.9	6.495	5.888	-9.3
Total	0.551	0.502	-8.9	6.733	6.096	-9.5
Freight Train-km	7.7	7.8	1.3	96.9	96.4	-0.5
Freight Car-km	574.5	598.0	4.1	7 335.5	7 277.1	-0.8
Passenger Car-km	11.1	10.1	-9.0	132.0	125.0	-5.3

* The above table comprises data pertaining to the seven largest railways in Canada.

RAIL OPERATING STATISTICS
Freight Tonne-Kilometres



Carloadings

(in thousands of tonnes)

	May			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Carload Traffic (excl. Piggyback)	20 182	20 485	1.5	94 842	95 975	1.2
Non-Carload Traffic	2.5	2.4	-4.0	11.4	10.2	-10.5
Piggyback Traffic	1 033	1 087	5.2	5 081	5 364	5.6
Receipts from U.S. Connections	1 084	1 329	22.6	5 563	5 776	3.8
Total Traffic Carried	22 301	22 904	2.7	105 498	107 125	1.5
Major Commodity Changes:						
Coal	3 434	3 263	-5.0	17 661	16 274	-7.9
Wheat	2 072	2 982	43.9	7 271	11 193	53.9
Iron Ore & Concentrates	3 704	2 968	-19.9	15 336	13 280	-13.4

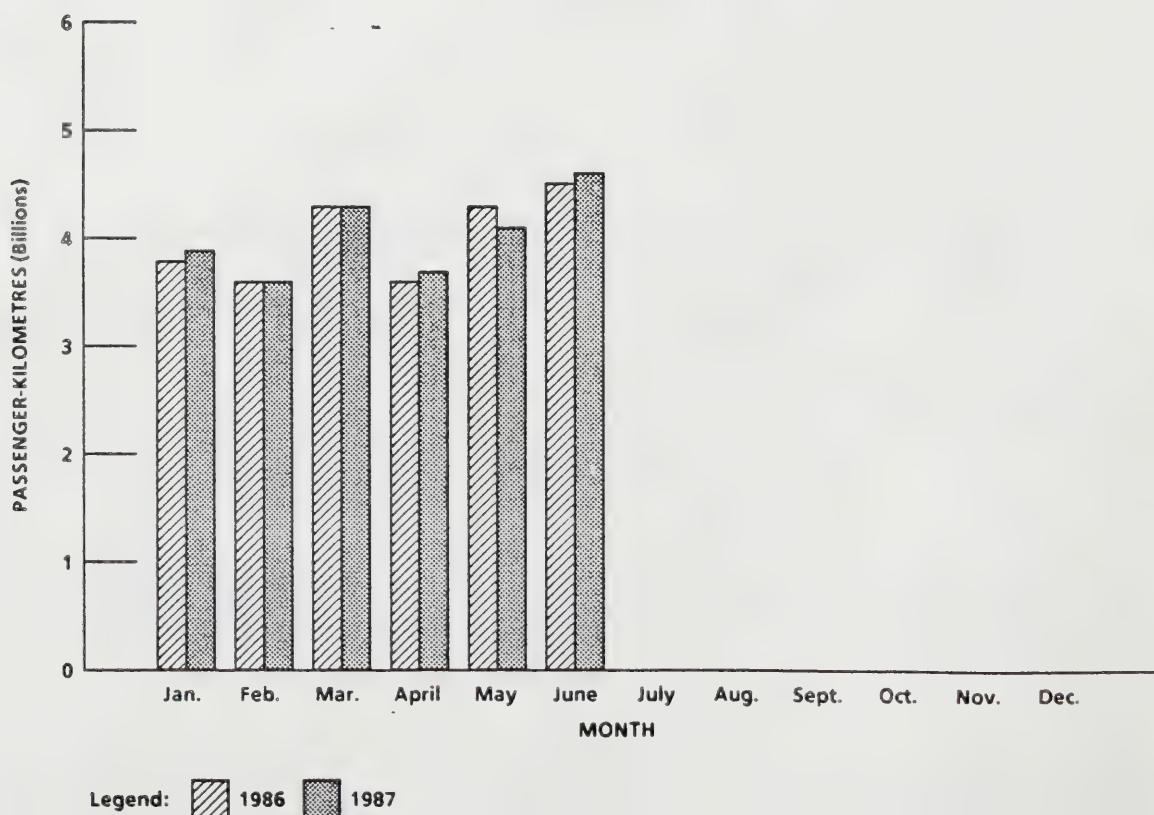
3. AIR

Major Canadian Air Transport Carriers - Level I* Operating Statistics (Unit Toll and Charter Services) (in millions)

	June		% Chg.	Year to Date		% Chg.
	1986	1987		1986	1987	
Operating Revenues (\$)	455.6	476.1	4.5	2 310.2	2 432.7	5.3
Operating Expenses (\$)	396.2	401.9	1.4	2 372.5	2 236.1	-5.7
Operating Income (\$)	59.4	74.1	24.7	-62.3	196.5	--
Enplaned Passengers	2.074	2.332	12.4	11.602	12.177	5.0
Passenger-km	4 494.3	4 636.6	3.2	23 893.5	24 181.8	1.2
Goods Tonne-km	98.9	105.5	6.7	564.4	585.0	3.6

* Level I now includes Air B.C., Air Canada, Canadian Pacific Air Lines, Nordair, Quebecair, Pacific Western Airlines and Wardair.

AIR OPERATING STATISTICS Passenger-Kilometres



International Passengers In and Out of Canada
(Charter Operations)

	II Quarter			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Africa	1 061	2 718	156.2	1 061	6 635	525.4
Asia	--	144	--	1 540	153	-90.1
Europe	337 313	261 449	-22.5	374 164	300 575	-19.7
South	139 662	152 317	9.1	661 582	732 432	10.7
U.S.A.	358 152	291 028	-18.7	1 127 195	1 020 060	-9.5
Pacific	--	--	--	--	69	--
TOTAL	836 195	707 656	-15.4	2 165 541	2 059 924	-4.9

Scheduled Air Passenger Origin and Destination
(passengers in thousands)

Rank	City Pair	II Quarter			Year to Date		
		1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
	<u>Domestic</u>						
1.	Montreal-Toronto	311.0	329.6	6.0	597.8	636.7	6.5
2.	Vancouver-Toronto	117.8	235.4	99.8	217.0	339.3	56.4
3.	Ottawa-Toronto	164.1	166.6	1.5	332.5	331.4	-0.3
4.	Calgary-Vancouver	115.3	136.0	18.0	204.2	228.9	12.1
5.	Calgary-Toronto	100.1	107.6	1.5	183.8	191.5	4.2
	<u>Transborder</u>						
1.	Toronto-New York	162.0	201.9	24.6	293.3	357.1	21.8
2.	Montreal-New York	85.4	131.9	54.4	156.7	228.5	45.8
3.	Toronto-Chicago	64.1	70.4	9.8	113.7	128.7	13.2
4.	Vancouver-Los Angeles	50.2	67.8	35.1	82.1	105.4	28.4
5.	Vancouver-San Francisco/Oakland	34.6	62.9	81.8	57.5	85.8	49.2

Top Ten Canadian Airports Ranked by Total Deplaned plus Enplaned Passengers (Scheduled Services)
(passengers in thousands)

		October		% Chg.
		1985	1986	
1.	L.B. Pearson International	1 211	1 299	7.3
2.	Vancouver International	492	587	19.3
3.	Montreal International	484	466	-3.7
4.	Calgary International	307	312	1.6
5.	Winnipeg International	185	181	-2.2
6.	Ottawa International	182	177	-2.7
7.	Edmonton International	153	150	-2.0
8.	Halifax International	160	137	-14.4
9.	Mirabel International	107	89	-16.8
10.	Edmonton Municipal	68	65	-4.4

4. ROAD

Passenger Bus Statistics (Intercity & Rural)

	May			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Carriers Reporting	20	19		20	19	
Passenger Revenue Earned (\$'000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	17 374	17 165	-1.2	87 427	83 366	-4.6
Other Services	6 921	4 689	-32.2	27 860	32 015	14.9
Fare Passengers Carried ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	1 778	1 622	-8.9	8 946	8 346	-6.7
Other Services	*	*		*	*	
Vehicle-km ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	14 051	13 655	-2.8	70 017	67 257	-3.9
Other Services	3 779	3 055	-19.1	14 720	19 410	31.9

* Figures not available.

Urban Transit
(in millions)

	May			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Fare Passengers Carried:						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	99.1	85.7	-13.5	502.2	488.9	-2.6
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	23.6	23.1	-2.1	129.2	123.6	-4.3
Other Services**	<u>*</u>	<u>*</u>	<u> </u>	<u>*</u>	<u>*</u>	<u> </u>
Total	122.7	108.8	-11.3	631.4	612.6	-3.0
Total Distance Run (km):						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	45.7	43.1	-5.7	227.3	221.0	-2.8
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	14.6	13.7	-6.2	74.5	72.9	-2.1
Other Services**	<u>0.84</u>	<u>0.74</u>	<u>-11.9</u>	<u>3.44</u>	<u>2.93</u>	<u>-14.8</u>
Total	61.1	57.5	-5.9	305.2	296.8	-2.8

* Figures not available.

** Other services such as charter, school bus and tours.

Average Fuel Consumption Rate of Personal
Use Car Operated During II Quarter, 1986*

	1985 Models Only		Models of All Years	
	<u>litres/100km</u>	<u>miles/gal.</u>	<u>litres/100km</u>	<u>miles/gal.</u>
Canada	10.0	28.2	12.2	23.2

* Note: For this quarter, 1986 models were not included.

Number of Motor Vehicles Sold in Canada
(in thousands)

	March			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Passenger Cars	97.5	105.4	8.1	247.2	232.1	-6.1
Commercial Vehicles	36.0	40.5	12.5	94.6	98.4	4.0
Total	133.5	145.9	9.3	341.8	330.5	-3.3

II. TRAVEL AND TOURISM

Number of International Travellers Entering or Returning to Canada*
(in thousands)

	June			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Non Resident Travellers:						
United States	4 340	3 974	-8.4	15 221	15 151	-0.5
All Other Countries	296	336	13.5	821	970	18.1
Total	4 636	4 310	-7.0	16 042	16 121	0.5
Residents of Canada:						
United States	3 436	3 824	11.3	17 852	20 294	13.7
All Other Countries	145	171	17.9	1 243	1 441	15.9
Total	3 581	3 995	11.6	19 096	21 735	13.8
Grand total	8 217	8 305	1.1	35 138	37 856	7.7

* Excludes immigrants, former residents, military personnel, diplomats and crews.

III. ENERGY

Domestic Sales of Petroleum Products
(cubic metres in thousands)

	March			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Motor Gasoline	2 362	2 588	9.6	7 095	7 389	4.1
Diesel Fuel Oil	1 047	1 128	7.7	3 229	3 141	-2.7
All Other Products	2 391	2 749	15.0	8 169	8 450	3.4
Total Petroleum Products	5 799	6 465	11.5	18 493	18 979	2.6

Disposition of Energy
(in petajoules: 1 petajoule = 10^{15} joules)

	IV Quarter			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
(i) <u>Refined Petroleum Products Only</u>						
Industrial	81.0	84.0	3.7	281.3	312.8	11.2
Rail	20.8	18.8	-9.6	85.5	75.4	-11.8
Air	31.1	30.9	0.6	128.5	131.2	2.1
Marine	22.6	24.9	10.2	74.1	74.8	0.9
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	308.6	313.4	1.6	1 222.5	1 233.4	0.9
Residential and Agriculture	97.0	99.5	2.6	327.2	324.0	-1.0
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	<u>69.0</u>	<u>72.0</u>	<u>4.3</u>	<u>270.1</u>	<u>265.1</u>	<u>-1.9</u>
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	630.0	643.8	2.2	2 389.3	2 416.7	1.1
Producer Consumption	59.0	52.0	-11.9	221.9	207.9	-6.3
Non-Energy Use	<u>78.5</u>	<u>87.7</u>	<u>11.7</u>	<u>335.8</u>	<u>349.6</u>	<u>4.1</u>
Net Supply	781.4	797.9	2.1	3 003.9	3 031.0	0.9

* 1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000094 Petajoules per capita.

(ii) Total of All Primary and Secondary Forms of Energy

Industrial	513.4	515.6	0.4	1 903.7	1 940.0	1.9
Rail	20.8	18.8	-9.6	85.5	75.4	-11.8
Air	31.1	30.9	-0.6	128.5	131.2	2.1
Marine	22.6	24.9	10.2	74.1	74.8	0.9
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	313.7	321.3	2.4	1 239.5	1 254.6	1.2
Residential and Agriculture	377.3	368.5	-2.3	1 297.3	1 284.6	-1.0
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	<u>313.1</u>	<u>306.9</u>	<u>-2.0</u>	<u>1 118.0</u>	<u>1 106.4</u>	<u>-1.1</u>
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	1 591.9	1 587.1	-0.3	5 846.6	5 867.0	0.3
Producer Consumption	214.3	215.7	0.7	725.6	759.9	4.7
Non-Energy Use	<u>148.7</u>	<u>149.8</u>	<u>0.7</u>	<u>615.2</u>	<u>609.3</u>	<u>-1.0</u>
Net Supply	1 995.7	1 981.3	-0.7	7 181.3	7 210.0	0.4

* 1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000228 Petajoules per capita.

Note: Totals will not agree due to statistical differences.

IV. ECONOMY

1. Price Indices

	1986		1987	% Change July '87 from	
	<u>July</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>July '86</u>	<u>June '87</u>
(1981 = 100)					
Consumer Price Index:					
All Items	132.9	138.2	139.2	4.7	0.7
Public Transport	187.2	172.4	194.4	3.8	12.8
Gasoline	121.8	135.5	137.2	12.6	1.3

	1986		1987	% Change June '87 from	
	<u>June</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>June '86</u>	<u>May '87</u>
(1981 = 100)					
Industrial Product Price Index (All Commodities)	118.6	122.0	122.3	3.1	0.2

2. Employment

	1986		1987
	<u>July</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>
Unemployment Rate:			
Seasonally Adjusted	9.8	8.9	9.1
Unadjusted	9.3	8.5	8.5
Number of Employed ('000)*	12 060	12 315	12 419
Number of Unemployed ('000)*	1 231	1 142	1 158

* Unadjusted.

3. Gross Domestic Product (G.D.P.) Index (Seasonally Adjusted)

	1986		1987	% Change May '87 from	
	<u>May</u>	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>May '86</u>	<u>Apr. '87</u>
(1981 = 100)					
Total	111.9	115.9	116.1	3.8	0.2
Goods Producing	106.8	110.3	110.8	3.7	0.4
Service Producing	115.2	119.5	119.7	3.9	0.2
Transportation	112.0	113.4	113.8	1.6	0.4

4. Exchange Rate: Canadian Dollar in U.S. Cents
(Noon Average Spot Rate)

	1986			1987	
<u>Aug. 6</u>	<u>Aug. 13</u>	<u>Aug. 20</u>	<u>Aug. 5</u>	<u>Aug. 12</u>	<u>Aug. 19</u>
72.43	72.15	71.91	75.37	75.31	75.15

5. Bank of Canada Rate

	1986			1987	
<u>Aug. 7</u>	<u>Aug. 14</u>	<u>Aug. 21</u>	<u>Aug. 6</u>	<u>Aug. 13</u>	<u>Aug. 20</u>
8.63	8.53	8.58	9.19	9.14	9.24

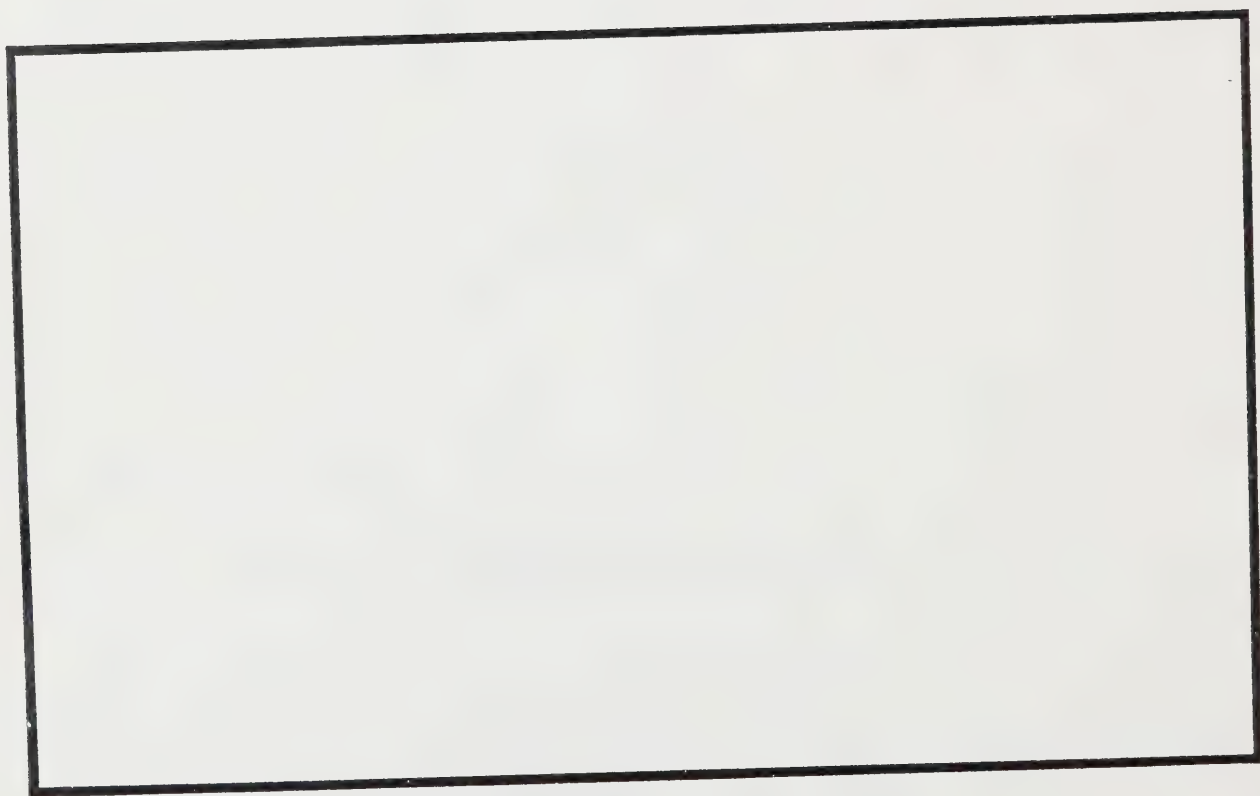
6. Gross National Product (G.N.P.)

	1986 <u>III Quarter</u>	1986 <u>IV Quarter</u>	% <u>Change</u>
G.N.P. (Billions of Current Dollars)	493.6	495.0	0.3
G.N.P. (Billions of 1981 Constant Dollars)	391.1	388.3	-0.7
G.N.E. Implicit Price Index (1981 = 100)	126.2	127.5	1.0

Note: Totals may not agree due to rounding.

INFORMATION SOURCES

Statistics Canada, Bank of Canada,
St. Lawrence Seaway Authority, Ports Canada, Transport Canada





Canadian Transport
Commission

Research
Branch

Commission canadienne
des transports

Direction
de la recherche

Canada

CAI
TA115
-T63

Transportation Intelligence Report

Volume 14 Number 9 September 1987

ISSN 0710-8753



I. TRANSPORTATION

1. WATER

Water Borne Cargo Tonnage at Selected Canadian Ports (in thousands of tonnes)

	June			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Halifax	1 241	1 300	4.8	6 319	7 608	20.4
Saint John	1 212	NA	--	6 029	NA	--
Quebec	1 431	1 640	14.6	5 977	7 203	20.5
Montreal	1 848	2 180	18.0	8 546	9 726	13.8
Vancouver	<u>5 173</u>	<u>5 321</u>	<u>2.9</u>	<u>29 932</u>	<u>30 818</u>	<u>3.0</u>
Total	10 905	NA	--	56 803	NA	--

St. Lawrence Seaway Tonnage* (in thousands of tonnes)

	August			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
a) Montreal-Lake Ontario Commodities:						
Grain	1 405	1 143	-18.6	7 440	9 265	24.5
Iron Ore	904	956	5.8	4 331	4 994	15.3
Other Bulk	<u>841</u>	<u>734</u>	<u>-12.7</u>	<u>4 651</u>	<u>3 954</u>	<u>-15.0</u>
	3 150	2 833	-10.1	16 422	18 213	10.9
General	389	441	13.4	1 987	2 271	14.3
Other	<u>61</u>	<u>122</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>439</u>	<u>236</u>	<u>-46.2</u>
Grand Total	3 600	3 396	-5.7	18 848	20 720	9.9

b) Welland Canal Commodities:

Grain	1 513	1 383	-8.6	7 912	9 814	24.0
Iron Ore	666	422	-36.6	3 407	3 313	-2.8
Coal	617	659	6.8	3 388	2 869	-15.3
Other Bulk	<u>967</u>	<u>728</u>	<u>-24.7</u>	<u>5 328</u>	<u>4 637</u>	<u>-13.0</u>
	3 763	3 192	-15.2	20 035	20 633	3.0
General	342	335	-2.0	1 628	1 745	7.2
Other	<u>7</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>300.0</u>	<u>106</u>	<u>58</u>	<u>-45.3</u>
Grand Total	4 112	3 555	-13.5	21 769	22 436	3.1

* St. Lawrence Seaway closes during Winter.

Commercial Vessel Transits

	August			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Montreal-Lake Ontario						
Laker	208	181	-13.0	1 016	1 099	8.1
Ocean	<u>140</u>	<u>137</u>	<u>-2.1</u>	<u>674</u>	<u>635</u>	<u>-5.7</u>
	348	318	-8.6	1 690	1 734	2.6
Welland Canada						
Laker	302	236	-21.9	1 525	1 541	1.0
Ocean	<u>123</u>	<u>114</u>	<u>-7.3</u>	<u>564</u>	<u>535</u>	<u>-5.1</u>
	425	350	-17.6	2 089	2 076	-0.6

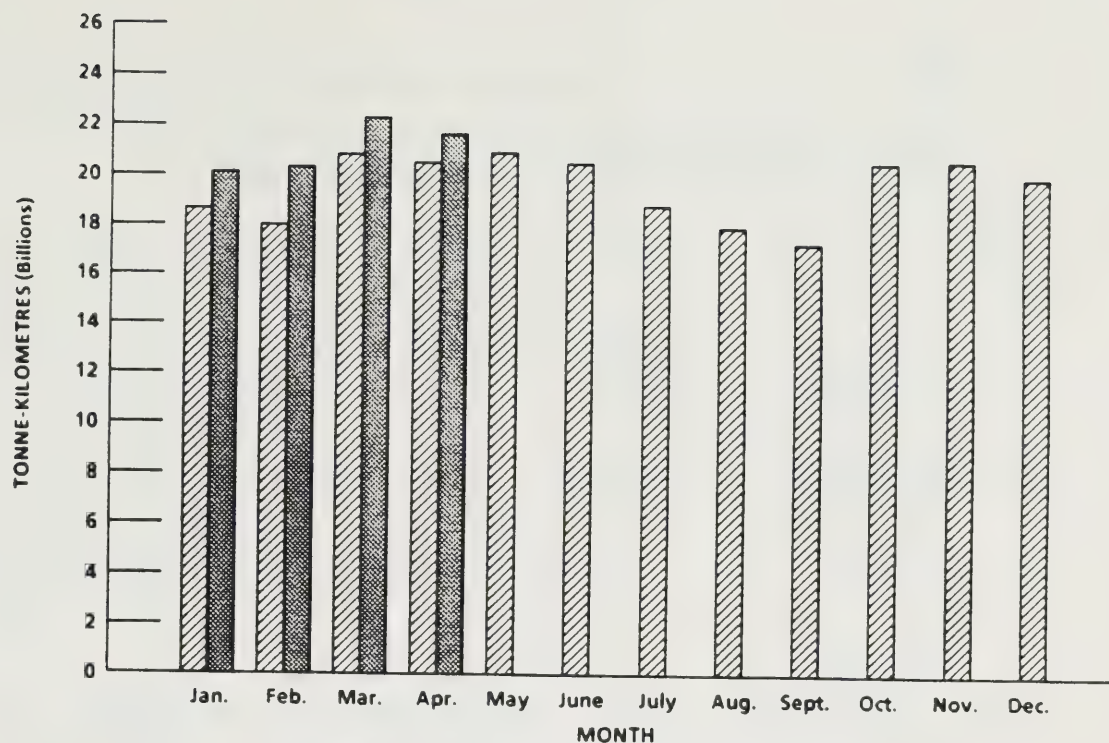
2. RAIL

Operating Statistics*
(in millions)

	April			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Operating Revenues (\$)	657.3	669.9	1.9	2 445.5	2 530.3	3.5
Operating Expenses (\$)	620.1	625.0	0.8	2 400.7	2 411.8	0.5
Operating Income (\$)	37.2	44.9	20.7	44.8	118.5	164.5
Tonne-km, freight	20 585.9	21 673.8	5.3	78 330.8	84 734.0	8.2
Passenger-km, Intercity	140.7	126.3	-10.2	579.0	530.1	-8.4
Total	141.2	126.7	-10.3	581.2	532.3	-8.4
Passengers, Intercity	0.407	0.382	-6.1	1.838	1.673	-9.0
Total	0.429	0.395	-7.9	1.931	1.736	-10.1
Freight Train-km	8.4	8.6	2.4	32.0	33.2	3.7
Freight Car-km	638.7	649.7	1.7	2 417.0	2 530.7	4.7
Passenger Car-km	9.4	8.7	-7.4	37.2	34.3	-7.8

* The above table comprises data pertaining to the seven largest railways in Canada.

RAIL OPERATING STATISTICS Freight Tonne-Kilometres



Carloadings

(in thousands of tonnes)

Legend:  1986  1987

	June			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Carload Traffic (excl. Piggyback)	19 366	21 397	10.5	114 209	117 388	2.8
Non-Carload Traffic	3.3	3.0	-9.1	14.7	13.2	-10.2
Piggyback Traffic	975	1 059	8.6	6 056	6 423	6.1
Receipts from U.S. Connections	1 022	1 011	-1.1	6 589	6 786	3.0
Total Traffic Carried	21 367	23 470	9.8	126 869	130 611	2.9
Major Commodity Changes:						
Coal	3 526	3 458	-1.9	21 187	19 732	-6.9
Wheat	2 035	2 740	34.6	9 306	13 933	49.7
Iron Ore & Concentrates	3 555	3 720	4.6	18 891	17 001	-10.0
Potash	432	882	104.2	5 404	6 230	15.3

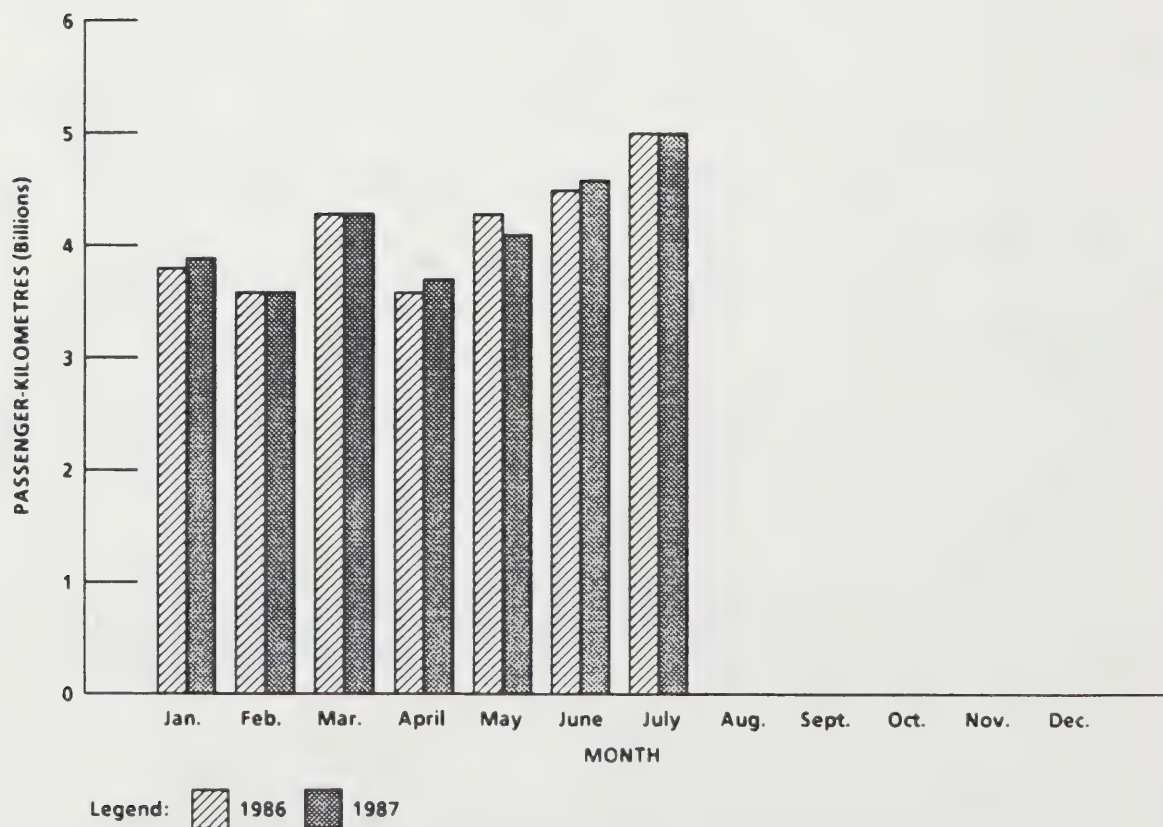
3. AIR

Major Canadian Air Transport Carriers - Level I*
Operating Statistics (Unit Toll and Charter Services)
 (in millions)

	July			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Operating Revenues (\$)	481.1	512.9	6.6	2 791.3	2 946.3	5.6
Operating Expenses (\$)	387.2	424.4	9.6	2 759.7	2 660.9	-3.6
Operating Income (\$)	93.9	88.5	-5.8	31.6	285.5	803.5
Enplaned Passengers	2.135	2.140	0.2	13.737	14.319	4.2
Passenger-km	5 004.9	4 976.2	-0.6	28 898.3	29 159.7	0.9
Goods Tonne-km	95.9	108.2	12.8	660.2	693.2	5.0

* Level I now includes Air B.C., Air Canada, Canadian Pacific Air Lines, Nordair, Quebecair, Pacific Western Airlines and Wardair.

AIR OPERATING STATISTICS Passenger-Kilometres



International Passengers In and Out of Canada
(Charter Operations)

	II Quarter			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Africa	1 061	2 718	156.2	1 061	6 635	525.4
Asia	--	144	--	1 540	153	-90.1
Europe	337 313	261 449	-22.5	374 164	300 575	-19.7
South	139 662	152 317	9.1	661 582	732 432	10.7
U.S.A.	358 152	291 028	-18.7	1 127 195	1 020 060	-9.5
Pacific	--	--	--	--	69	--
TOTAL	836 195	707 656	-15.4	2 165 541	2 059 924	-4.9

Scheduled Air Passenger Origin and Destination
(passengers in thousands)

Rank	City Pair	III Quarter			Year to Date		
		1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
	<u>Domestic</u>						
1.	Toronto-Vancouver	129.6	289.7	123.5	346.6	629.0	81.5
2.	Montreal-Toronto	272.2	278.9	2.5	870.0	915.6	5.2
3.	Calgary-Vancouver	112.9	148.1	31.2	317.1	377.0	18.9
4.	Ottawa-Toronto	131.1	134.1	2.3	463.6	465.5	0.4
5.	Calgary-Toronto	113.9	128.0	12.4	297.8	319.4	7.3
	<u>Transborder</u>						
1.	Toronto-New York	166.3	208.7	25.5	459.6	565.8	23.1
2.	Montreal-New York	115.4	135.2	17.2	272.1	363.6	33.6
3.	Toronto-Los Angeles	60.9	100.8	65.5	143.0	206.2	44.2
4.	Vancouver-San Francisco/Oakland	45.6	89.0	95.2	103.1	174.8	69.5
5.	Toronto-Chicago	59.5	72.3	21.5	173.2	200.9	16.0

Top Ten Canadian Airports Ranked by Total Deplaned plus Enplaned Passengers (Scheduled Services)
(passengers in thousands)

		December		% Chg.
		1985	1986	
1.	L.B. Pearson International	1 109	1 157	4.3
2.	Vancouver International	472	493	4.4
3.	Montreal International	423	409	-3.3
4.	Calgary International	293	310	5.8
5.	Winnipeg International	171	172	0.6
6.	Edmonton International	156	150	-3.8
7.	Ottawa International	161	149	-6.8
8.	Halifax International	146	125	-14.4
9.	Mirabel International	97	82	-15.5
10.	Edmonton Municipal	53	54	1.9

4. ROAD

Passenger Bus Statistics (Intercity & Rural)

	June			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Carriers Reporting	20	19		20	19	
Passenger Revenue Earned (\$'000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	18 865	18 510	-1.9	106 292	101 709	-4.3
Other Services	7 849	6 373	-18.8	35 709	39 012	9.2
Fare Passengers Carried ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	1 845	1 823	-1.2	10 792	10 168	-5.8
Other Services	*	*		*	*	
Vehicle-km ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	14 750	14 254	-3.4	84 767	81 379	-4.0
Other Services	4 286	3 882	-9.4	19 006	23 554	23.9

* Figures not available.

Urban Transit
(in millions)

	June		Year to Date			
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>%</u> <u>Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>%</u> <u>Chg.</u>
Fare Passengers Carried:						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	94.0	94.8	0.9	596.1	582.8	-4.5
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	28.6	28.3	-1.0	157.9	151.9	-3.8
Other Services**	<u>*</u>	<u>*</u>	<u> </u>	<u>*</u>	<u>*</u>	<u> </u>
Total	122.6	123.1	0.4	754.0	734.7	-2.6
Total Distance Run (km):						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	45.0	45.2	0.4	268.3	266.6	-0.6
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	15.9	15.6	-1.9	89.4	88.4	-1.1
Other Services**	<u>0.79</u>	<u>0.81</u>	<u>2.5</u>	<u>4.23</u>	<u>3.75</u>	<u>-11.3</u>
Total	61.7	61.6	-0.2	361.9	358.8	-0.9

* Figures not available.

** Other services such as charter, school bus and tours.

Average Fuel Consumption Rate of Personal
Use Car Operated During II Quarter, 1986*

	1985 Models Only		Models of All Years	
	<u>litres/100km</u>	<u>miles/gal.</u>	<u>litres/100km</u>	<u>miles/gal.</u>
Canada	10.0	28.2	12.2	23.2

* Note: For this quarter, 1986 models were not included.

Number of Motor Vehicles Sold in Canada
(in thousands)

	April			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Passenger Cars	119.9	121.1	1.0	367.1	353.2	-3.8
Commercial Vehicles	42.3	47.4	12.1	136.9	145.8	6.5
Total	162.2	168.5	3.9	504.0	499.0	-1.0

II. TRAVEL AND TOURISM

Number of International Travellers Entering or Returning to Canada*
(in thousands)

	July			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Non Resident Travellers:						
United States	6 095	5 705	-6.4	21 316	20 856	-2.2
All Other Countries	406	465	14.5	1 227	1 435	17.0
Total	6 501	6 170	-5.1	22 543	22 291	-1.1
Residents of Canada:						
United States	4 310	5 148	19.4	22 162	25 442	14.8
All Other Countries	167	202	21.0	1 411	1 643	16.4
Total	4 477	5 350	19.5	23 573	27 085	14.9
Grand total	10 978	11 520	4.9	46 116	49 376	7.1

* Excludes immigrants, former residents, military personnel, diplomats and crews.

III. ENERGY

Domestic Sales of Petroleum Products
(cubic metres in thousands)

	May			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Motor Gasoline	2 940	2 791	-5.1	12 621	12 845	1.8
Diesel Fuel Oil	1 421	1 447	3.9	5 784	5 838	0.9
All Other Products	2 079	2 185	5.1	12 437	12 868	3.4
Total Petroleum Products	6 441	6 454	0.2	30 843	31 550	2.3

Disposition of Energy
(in petajoules: 1 petajoule = 10^{15} joules)

	IV Quarter			Year to Date		
	1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
(i) <u>Refined Petroleum Products Only</u>						
Industrial	81.0	84.0	3.7	281.3	312.8	11.2
Rail	20.8	18.8	-9.6	85.5	75.4	-11.8
Air	31.1	30.9	0.6	128.5	131.2	2.1
Marine	22.6	24.9	10.2	74.1	74.8	0.9
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	308.6	313.4	1.6	1 222.5	1 233.4	0.9
Residential and Agriculture	97.0	99.5	2.6	327.2	324.0	-1.0
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	69.0	72.0	4.3	270.1	265.1	-1.9
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	630.0	643.8	2.2	2 389.3	2 416.7	1.1
Producer Consumption	59.0	52.0	-11.9	221.9	207.9	-6.3
Non-Energy Use	78.5	87.7	11.7	335.8	349.6	4.1
Net Supply	781.4	797.9	2.1	3 003.9	3 031.0	0.9

* 1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000094 Petajoules per capita.

(ii) Total of All Primary and Secondary Forms of Energy

Industrial	513.4	515.6	0.4	1 903.7	1 940.0	1.9
Rail	20.8	18.8	-9.6	85.5	75.4	-11.8
Air	31.1	30.9	-0.6	128.5	131.2	2.1
Marine	22.6	24.9	10.2	74.1	74.8	0.9
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	313.7	321.3	2.4	1 239.5	1 254.6	1.2
Residential and Agriculture	377.3	368.5	-2.3	1 297.3	1 284.6	-1.0
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	313.1	306.9	-2.0	1 118.0	1 106.4	-1.1
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	1 591.9	1 587.1	-0.3	5 846.6	5 867.0	0.3
Producer Consumption	214.3	215.7	0.7	725.6	759.9	4.7
Non-Energy Use	148.7	149.8	0.7	615.2	609.3	-1.0
Net Supply	1 995.7	1 981.3	-0.7	7 181.3	7 210.0	0.4

* 1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000228 Petajoules per capita.

Note: Totals will not agree due to statistical differences.

IV. ECONOMY

1. Price Indices

	1986	1987		% Change Aug. '87 from	
	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>Aug. '86</u>	<u>July '87</u>
(1981 = 100)					
Consumer Price Index:					
All Items	133.3	139.2	139.3	4.5	0.1
Public Transport	187.2	194.4	195.5	4.4	0.6
Gasoline	120.9	137.2	138.4	14.5	0.9

	1986	1987		% Change July '87 from	
	<u>July</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>July '86</u>	<u>June '87</u>
(1981 = 100)					
Industrial Product Price Index (All Commodities)	118.8	122.4	122.8	3.4	0.3

2. Employment

	1986	1987	
	<u>August</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>August</u>
Unemployment Rate:			
Seasonally Adjusted	9.7	9.1	8.8
Unadjusted	9.0	8.5	8.1
Number of Employed ('000)*	12 075	12 419	12 427
Number of Unemployed ('000)*	1 201	1 158	1 102

* Unadjusted.

3. Gross Domestic Product (G.D.P.) Index (Seasonally Adjusted)

	1986	1987		% Change May '87 from	
	<u>May</u>	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>May '86</u>	<u>Apr. '87</u>
(1981 = 100)					
Total	111.9	115.9	116.1	3.8	0.2
Goods Producing	106.8	110.3	110.8	3.7	0.4
Service Producing	115.2	119.5	119.7	3.9	0.2
Transportation	112.0	113.4	113.8	1.6	0.4

4. Exchange Rate: Canadian Dollar in U.S. Cents
(Noon Average Spot Rate)

	1986			1987	
<u>Sept. 17</u>	<u>Sept. 24</u>	<u>Oct. 1</u>	<u>Sept. 16</u>	<u>Sept. 23</u>	<u>Oct. 30</u>
72.06	72.08	72.01	75.87	76.00	76.24

5. Bank of Canada Rate

	1986			1987	
<u>Sept. 18</u>	<u>Sept. 25</u>	<u>Oct. 2</u>	<u>Sept. 17</u>	<u>Sept. 24</u>	<u>Oct. 1</u>
8.63	8.60	8.60	9.44	9.57	9.60

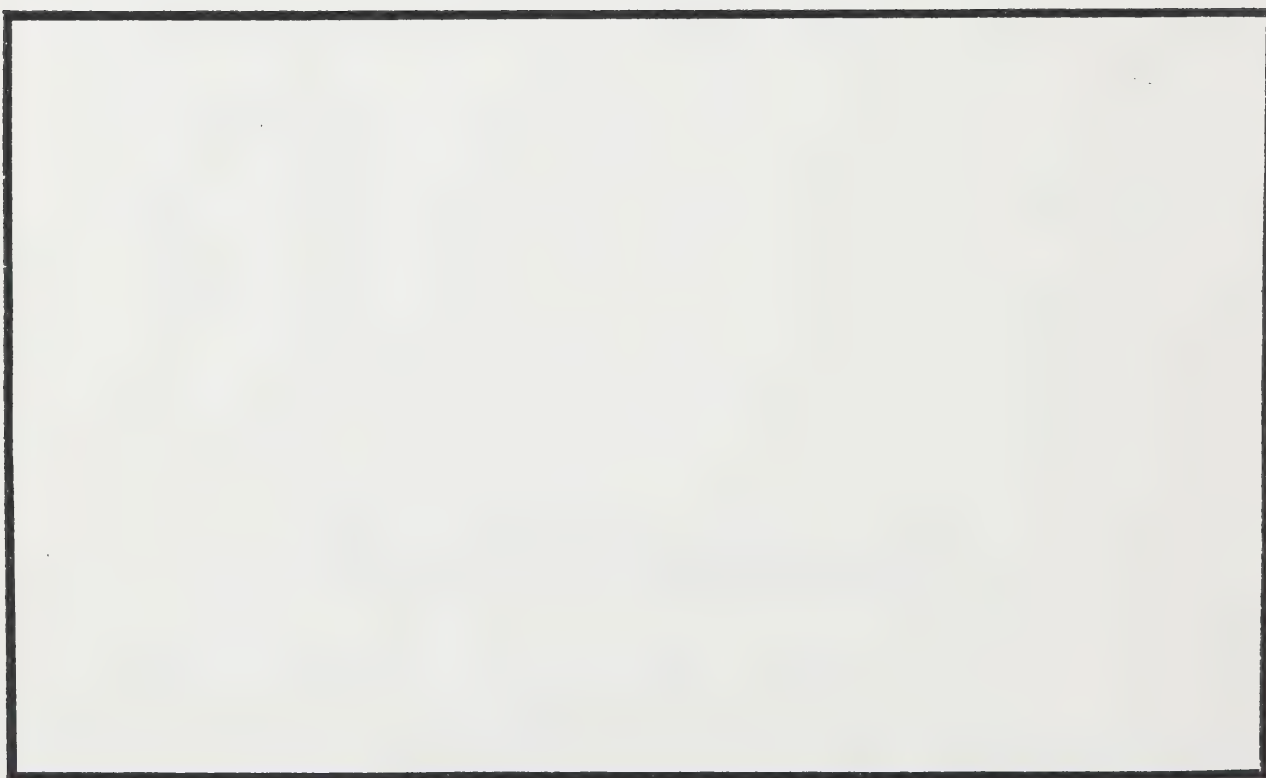
6. Gross National Product (G.N.P.)

	1986 <u>III Quarter</u>	1986 <u>IV Quarter</u>	<u>% Change</u>
G.N.P. (Billions of Current Dollars)	493.6	495.0	0.3
G.N.P. (Billions of 1981 Constant Dollars)	391.1	388.3	-0.7
G.N.E. Implicit Price Index (1981 = 100)	126.2	127.5	1.0

Note: Totals may not agree due to rounding.

INFORMATION SOURCES

Statistics Canada, Bank of Canada,
St. Lawrence Seaway Authority, Ports Canada, Transport Canada





Office national
des transports
du Canada

National
Transportation
Agency of Canada

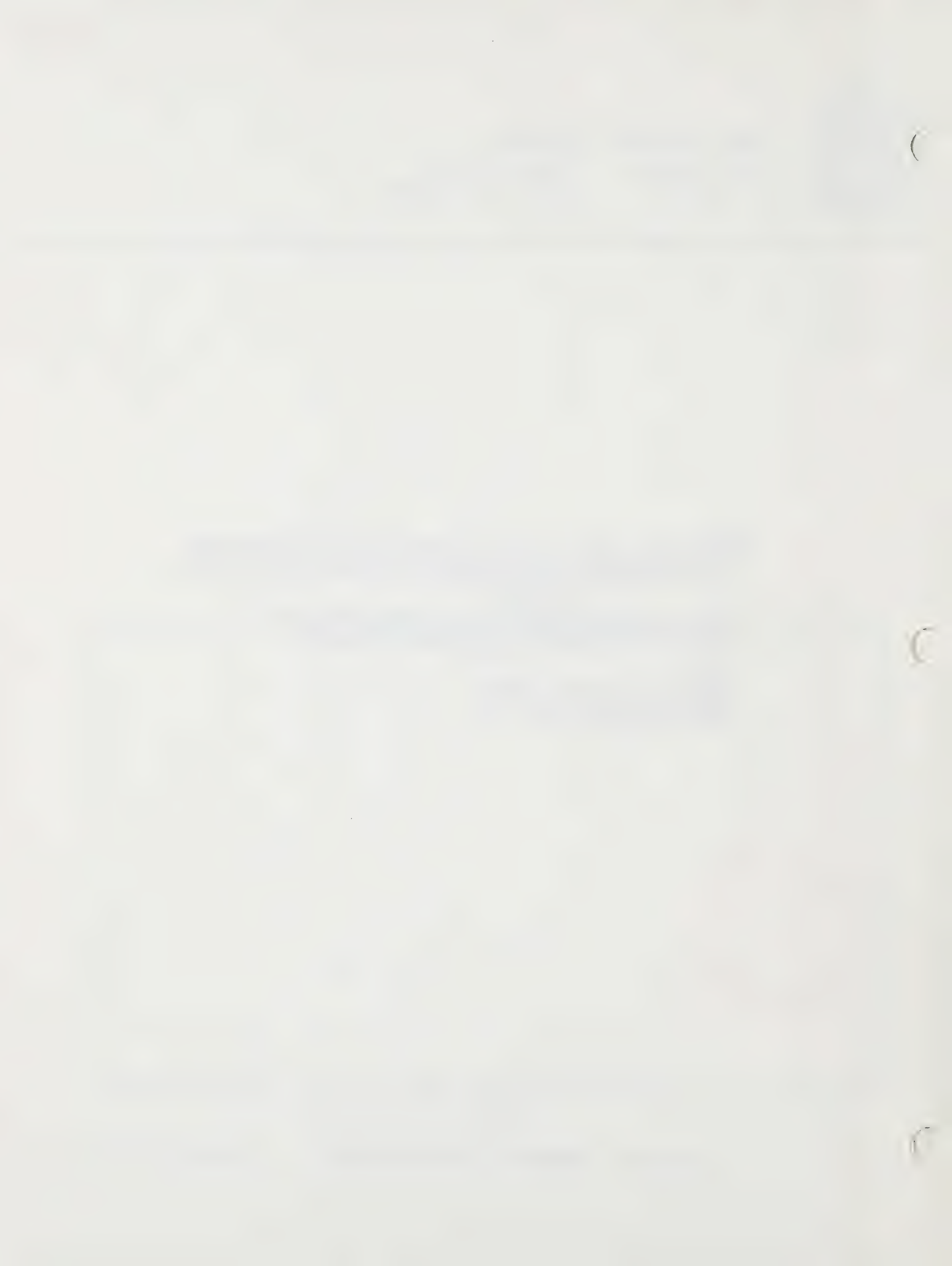
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Transportation Intelligence Report



Volume 14 Number 12 December 1987

ISSN 0710-8753



I. TRANSPORTATION

1. WATER

Water Borne Cargo Tonnage at Selected Canadian Ports (in thousands of tonnes)

	June			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Halifax	1 241	1 300	4.8	6 319	7 608	20.4
Saint John	1 212	NA	--	6 029	NA	--
Quebec	1 431	1 640	14.6	5 977	7 203	20.5
Montreal	1 848	2 180	18.0	8 546	9 726	13.8
Vancouver	5 173	5 321	2.9	29 932	30 818	3.0
Total	10 905	NA	--	56 803	NA	--

St. Lawrence Seaway Tonnage* (in thousands of tonnes)

	November			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
a) Montreal-Lake Ontario Commodities:						
Grain	3 027	2 408	-20.4	14 282	16 309	14.2
Iron Ore	1 189	1 214	2.1	7 509	8 739	16.4
Other Bulk	1 157	996	-13.9	7 566	6 836	-9.6
	5 373	4 618	-14.1	29 351	31 884	8.6
General	887	770	-13.2	3 819	3 898	2.1
Other	89	86	-3.4	755	396	-47.5
Grand Total	6 349	5 474	-13.8	33 931	36 178	6.6

b) Welland Canal Commodities:

Grain	2 959	2 459	-16.9	14 776	17 018	15.2
Iron Ore	717	609	-15.1	5 478	5 585	2.0
Coal	689	744	8.0	5 483	5 157	-5.9
Other Bulk	1 274	1 135	-10.9	8 618	7 852	-8.9
Grand Total	5 639	4 947	-12.3	34 355	35 612	3.7
General	645	577	-10.5	2 963	2 890	-2.5
Other	37	21	-43.2	201	167	-16.9
Grand Total	6 321	5 545	-12.3	37 519	38 669	3.1

* St. Lawrence Seaway closes during Winter.

Commercial Vessel Transits

	November			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Montreal-Lake Ontario						
Laker	283	235	-17.0	1 719	1 814	5.6
Ocean	237	184	-22.4	1 288	1 127	-12.5
	<u>520</u>	<u>419</u>	<u>-19.4</u>	<u>3 007</u>	<u>2 941</u>	<u>-2.2</u>
Welland Canada						
Laker	366	356	-2.7	2 483	2 575	3.7
Ocean	213	155	-27.2	1 105	964	-12.8
	<u>579</u>	<u>511</u>	<u>-11.7</u>	<u>3 588</u>	<u>3 539</u>	<u>-1.4</u>

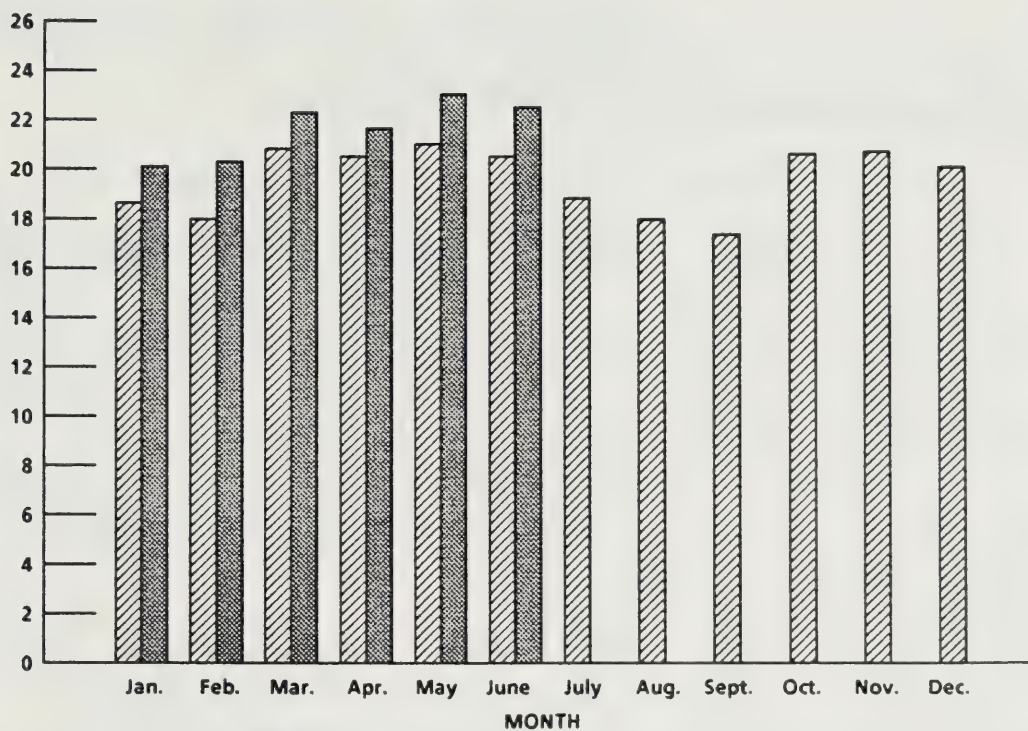
2. RAIL

Operating Statistics*
(in millions)

	June			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Operating Revenues (\$)	620.3	670.5	8.1	3 723.3	3 859.7	3.7
Operating Expenses (\$)	606.8	644.6	6.2	3 625.6	3 654.7	0.8
Operating Income (\$)	13.5	25.9	91.9	97.7	205.0	110.6
Tonne-km, freight	20 640.3	22 641.8	9.7	120 009.7	130 519.4	8.7
Passenger-km, Intercity	195.0	167.7	-14.0	955.0	858.9	-10.1
Total	195.4	168.0	-14.0	957.9	861.1	-10.1
Passengers, Intercity	0.526	0.478	-9.1	2.854	2.613	-8.4
Total	0.538	0.489	-9.3	2.975	2.700	-9.2
Freight Train-km	8.4	8.8	4.8	49.0	51.0	4.1
Freight Car-km	638.1	665.7	4.3	3 706.5	3 884.1	4.8
Passenger Car-km	11.7	10.2	-12.8	59.8	54.5	-8.9

* The above table comprises data pertaining to the seven largest railways in Canada.

RAIL OPERATING STATISTICS
Freight Tonne-Kilometres



Legend: 1986 1987

Carloadings

(in thousands of tonnes)

	August			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Carload Traffic (excl. Piggyback)	17 026	16 393	-3.7	149 937	152 157	1.5
Non-Carload Traffic	3.8	3.4	-10.5	22.5	19.9	-11.6
Piggyback Traffic	942	748	-20.6	7 987	8 240	3.2
Receipts from U.S. Connections	1 011	714	-29.4	8 447	8 323	-1.5
Total Traffic Carried	18 984	17 859	-5.9	166 394	168 740	1.4
Major Commodity Changes:						
Iron Ore & Concentrates	2 880	3 408	18.3	24 990	22 664	-9.3
Wheat	950	1 263	32.9	12 291	17 486	42.3
Grain (other than wheat)	824	550	-33.3	6 667	7 090	6.3

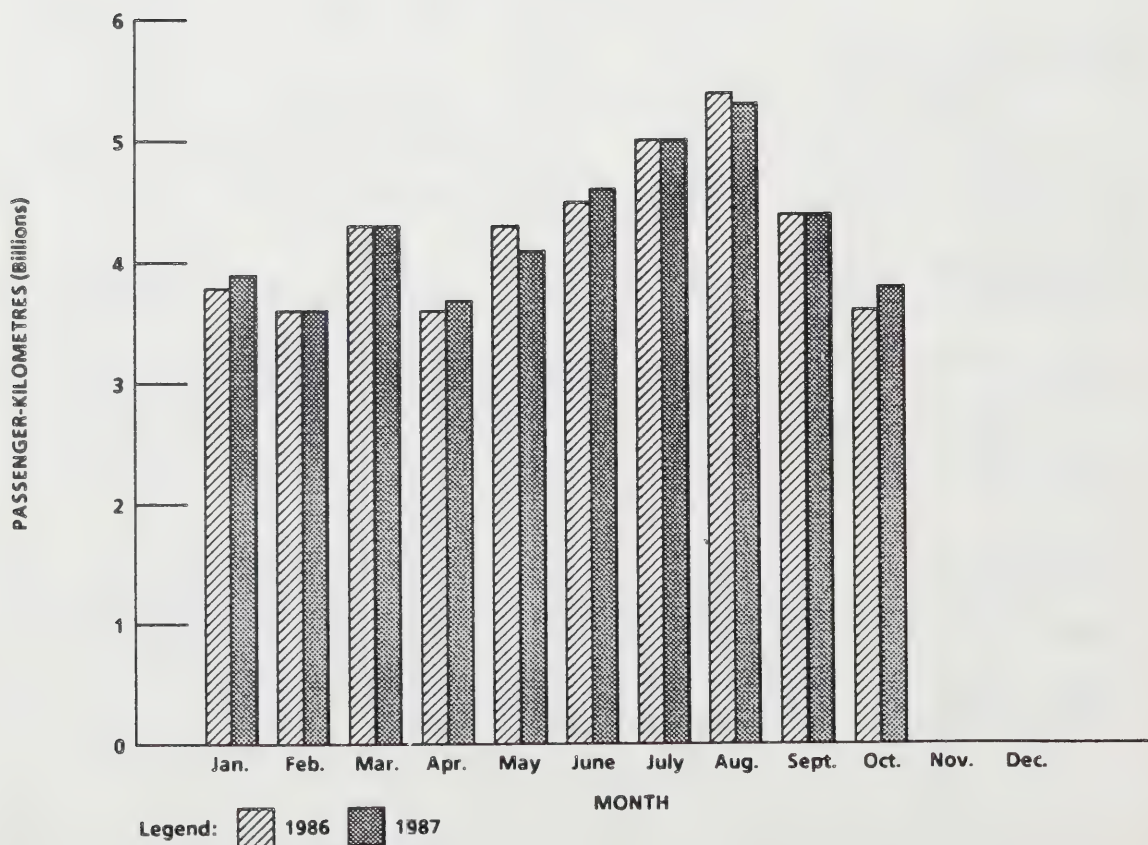
3. AIR

Major Canadian Air Transport Carriers - Level I*
Operating Statistics (Unit Toll and Charter Services)
(in millions)

	October			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Operating Revenues (\$)	412.0	433.0	5.1	4 168.8	4 384.7	5.2
Operating Expenses (\$)	375.9	403.7	7.4	3 917.4	3 899.4	0.5
Operating Income (\$)	36.1	29.3	-18.8	251.4	485.3	93.0
Enplaned Passengers	1.813	1.942	7.1	19.863	20.331	2.4
Passenger-km	3 557.2	3 789.2	6.5	42 285.5	42 409.9	0.3
Goods Tonne-km	104.9	119.8	14.2	956.6	1 028.8	7.5

* Level I now includes Air B.C., Air Canada, Canadian Pacific Air Lines, Nordair, Quebecair, Pacific Western Airlines and Wardair.

AIR OPERATING STATISTICS Passenger-Kilometres



International Passengers In and Out of Canada
(Charter Operations)

	II Quarter			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Africa	1 061	2 718	156.2	1 061	6 635	525.4
Asia	--	144	--	1 540	153	-90.1
Europe	337 313	261 449	-22.5	374 164	300 575	-19.7
South	139 662	152 317	9.1	661 582	732 432	10.7
U.S.A.	358 152	291 028	-18.7	1 127 195	1 020 060	-9.5
Pacific	--	--	--	--	69	--
TOTAL	836 195	707 656	-15.4	2 165 541	2 059 924	-4.9

Scheduled Air Passenger Origin and Destination
(passengers in thousands)

Rank	City Pair	III Quarter			Year to Date		
		1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
	<u>Domestic</u>						
1.	Toronto-Vancouver	129.6	289.7	123.5	346.6	629.0	81.5
2.	Montreal-Toronto	272.2	278.9	2.5	870.0	915.6	5.2
3.	Calgary-Vancouver	112.9	148.1	31.2	317.1	377.0	18.9
4.	Ottawa-Toronto	131.1	134.1	2.3	463.6	465.5	0.4
5.	Calgary-Toronto	113.9	128.0	12.4	297.8	319.4	7.3
	<u>Transborder</u>						
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3.	Toronto-Los Angeles	60.9	100.8	65.5	143.0	206.2	44.2
4.	Vancouver-San Francisco/Oakland	45.6	89.0	95.2	103.1	174.8	69.5
5.	Toronto-Chicago	59.5	72.3	21.5	173.2	200.9	16.0

Top Ten Canadian Airports Ranked by Total Deplaned plus Enplaned Passengers (Scheduled Services)
(passengers in thousands)

		December		% Chg.
		1985	1986	
1.	L.B. Pearson International	1 109	1 157	4.3
2.	Vancouver International	472	493	4.4
3.	Montreal International	423	409	-3.3
4.	Calgary International	293	310	5.8
5.	Winnipeg International	171	172	0.6
6.	Edmonton International	156	150	-3.8
7.	Ottawa International	161	149	-6.8
8.	Halifax International	146	125	-14.4
9.	Mirabel International	97	82	-15.5
10.	Edmonton Municipal	53	54	1.9

4. ROAD

Passenger Bus Statistics (Intercity & Rural)

	August			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Carriers Reporting	20	19		20	19	
Passenger Revenue Earned (\$'000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	24 827	24 553	-1.1	152 947	149 119	-2.5
Other Services	5 671	6 758	19.2	47 194	52 305	10.8
Fare Passengers Carried ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	2 264	2 135	-5.7	15 122	14 343	-5.2
Other Services	*	*		*	*	
Vehicle-km ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	17 465	16 566	-5.1	118 791	114 086	-4.0
Other Services	3 179	4 118	29.5	25 229	31 902	26.4

* Figures not available.

Urban Transit
(in millions)

	August			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Fare Passengers Carried:						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	82.3	80.6	-2.1	763.3	746.8	-1.9
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	22.6	23.7	4.9	203.5	199.0	-2.2
Other Services**	*	*		*	*	
Total	105.0	104.3	-0.7	964.8	945.8	-2.0
Total Distance Run (km):						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	43.4	43.3	-0.2	359.3	355.0	-1.2
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	14.7	14.7	--	119.5	118.0	-1.3
Other Services**	0.62	0.49	-21.0	5.39	4.91	-8.9
Total	58.6	58.8	0.3	484.2	477.9	-1.3

* Figures not available.

** Other services such as charter, school bus and tours.

Average Fuel Consumption Rate of Personal
Use Car Operated During II Quarter, 1986*

	1985 Models Only		Models of All Years	
	<u>litres/100km</u>	<u>miles/gal.</u>	<u>litres/100km</u>	<u>miles/gal.</u>
Canada	10.0	28.2	12.2	23.2

* Note: For this quarter, 1986 models were not included.

Number of Motor Vehicles Sold in Canada
(in thousands)

	July			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Passenger Cars	100.0	85.5	-14.5	686.7	657.7	-4.2
Commercial Vehicles	38.5	35.6	-7.5	256.8	275.3	7.2
Total	138.5	121.1	-12.6	943.5	933.0	-1.1

II. TRAVEL AND TOURISM

Number of International Travellers Entering or Returning to Canada*
(in thousands)

	September			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Non Resident Travellers:						
United States	3 617	3 529	-2.4	31 238	30 049	-3.8
All Other Countries	257	306	19.1	1 893	2 214	17.0
Total	3 874	3 836	-1.0	33 131	32 264	-2.6
Residents of Canada:						
United States	3 088	3 806	23.3	29 914	34 621	15.7
All Other Countries	178	216	21.3	1 847	2 148	16.3
Total	3 266	4 022	23.1	31 761	36 769	15.8
Grand total	7 140	7 857	10.0	64 892	69 032	6.4

* Excludes immigrants, former residents, military personnel, diplomats and crews.

III. ENERGY

Domestic Sales of Petroleum Products
(cubic metres in thousands)

	August			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Motor Gasoline	3 035	2 941	-3.1	21 623	21 876	1.2
Diesel Fuel Oil	1 294	1 395	7.8	9 738	10 007	2.8
All Other Products	2 295	2 418	5.4	19 382	20 509	5.8
Total Petroleum Products	6 624	6 754	2.0	50 743	52 392	3.2

Disposition of Energy

(in petajoules: 1 petajoule = 10¹⁵ joules)

	I Quarter			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
<u>(i) Refined Petroleum Products Only</u>						
Industrial	81.6	80.0	-2.0	81.6	80.0	-2.0
Rail	19.0	16.8	-11.6	19.0	16.8	-11.6
Air	30.0	29.7	-1.0	30.0	29.7	-1.0
Marine	8.5	12.5	47.1	8.5	12.5	47.1
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	269.4	281.2	4.4	269.4	281.2	4.4
Residential and Agriculture	106.7	99.7	-6.6	106.7	99.7	-6.6
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	67.7	62.9	-7.1	67.7	62.9	-7.1
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	582.4	582.8	0.1	582.4	582.8	0.1
Producer Consumption	55.2	58.5	6.0	55.2	58.5	6.0
Non-Energy Use	67.6	72.8	7.7	67.6	72.8	7.7
Net Supply	719.5	731.9	1.7	719.5	731.9	1.7

* 1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000023 Petajoules per capita.

(ii) Total of All Primary and Secondary Forms of Energy

Industrial	520.7	532.7	2.3	520.7	532.7	2.3
Rail	19.0	16.8	-11.6	19.0	16.8	-11.6
Air	30.0	29.7	-1.0	30.0	29.7	-1.0
Marine	8.5	12.5	47.1	8.5	12.5	47.1
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	274.9	289.1	5.2	274.9	289.1	5.2
Residential and Agriculture	482.9	460.6	-4.6	482.9	460.6	-4.6
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	365.0	337.4	-7.6	365.0	337.4	-7.6
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	1 700.7	1 678.8	-1.3	1 700.7	1 678.8	-1.3
Producer Consumption	206.3	219.6	6.4	206.3	219.6	6.4
Non-Energy Use	138.6	148.3	7.0	138.6	148.3	7.0
Net Supply	2 018.3	2 041.3	1.1	2 018.3	2 041.3	1.1

* 1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000065 Petajoules per capita.

Note: Totals will not agree due to statistical differences.

IV. ECONOMY

1. Price Indices

	1986	1987		% Change Oct. '87 from	
	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Nov. '86</u>	<u>Oct. '87</u>
(1981 = 100)					
Consumer Price Index:					
All Items	134.7	139.8	140.4	4.2	0.4
Public Transport	165.7	167.9	165.5	-0.1	-1.4
Gasoline	120.3	139.0	139.4	15.9	0.3

	1986	1987		% Change Oct. '87 from	
	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Oct. '86</u>	<u>Sept. '87</u>
(1981 = 100)					
Industrial Product Price Index (All Commodities)	119.9	124.0	124.3	3.7	0.2

2. Employment

	1986	1987	
	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>
Unemployment Rate:			
Seasonally Adjusted	9.4	8.4	8.2
Unadjusted	9.2	7.6	7.8
Number of Employed ('000)*	11 607	12 162	12 049
Number of Unemployed ('000)*	1 173	1 000	1 024

* Unadjusted.

3. Gross Domestic Product (G.D.P.) Index (Seasonally Adjusted)

	1986	1987		% Change July '87 from	
	<u>July</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>July '87</u>	<u>June '87</u>
(1981 = 100)					
Total	114.3	118.3	118.7	3.8	0.3
Goods Producing	113.4	118.4	118.4	4.4	0.2
Service Producing	114.9	119.0	119.0	3.6	0.5
Transportation	113.7	115.1	115.1	1.2	0.2

4. Exchange Rate: Canadian Dollar in U.S. Cents
(Noon Average Spot Rate)

<u>Dec. 3</u>	<u>1986 Dec. 10</u>	<u>Dec. 17</u>	<u>Dec. 2</u>	<u>1987 Dec. 9</u>	<u>Dec. 16</u>
72.29	72.53	72.50	76.31	76.34	76.52

5. Bank of Canada Rate

<u>Dec. 4</u>	<u>1986 Dec. 11</u>	<u>Dec. 18</u>	<u>Dec. 3</u>	<u>1987 Dec. 10</u>	<u>Dec. 17</u>
8.43	8.47	8.47	8.70	8.75	8.70

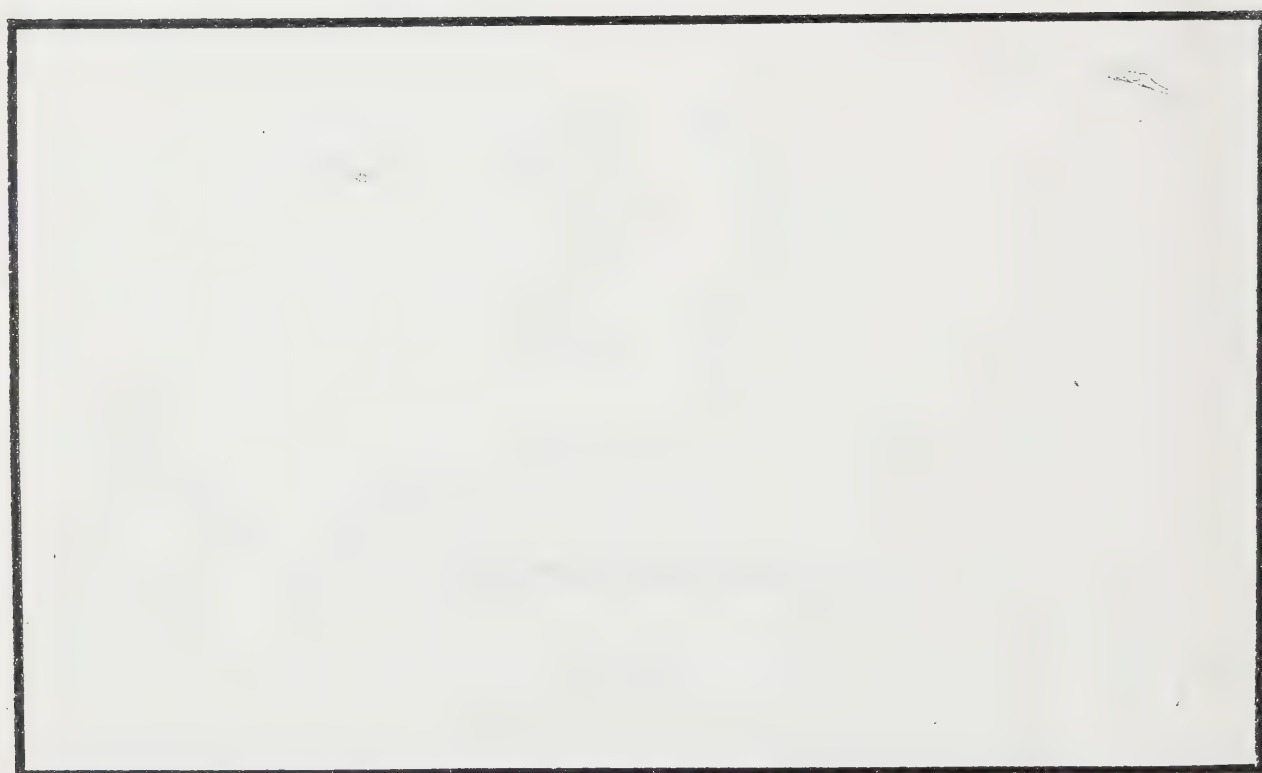
6. Gross National Product (G.N.P.)

	<u>1986 III Quarter</u>	<u>1986 IV Quarter</u>	<u>% Change</u>
G.N.P. (Billions of Current Dollars)	493.6	495.0	0.3
G.N.P. (Billions of 1981 Constant Dollars)	391.1	388.3	-0.7
G.N.E. Implicit Price Index (1981 = 100)	126.2	127.5	1.0

Note: Totals may not agree due to rounding.

INFORMATION SOURCES

Statistics Canada, Bank of Canada,
St. Lawrence Seaway Authority, Ports Canada, Transport Canada





Canadian Transport
Commission

Research
Branch

Commission canadienne
des transports

Direction
de la recherche

Canada

Transportation Intelligence Report

Volume 14 Number 9/10 Oct./Nov. 1987

ISSN 0710-8753

I. TRANSPORTATION

1. WATER

Water Borne Cargo Tonnage at Selected Canadian Ports (in thousands of tonnes)

	June			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Halifax	1 241	1 300	4.8	6 319	7 608	20.4
Saint John	1 212	NA	--	6 029	NA	--
Quebec	1 431	1 640	14.6	5 977	7 203	20.5
Montreal	1 848	2 180	18.0	8 546	9 726	13.8
Vancouver	<u>5 173</u>	<u>5 321</u>	<u>2.9</u>	<u>29 932</u>	<u>30 818</u>	<u>3.0</u>
Total	10 905	NA	--	56 803	NA	--

St. Lawrence Seaway Tonnage* (in thousands of tonnes)

	October			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
a) Montreal-Lake Ontario Commodities:						
Grain	2 621	2 414	2.4	11 255	13 632	21.6
Iron Ore	1 008	1 256	24.6	6 320	7 469	18.2
Other Bulk	<u>1 012</u>	<u>878</u>	<u>-13.2</u>	<u>6 409</u>	<u>5 645</u>	<u>-11.9</u>
	4 641	4 548	-2.0	23 984	26 796	11.7
General	455	401	-11.9	2 931	3 094	5.6
Other	<u>95</u>	<u>41</u>	<u>-10.0</u>	<u>667</u>	<u>287</u>	<u>-57.0</u>
Grand Total	5 191	4 990	-3.9	27 582	30 177	9.4

b) Welland Canal Commodities:

Grain	2 780	2 683	-3.5	11 816	14 559	23.2
Iron Ore	722	910	26.0	4 760	4 984	4.7
Coal	740	889	20.1	4 793	4 426	-7.7
Other Bulk	<u>949</u>	<u>1 035</u>	<u>9.1</u>	<u>7 343</u>	<u>6 648</u>	<u>-9.5</u>
	5 191	5 517	6.3	28 712	30 617	6.6
General	346	301	-13.0	2 317	2 362	1.9
Other	<u>35</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>-11.4</u>	<u>169</u>	<u>118</u>	<u>-30.2</u>
Grand Total	5 572	5 849	5.0	31 198	33 097	6.1

* St. Lawrence Seaway closes during Winter.

Commercial Vessel Transits

	October			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Montreal-Lake Ontario						
Laker	255	240	-5.9	1 436	1 551	8.0
Ocean	<u>211</u>	<u>162</u>	<u>-23.2</u>	<u>1 051</u>	<u>1 040</u>	<u>-1.0</u>
	466	402	-13.7	2 487	2 483	-0.2
Welland Canada						
Laker	354	356	0.6	2 177	2 216	4.7
Ocean	<u>183</u>	<u>149</u>	<u>-18.6</u>	<u>892</u>	<u>808</u>	<u>-9.4</u>
	537	505	-6.0	3 009	3 024	0.5

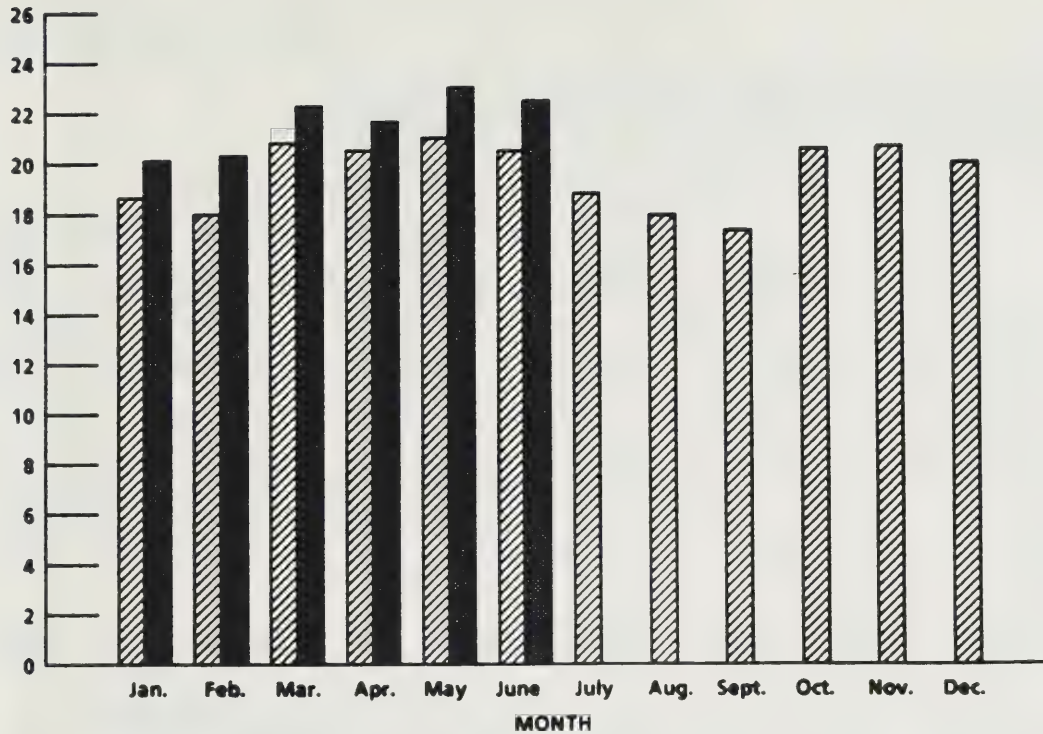
2. RAIL

Operating Statistics*
(in millions)

	June			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Operating Revenues (\$)	620.3	670.5	8.1	3 723.3	3 859.7	3.7
Operating Expenses (\$)	606.8	644.6	6.2	3 625.6	3 654.7	0.8
Operating Income (\$)	13.5	25.9	91.9	97.7	205.0	110.6
Tonne-km, freight	20 640.3	22 641.8	9.7	120 009.7	130 519.4	8.7
Passenger-km, Intercity	195.0	167.7	-14.0	955.0	858.9	-10.1
Total	195.4	168.0	-14.0	957.9	861.1	-10.1
Passengers, Intercity	0.526	0.478	-9.1	2.854	2.613	-8.4
Total	0.538	0.489	-9.3	2.975	2.700	-9.2
Freight Train-km	8.4	8.8	4.8	49.0	51.0	4.1
Freight Car-km	638.1	665.7	4.3	3 706.5	3 884.1	4.8
Passenger Car-km	11.7	10.2	-12.8	59.8	54.5	-8.9

* The above table comprises data pertaining to the seven largest railways in Canada.

RAIL OPERATING STATISTICS
Freight Tonne-Kilometres



Legend: 1986 1987

Carloadings
(in thousands of tonnes)

	July			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Carload Traffic (excl. Piggyback)	18 702	18 383	-1.7	132 911	135 820	2.2
Non-Carload Traffic	4.0	4.1	2.5	18.7	17.3	7.5
Piggyback Traffic	988	1 068	8.1	7 044	7 493	6.4
Receipts from U.S. Connections	846	822	2.8	7 436	7 609	2.3
Total Traffic Carried	20 541	20 277	1.3	147 410	150 938	2.4
Major Commodity Changes:						
Coal	3 251	3 443	5.9	24 438	23 169	-5.2
Wheat	2 035	2 300	13.0	11 341	16 219	43.0
Grain (other than wheat)	1 084	912	-15.9	5 843	6 530	11.8

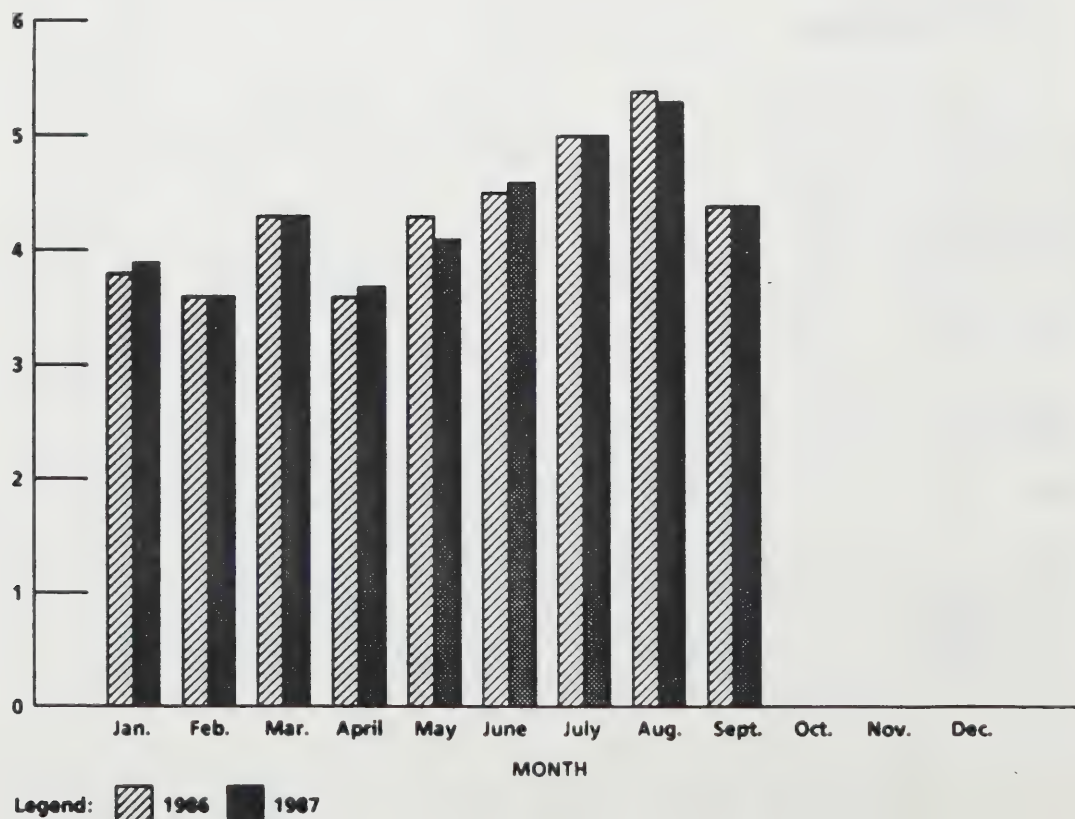
3. AIR

Major Canadian Air Transport Carriers - Level I*
Operating Statistics (Unit Toll and Charter Services)
 (in millions)

	September			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Operating Revenues (\$)	451.3	476.2	5.5	3 756.9	3 951.7	5.2
Operating Expenses (\$)	382.6	401.6	5.0	3 539.8	3 495.7	1.2
Operating Income (\$)	68.6	74.6	8.7	217.1	456.0	110.0
Enplaned Passengers	2.006	2.020	0.7	18.051	18.388	1.9
Passenger-km	4 379.5	4 363.7	0.4	38 728.3	38 620.7	-0.3
Goods Tonne-km	97.4	108.6	11.5	851.7	909.0	6.7

* Level I now includes Air B.C., Air Canada, Canadian Pacific Air Lines, Nordair, Quebecair, Pacific Western Airlines and Wardair.

AIR OPERATING STATISTICS Passenger-Kilometres



International Passengers In and Out of Canada
(Charter Operations)

	II Quarter			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Africa	1 061	2 718	156.2	1 061	6 635	525.4
Asia	--	144	--	1 540	153	-90.1
Europe	337 313	261 449	-22.5	374 164	300 575	-19.7
South	139 662	152 317	9.1	661 582	732 432	10.7
U.S.A.	358 152	291 028	-18.7	1 127 195	1 020 060	-9.5
Pacific	--	--	--	--	69	--
TOTAL	836 195	707 656	-15.4	2 165 541	2 059 924	-4.9

Scheduled Air Passenger Origin and Destination
(passengers in thousands)

Rank	City Pair	III Quarter			Year to Date		
		1985	1986	% Chg.	1985	1986	% Chg.
	<u>Domestic</u>						
1.	Toronto-Vancouver	129.6	289.7	123.5	346.6	629.0	81.5
2.	Montreal-Toronto	272.2	278.9	2.5	870.0	915.6	5.2
3.	Calgary-Vancouver	112.9	148.1	31.2	317.1	377.0	18.9
4.	Ottawa-Toronto	131.1	134.1	2.3	463.6	465.5	0.4
5.	Calgary-Toronto	113.9	128.0	12.4	297.8	319.4	7.3
	<u>Transborder</u>						
1.	Toronto-New York	166.3	208.7	25.5	459.6	565.8	23.1
2.	Montreal-New York	115.4	135.2	17.2	272.1	363.6	33.6
3.	Toronto-Los Angeles	60.9	100.8	65.5	143.0	206.2	44.2
4.	Vancouver-San Francisco/Oakland	45.6	89.0	95.2	103.1	174.8	69.5
5.	Toronto-Chicago	59.5	72.3	21.5	173.2	200.9	16.0

Top Ten Canadian Airports Ranked by Total Deplaned plus Enplaned Passengers (Scheduled Services)
(passengers in thousands)

		December		% Chg.
		1985	1986	
1.	L.B. Pearson International	1 109	1 157	4.3
2.	Vancouver International	472	493	4.4
3.	Montreal International	423	409	-3.3
4.	Calgary International	293	310	5.8
5.	Winnipeg International	171	172	0.6
6.	Edmonton International	156	150	-3.8
7.	Ottawa International	161	149	-6.8
8.	Halifax International	146	125	-14.4
9.	Mirabel International	97	82	-15.5
10.	Edmonton Municipal	53	54	1.9

4. ROAD

Passenger Bus Statistics (Intercity & Rural)

	July			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
Carriers Reporting	20	19		20	19	
Passenger Revenue Earned (\$'000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	21 829	21 830	--	128 120	123 939	-3.3
Other Services	5 813	6 198	6.6	41 522	45 419	9.4
Fare Passengers Carried ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	2 067	2 015	-2.5	12 858	12 194	-5.2
Other Services	*	*		*	*	
Vehicle-km ('000):						
Intercity & Rural Services	16 560	15 979	-3.5	101 326	97 443	-3.8
Other Services	3 044	3 910	2.8	22 050	27 742	25.8

* Figures not available.

Urban Transit
(in millions)

	July		Year to Date			
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Fare Passengers Carried:						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	82.8	83.4	0.7	679.0	667.1	-1.8
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	23.0	23.2	0.9	180.9	175.3	-3.1
Other Services**	*	*		*	*	
Total	165.8	106.6	-35.7	859.8	842.5	-2.0
Total Distance Run (km):						
Urban and Suburban (regular and extra services)						
Motor Bus	43.7	44.0	0.7	315.9	310.7	-1.6
Trolley Coach, Streetcar, Subway, etc.	14.4	14.1	-2.1	104.9	103.0	-1.8
Other Services**	0.55	0.60	9.1	4.78	4.37	-8.6
Total	58.7	58.7	--	425.6	418.0	-1.8

* Figures not available.

** Other services such as charter, school bus and tours.

Average Fuel Consumption Rate of Personal
Use Car Operated During II Quarter, 1986*

	1985 Models Only		Models of All Years	
	litres/100km	miles/gal.	litres/100km	miles/gal.
Canada	10.0	28.2	12.2	23.2

* Note: For this quarter, 1986 models were not included.

Number of Motor Vehicles Sold in Canada
(in thousands)

	June			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Passenger Cars	105.1	114.3	8.7	586.7	572.3	-2.5
Commercial Vehicles	39.0	50.0	28.3	218.3	240.0	9.8
Total	144.0	164.3	14.0	805.0	812.0	0.9

II. TRAVEL AND TOURISM

Number of International Travellers Entering or Returning to Canada*
(in thousands)

	August			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Non Resident Travellers:						
United States	6 304	5 677	-9.9	27 621	26 519	-4.0
All Other Countries	409	472	15.4	1 636	1 907	16.5
Total	6 713	6 148	-8.4	29 257	28 426	-2.8
Residents of Canada:						
United States	4 664	5 374	15.2	26 826	30 816	14.9
All Other Countries	259	288	11.1	1 670	1 931	15.6
Total	4 923	5 661	15.0	28 496	32 746	14.9
Grand total	11 636	11 810	1.5	57 752	61 172	5.9

* Excludes immigrants, former residents, military personnel, diplomats and crews.

III. ENERGY

Domestic Sales of Petroleum Products
(cubic metres in thousands)

	June			Year to Date		
	1986	1987	% Chg.	1986	1987	% Chg.
Motor Gasoline	2 854	2 974	4.2	15 476	15 819	2.2
Diesel Fuel Oil	1 349	1 405	4.2	7 133	7 231	1.4
All Other Products	2 358	2 522	7.0	14 796	15 428	4.3
Total Petroleum Products	6 561	6 900	5.2	37 404	38 478	2.9

Disposition of Energy

(in petajoules: 1 petajoule = 10^{15} joules)

	I Quarter			Year to Date		
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>% Chg.</u>
(i) <u>Refined Petroleum Products Only</u>						
Industrial	81.6	80.0	-2.0	81.6	80.0	-2.0
Rail	19.0	16.8	-11.6	19.0	16.8	-11.6
Air	30.0	29.7	-1.0	30.0	29.7	-1.0
Marine	8.5	12.5	47.1	8.5	12.5	47.1
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	269.4	281.2	4.4	269.4	281.2	4.4
Residential and Agriculture	106.7	99.7	-6.6	106.7	99.7	-6.6
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	<u>67.7</u>	<u>62.9</u>	<u>-7.1</u>	<u>67.7</u>	<u>62.9</u>	<u>-7.1</u>
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	582.4	582.8	0.1	582.4	582.8	0.1
Producer Consumption	55.2	58.5	6.0	55.2	58.5	6.0
Non-Energy Use	<u>67.6</u>	<u>72.8</u>	<u>7.7</u>	<u>67.6</u>	<u>72.8</u>	<u>7.7</u>
Net Supply	719.5	731.9	1.7	719.5	731.9	1.7

* 1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000023 Petajoules per capita.

(ii) Total of All Primary and Secondary Forms of Energy

Industrial	520.7	532.7	2.3	520.7	532.7	2.3
Rail	19.0	16.8	-11.6	19.0	16.8	-11.6
Air	30.0	29.7	-1.0	30.0	29.7	-1.0
Marine	8.5	12.5	47.1	8.5	12.5	47.1
Road, Urban Transit & Retail Pump Sales	274.9	289.1	5.2	274.9	289.1	5.2
Residential and Agriculture	482.9	460.6	-4.6	482.9	460.6	-4.6
Commercial, Other Insti- tutional and Pipelines	<u>365.0</u>	<u>337.4</u>	<u>-7.6</u>	<u>365.0</u>	<u>337.4</u>	<u>-7.6</u>
Energy Use-						
Final Demand*	1 700.7	1 678.8	-1.3	1 700.7	1 678.8	-1.3
Producer Consumption	206.3	219.6	6.4	206.3	219.6	6.4
Non-Energy Use	<u>138.6</u>	<u>148.3</u>	<u>7.0</u>	<u>138.6</u>	<u>148.3</u>	<u>7.0</u>
Net Supply	2 018.3	2 041.3	1.1	2 018.3	2 041.3	1.1

* 1986 Final Demand to Date = 0.000065 Petajoules per capita.

Note: Totals will not agree due to statistical differences.

IV. ECONOMY

1. Price Indices

	1986	1987		% Change Oct. '87 from	
	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Oct. '86</u>	<u>Sept. '87</u>
(1981 = 100)					
Consumer Price Index:					
All Items	134.0	139.3	139.8	4.3	0.4
Public Transport	166.1	183.0	167.9	-8.2	1.1
Gasoline	117.9	141.9	139.0	17.9	-2.0

	1986	1987		% Change Sept. '87 from	
	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Sept. '86</u>	<u>Aug. '87</u>
(1981 = 100)					
Industrial Product Price Index (All Commodities)	119.4	123.8	124.0	3.9	2.0

2. Employment

	1986	1987	
	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>
Unemployment Rate:			
Seasonally Adjusted	9.5	8.8	8.6
Unadjusted	8.8	8.1	7.8
Number of Employed ('000)*	11 738	12 427	12 123
Number of Unemployed ('000)*	1 127	1 102	1 030

* Unadjusted.

3. Gross Domestic Product (G.D.P.) Index (Seasonally Adjusted)

	1986	1987		% Change July '87 from	
	<u>July</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>July '87</u>	<u>June '87</u>
(1981 = 100)					
Total	114.3	118.3	118.7	3.8	0.3
Goods Producing	113.4	118.4	118.4	4.4	0.2
Service Producing	114.9	119.0	119.0	3.6	0.5
Transportation	113.7	115.1	115.1	1.2	0.2

4. Exchange Rate: Canadian Dollar in U.S. Cents
(Noon Average Spot Rate)

<u>Nov. 5</u>	1986 <u>Nov. 12</u>	<u>Nov. 19</u>	<u>Nov. 4</u>	1987 <u>Nov. 11</u>	<u>Nov. 18</u>
71.96	72.08	72.26	75.84	75.60	75.92

5. Bank of Canada Rate

<u>Nov. 6</u>	1986 <u>Nov. 13</u>	<u>Nov. 20</u>	<u>Nov. 5</u>	1987 <u>Nov. 12</u>	<u>Nov. 19</u>
8.59	8.54	8.47	8.38	8.55	8.48

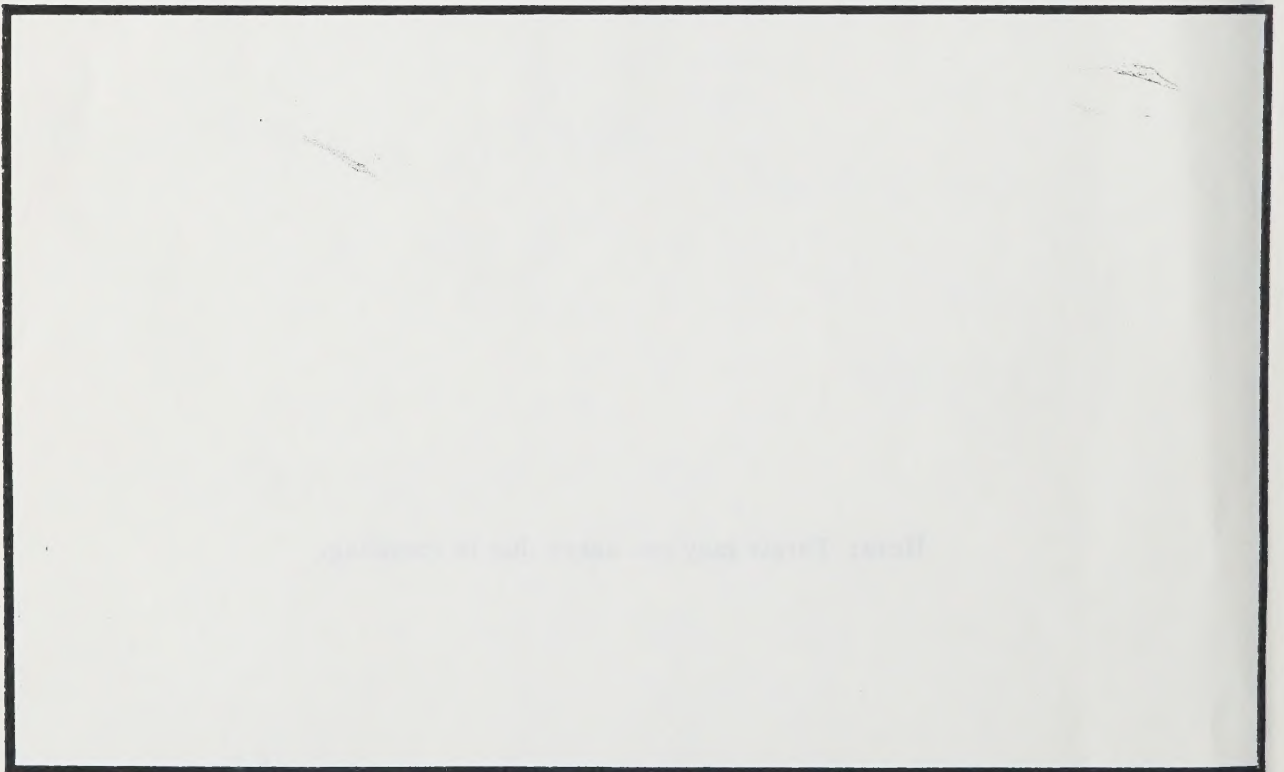
6. Gross National Product (G.N.P.)

	1986 <u>III Quarter</u>	1986 <u>IV Quarter</u>	% <u>Change</u>
G.N.P. (Billions of Current Dollars)	493.6	495.0	0.3
G.N.P. (Billions of 1981 Constant Dollars)	391.1	388.3	-0.7
G.N.E. Implicit Price Index (1981 = 100)	126.2	127.5	1.0

Note: Totals may not agree due to rounding.

INFORMATION SOURCES

Statistics Canada, Bank of Canada,
St. Lawrence Seaway Authority, Ports Canada, Transport Canada



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